











Differentialgleichungen. S. 19 R. 04.5

38754

bni

Seh. Rat Klein

J. Frangl.



M5:

Vinta Vorlating sibar, Viffarakling sur Worlating

fringen billet din forthaling sur Worlating

Int sovingen Minter: Immethorb sibar, Viffarantish-ind

Interportantement I"

In Siffwanshirlanfuring ying durana minb,

Ind minn histhian y = f(x) ynynban mangind

Inv Isflownshirly in hand dy ynfright monorta.

Unynthefort mono in daw Juhyrulonsfaring daw

Viffwanshirly i whimst dit yngalam, i no more

frish din guynfiving fin thin y = f(x).

Vin anfor mon daw diffwanshirly lainfingm

fult moverib, dab minn Glaifung, when com

day Avt

R (y, x, dr) = 0,

yngalam ift, ind y min day wib friendling

soon x ynfrish more on.

Vinta diffmonntinlylninfringan find vir Buth noinfling. Vin forbun ifon Anthibling whompt som 2,

Inv efffikaliffun Puika fav, Imm mufum yn. fruit nothin worthwest, forment fin uppfix Bolifafor Whift, brough im vanfmilligen ving Inn This irim som diffnomhirlyhnifningm. In gorlliffen Paika folyla, min ymsvifulist mist fine din diet bildning son dur ffrevihipfom Pnih nurf; for Inf i fon Int mithing ming winf winten Annuh fifnin Antinta ( governbin, frinkhvanistavin, ingt wingsnoft your igh. Inn Diffmontiarly misfring un ynymistro fm. fun din Onhyvorlyhningingun, nharr sovu tov Aut Se (x, y, fg(x).y.dx)-t. Now Titul Inv Worldfring, Viffmonwhirly misting you foll night vist fellin Bun, Inf min wind som folynn Inhyverlylnighnynn fyrmfun. 21 vb vin diffmer hir sibne vin anfon Im Viffmontively minfingen vengaft, for ift north And willfhindingthe Blowt, Int I'm Treff frimmer yougun Rufringe werf noffielt, vin Encyclopaedie d. math. Wissensch: Bd II.

nor folynuðu Olishvum sibur Inn Gnynufhruð Rufnvort nofterthat from: Fainleve, Vessiot, v. Weber, Bocher, Burk hardt-Meyer, Tommerfeld. frir findnihing in Not Friding ift unhivligt Linful Norffellery mismet arbus night ynnigent. gine miffun din anfobrinfar gri Ruh yngrym nonvønn. Hvn Im ymmenllom dafobrighen but frandula ving vin Viffavantinly hi fringen minge-Jan Gruber (2.08de) and Gerret (3.8de). Pynjinlla Lafobiifur I no Viffmenting laifning un find som forfst mon diebourann, dno bufondows din ynvunkiffun Inhvyonkrhivum In Viffurativel = Ylnisfringen bringt, som Schlesunger, Inv doch your ylynnesift winf I'm frillhoundforwahiffe Pais In løyt, simt som cliemann: Weber, Invan frimm, " govbinlan Viffwontivlylnifringm Inv involpmentiffun Haffil fringsprüflig din Hoblinun der Affick Onformalt!

Gina Ginhiling In Diffmontialylui. Jungen Rimme usiv alesse weef folynwin Ju. fielt printhen bouffen: Dir betouften 1/ Vin Juft Inv Glniefringen Juloph. Hiv folm unhandin ninn ningalun SP (y, dx, x) = 0 vot no nin Python sown Glainfringen (2 vot. nonform)  $S_{1}(y, 2, \frac{dy}{dx}, \frac{dr}{dx}, x) = 0$  $SL_2(y, 2, \frac{dy}{dx}, \frac{dz}{dx}, x) = 0$ 2) din Juft dav (ubfringigen vind stærbfringi. ynn) Dowinbuln. Ginn Glinifring som som from Se (-y, dy, x) = 0 unnum mir ninn ynmögelige Diffmombiels ylninfring, minsfound min Olmisfring men Sc/2, Tx, Ty, y,x/= 0 signym Inv savotomernethen firshillen Viffe vanhinly notimeter ninn gerolandla Viffmonthiel.
ylnifning ymmennt assivt.

3.) From Antimory fourt Inv sovokommun. Im Tiffnomhinlymolinihm. In mustame nin nother, zumilm ni. f. m.,
Nillnomhivly notimet sovetoment, ninteroppinden
mir differentialy lainfor nym nother, zmihov ni.f.m.
Todning. todning. Nort sinfour Evblivoringan shall sin glais  $\Omega(y, dx, x) = 0$  ninn synnsifulisfn triffmondivelylnisfung nopher todning novo. Hon folifun viffmondivelylnisfung morellu min znimifft und m. Lojem um din yngulmin Glaifing muf de wif I for worlden min  $\frac{dy}{dx} = f(x,y)$ Inhorgentium une timpe from yournhiff: Alin yvingen sind nin Think Inv (x, y) Elmin web, in In Monifu, July Turin Anima fringer live Thellen sow hommon, Inf alfo f(x,y) knin minluftimen. 6

Am Anoth vinimul ( o, oo, in f. m.) sind.

Din frinkhiver manform noting iff.

Unform Glinifing frost Imm mil:



Judmin finden (x,y) in informen Grobinto ift smooth mine from Minghing mine young buttimente Ringhing (mine 1, Worthway gringwoodnest. Coift Ining tim glainfuny dx = f(x,y) nin 1, Wollwoodn't buffinnest, down mine with displace glainfuny

y = g(x)

breflinnum modlin, for misteffin mis die die dieffin.
ombirlylnisfring inhysinom.

· Vinfa Inhyverhim Inv Tiffnomhinlylninging bnomithet ynominhiff, will this vone go = glay zni findun jim dur Aut, droß din Ansvan inarllen ifonn frinklim som dim zingaförigem Righting forngind ssind. pringinot mint. Dio bakvuruna ninn yonga Pafor soon Inhywol.

Mivson, mad vinf Imm mulffrielt, Inf bni Inso
Inhyvahiva mana millhirbirfa Roughhushe vinf.

Aith y = g(x, E). Vinfu immufin nog uhrsarb ubflorkhu Risb. frifvingum, no vllme særir vind van ninigne Enie Jejulne Dniskief murfun. 1. Dniftginl: Apriflum user vilb nottub Eniferal den ninfuelthe Diffmondingly history, den mögligt aft, mindigt y = t. Juvnindriff budnindet vinb, duß islen ninfur van Hindlom (x, y) znignvod nahme Rifhingm forigoubel frind. 8.

Dni Inv forige Inhyontions Kinssen - Kareflen Han mmod me min for Pifer forigonfolme gover Im fulom. Imm mulfgviift, duß lini dav Onhyverhim nimo millhirlifun Roughouter yet Aliv ginfm I min frim Hot some film men Juverdme sind vod um srift om ningsland Juverdm Judnu Jim Min minn Righting zer, din unif dur buhreffund me Guvud um funkvuft fluft. Almin mir via zingafririgan Inhagrorthiron zniefum for motorbon univ Olovnista, Invan Ministranjan bruita



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Miram gafrind ma, ofna dim diffmonthing laifnanti.

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Alisa find ma fin drive find make.

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mine different olyler fring bilden Kommen, in den

tin direftente forthill

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The state of the s

That Inv. Tuhnyvallivan baffonilan usiv sin ifomta formfundub Holsygon, vono flatt d'in Viffmunhinghi. fring de = f(x,y) zi inhyvinom, inhyvinom min Vin Villnongmylnisfring ax = f(x,y), men nimm frankten dexo, yol baginund in ninn nom Ax fortforihmed, mobin mir gri minm ynoudlinning brygning him Julyyon Mommin. Loffmi min vin din de simuno Maino wind immor zuflani efno mondan, for Hommon ssin in Inv Jounge zi Inv Intryvelliven. Svovino nog inthe first vin solyunda Fragul? Van din Intry volkinoon zin konflorisinom, vin son minmer frinklin d'(xo, yo) miblinift, Kraftininen ing fris finonisfant Alminn «Ax ynymbananfolls sin ymend lian ynd Polygon, unlifut sif dinn brigare nigman am amwifarning will din gufriffe Onthywel-

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Ifm Trought grignordnut ift, som nin fin mit Imm Trongers whom fruit m thimm.

SIN

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ligun Loryalhovina. Alir forbur ninn Drivermform vin Inv Olniying youngt & (x, y)= K. For iff vin Anifyren nin undnond Their varinfyffmu gri bufferinven, Ind Ind yngubrun vneftnerill. ding forming wh.

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frir Inn frink (x+ dx, y+dy) luni hat vin glain Juny X(x+dx), (y+dy) = K, must I mm Frighten Jynn Lafreford untrinkalt  $\chi\left(x+dx,y+dy\right)=\chi\left(x,y\right)+\left[\frac{\partial\chi}{\partial x}\cdot\delta_x+\frac{\partial\chi}{\partial y}\cdot\delta_y\right]$ nuhr almynsnofning förfnor Alindno. An din gordinlim Ablaitingen grand gy burn ylming of find, friff  $\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} \cdot \partial x + \frac{\partial x}{\partial y} \cdot \partial y = 0$ Hin gufou mir som findho(x,y) union Inv Kirsting Inv November in Ind This Motor, dy) soverivb. In Sin Ringhing Now November wit In Righing For Frayanter purkonft Maft, for gill In Ruluhion dx. dx + dy. dy = 0 an 6 dm briden brytme Glnissingen folyt

dx: dy = 2x : 3y

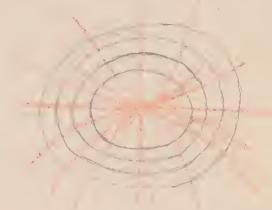
von rinfun Drynkhvinn find dring din

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"forf "bugus. " hinf "bugnisfunt. Almin sir sind min din tropellevine gir d'un

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In Imm irryngubnum Inifiginla mive nu finf Vin Nismunikinson all Glligfom mif vin Jui. frunkrun sprysjinom.



fo gindt fine offenbur ubnufulle gusni hryst. hvinn, din diff tim Jipfulpinkla for dinffut. gna, sin sønverne siel med din govsom begus. Vin Menine Aesse den Gleisse govjizinom. Dinb wilt ollynmenin. yilt ollynmin.

Vin nibrigue innudligt sindne trysthvinn somta in sinformen fygginlen Tilla Vrigt Im Jigfulfirett frind worfgulan, ind me fin die bristen fiften Krif. hvrym var affin hraginom.

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sinhverlen miglishen Azimithen Interform Jiefenlyndt find mirfleritum.

Nort fyngindler ulb der Goll omb ullightfun

Hownbolviden ift der der Rocherhoub genorderiden.

Grine govgiginom hist die Nismoni kiersem ulb

Tonifu, morifored fist die Vorgalhovine arlb

grynforige Rodine Jorgiginome.

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lightfum guvennhilfum Duhar fin ugun dur murs
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Div Juhum so vornib, dufs din hindhive g(xy)
muhsziblinnyb fuffig if, werf dum Greglosffun

Tupa. Vampingulaivan friedhe votume resivetie avordinerhu to mind y o gri. Longninformu sosio all Just sweet Prustryin Inv flugnufnovin din Viffavnuhulguvhimmhn mik  $\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = p, \quad \frac{\partial x}{\partial y} = q, \quad \frac{\partial x}{\partial x^2} = r, \quad \frac{\partial x}{\partial x \partial y} = s, \quad \frac{\partial x}{\partial y^2} = t,$ for ift, usum usin wind wind forverboloida buz Afrinken,  $\chi(x,y) = \chi(x_0,y_0)$ + [ po(x-xo)+ 90 (y-yo)] + \frac{1}{2} [r. (x-x0) + 2 Do (x-x0) (y-y0) + to (y-y0)] for sind go find ylango for Jups die nother nethinga allend mnv fvoffill. Javano kimmu usiv dring danfring Ind unflyen Thoros instantythund immune no. vninfin, Inf3 vub Glind suit so gri fresfiell through, for Duft vin from fluirfring political wright. X(x,y) = X(x0, y0) + El no(x-x0) + to(y-y0)

Noin lingt must I'm Purpun Inv Cherimanings-Almoin nin Pulhel mor, somme So - no. to >0 ift, mifrund frim Do - no to < 0 min Girefolginkl woolingt. Invento guft favoron, duß min minn girfs figh Juban, resmen to most to to mosfisiad much Worzairfan John, mifoned sin Jipfulprinkt sowlingt, nome brøden ylnifub Alvognirfun forbun, nend gusoro nen vanlim Josephl, menne bride nagalisent Hvozninfum forbom.

Hu diffarunk uly luifring for din Fregullerin.

Almur sind simpe grotinlen Viffewentintynstimben bildmi, for noforben soin 22.

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{t_o(y - y_o)}{r_o(x - x_o)}.$ Mon fingh, In frink (xo, yo) ift all finger. hir in Dinform Linifejal Dordrivel afororthwifinet, Infl In Differentialy rivinat our sellen Phllm nium buffinnuhm allnot fort, vind mir in Tinform frinklin dem Alnot for verminent. friv Tofring Jun Viffavnutivelylninging lorph frif fine brieft sin ", Masford no som Ingervertion Var Hervinbuln mussamen. If pfoffen frimtlifm & mosfultunden Huch wif den ninn, firindligte y unsfulhundnu Filmske seif vin rudnon Vnih.  $= \frac{t_o \cdot dx}{x - x_o}.$ Inf John hillow home if I now popotion proposion.  $\int \frac{h_o \cdot dy}{y - y_o} = \int \frac{h_o \cdot dx}{x - x_o}$ + Const.

Print (4, y) nind (x, y) znom: frinth Invfullmedin.

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nind znow nowed nu fin ylwif finin, would bric

ynd men lifrith Dia vintur dun Entrywelgning me Alufan.

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I'm glaisfainy mo

I'm dy

- Je dy

- Je dx

- K.

Klein: Differential gleichungen

noginble d'in grind outrin ro. log (y-yo) = to. log(x-xo) + L. Onlyn sif Vin Troughruhn for nimet ninform Oflinifiting stin Guffhelt van  $\log\left(y-y_{o}\right)^{n_{o}}=\log\kappa\left(x-x_{o}\right)^{*}$ July vall frifit mif timpulla Wnife gri I'm

Liting  $\left(\frac{y-y_{\sigma}}{y-y_{\sigma}}\right)^{/2_{\sigma}} = \left(\frac{x-x_{\sigma}}{g-x_{\sigma}}\right)^{*} t_{\sigma}$ Lowerflow win minumfor din frifter you tiff nilmolnythur Grillen murlyfripf. a. Jull Ind Griffinguinthos. (fllightfift bym. Ruthions: frombolois! Heref sinfusor Wonvelnysing miffan now fine Din

Brouffiziumhu to wind to bride ungation Aluvan winfug mm. Inknu min  $r_o = -d$  ,  $t_o = -\beta$ mind morfin din Howarib Inging Typnilon usir Din Viffronny  $\chi(x_0, y_0) - \chi(x_1 y) = 2_0 - 2 = \xi,$ 2 = 2 (d. (x-xo) + B. (y-yo)) Dins ift offunbere din Gluighing ninne Elligh. Hir ynnsimm Im Ing; Vin yvigonhollivum Ind forverbolist Mullin fraf in Inv (x, y) flower down, will may due thouse norhundfin voimbinde Ellighen, from mynlugting Im ghint xo, yo. I'm Reffer I'm fligfin mofultun if vis I I'm Thirthing, wamme inf Ind minn Mul y = yo, and und men Mort X= xo Jula. Ho nogulum frof ulb' Down frir Non Ouffren 1)  $a = \sqrt{\frac{2\epsilon}{a}}$  in 2!  $b = \sqrt{\frac{2\epsilon}{B}}$ 

Morel sinform Moverishofsing (& < B) sift Isin Affin a ( servorllad grow & Orlfa) Isin goods Affin Arfin inform Gliffe, In Orlfa b ( generallal good Yaffin of the files of the server o Vin Kninn Olyffn. Ift &= B, for ift mief a= b, no lingt vom fall Inb Robinson genocholosom sov.

Alla Govizorhalkionen Mallan fief in vom
XY flowen alb Chowifa min Inn Jink Xv, you down In glnirfring Inv Torgallovina brital fine (y-yo)= K (x-xo)-B y-yo = K (x-xo) = for fright vin Oflinging dinfo Glorifing somfossindat id mulife frinden Jimle xo, yo. Fromis folyt: Alla gyfristen Introporthias nu gafnu ding Inn Junt Xo, yo findring, Inv dun Physikel infumb

forvorbolis Ind mullygoigh. Jan Rubinsort weif Din Lorya, in signly Wings Miny Sin Intryvellison Friend In frink xo, yo ynfru, nofelhu mir dning diffavantischen dnoglai  $\frac{dy}{dx} = c \cdot \frac{\beta}{\alpha} \left( x - x_{\sigma} \right)^{\frac{\beta - \alpha}{\alpha}}$ for Inn almost x= xo iff dy = 0. Alfo: Din Inhyvolkivana forban in Inne Phinth (xo yo) frimklig nim forigonholn Tomyunt, fir bu vijfonn den Kroubhlu gir & auffu. Ald Joymundh , yorkhabiron Lofring un find un mir in In The The In Inhyvellivan fin C= 0, - y=yo, - Sin Provillata zin & Outh mindfin C=00, - X= Xo - Din Porvellala grin Y affer. gerben usin inb beford men nin Robehirebyever Swing frim Jan Intryverlkniverne y - yo = c (x-xo)

Norverid frlyt: Alla Intagor Misse, som briffen in har fra sinher millan meiglifum Azimentfan in Am Gigfulginkle binin. Grug vruð mó lingt dir Ømfn, somme sesin Inn de fall dar Jaksfrifa gå forindn laym, nind grønv in frinar vryalani. Bington gufferlt, warmling Int. fygnoboliffun favorbolviðal. North in inform friifavan Understringen film mer fine som darffiginden to into unoffin. Vmmb Hvyninfun gu ynbun. Aliv form.

10 - a, to = - B.  $2-2_{o} = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \alpha (x-x_{o})^{2} - \beta (y-y_{o})^{2} \right]$ Vin Glerifring Ino venflusintligen Zvergukhovim von (y-yo) = K. (X-Xo)-B (y-yo) & -(x-xo) = 90

finn fordiktileren detning dinfor Glowfring find our moin , ugmun moir K= O forform. All diffing mynlm fif E/ X= No Alb nofth Longalhovim bakommun usiv milfin grani gnovidn, som timme din nofte genvallet griv X Affer, Din Arndmon genvallet griv Y Paffor I wind I'm from the (xo, yo) find invelyable.

If when x \$\diag 0\$, for him he tim plaining

y-yo = x \frac{1}{\diag} (x-xo)

when more inf minden y-yo = C(x-xo)-1 Sind ift refluctor I in Ilnishing ninar figger. balustigme Brivan, Din frif utgungh honrishing in Nin mon vin briden sovergunrunden Jewerden yn bilvahn grivetvonden ninfefeningmi. Jiv Im bufundunu fill, Infl B= a ift, Mall Non Glainfring

(y-yo)(x-xo) = C ninn ymunium gygnubal sever, dim som f ifon Myngholm byrym igh. His forban Formit ynfufan, vaf no fings live frinkly you smoffindmenn Guveller ginted wind Vin ninforfun Invfrilhis Mn, Vin Joseft im Envaigh ynthen, van Johen pingritisone frinklim ninn Modifiketion whitne Kimmer. Alin undling just nin zumilhe dniffind butouther, no dy = f(x,y) nim unforpubiyn frinkkin you & nindy iff, for Infly willy minin ninow Jorffonitring briftning det unfonon fortforitrings. viftingen dy grynvednet moden trimm, die ming imerzinin usmed me Kvimm. Javnsuhifel mufun min sind din Brufa Mar. om Imm forblan Inv Guighbrugenhullivann. Mir fulmer ninn Herrigh 2= X (x, y), Vin noir nofnen Driver Int im flindhe (xo, yo) Rougherinstn infininging growbolvid, Daffun

Of Enoughing Suni hut 2= 20 + [ po (x-x0) + 90 (y-y0)] +2 [ 10 (x-x0)2 + 2 Do (x-x0)(y-y0)+ to (y-y0)] winhor Aussmudning Inv wind soon sougher ynlivinfigme gnissen som b vom Glissensknovin. Fin Forguntinlaban im flinkler (xo, yo) bufill z = 20 + [po(x-xo) + 90(y-yo)]. Monn usio win vin Office Whiver wint wine gmilifum Glifu mind Formyndinlabana ving din I'Y Louin pvyjgsovni ssollnu, po fulom usinin ninfavan vruvilytiffan Glaisfringen & zir aliminimum, for Just min Jing Philoporthion unfor fortmorpur forform flindow friendsin Refini Allinous Sin Glinispiny workhun 0= 2 [ no (x-xo) + 200 (x-xo)(y-yo)+ to(y-yo)] Vin unvlyliffer Jovenstein left sind vind dispose

Ministring I'm Joly wring zin zinfun, Vuls vin Infinith kniver frif vin X Y floren ville ninn henv. un gvojigimot, dit im findle (xo, yo) nimm dryggel. fint fut, nov fig 2 Offen koningen. Allill more som som frinkle (xo, yo) sim nin young Maine First (dx, dy) winf inform Princeson fortfefrnitum, for forban mingifugum  $x-x_0=dx$ ,  $y-y_0=dy$ , mind more buttoment offer fine Vin Gooffenin-Minybriffing in nother amisfering vin yourtrati. John Ministerny 0= = | 1 / no dx + 2 so dx dy + to dy ]. An mir Im Prinkl(xo gyo), in Imm min tin home ymhinlabana muyalayt forban, young millhivling mviflow thimme, no offer indhistlightenst movin. but ift, for Missinn main in dinfur Oflinging Shok In buftimuhu govifsma Ro, Do, to ming vin sorvint. Ann Jovissma D, R, t minsfushow, for versts dingen din Juffhalt vinnimant 0= n. dx + 2 s. dx dy + t dy

I nivel dimpo Glaisfring find din briden Oish dow PolniMhowan mit dryggelginkt, groupigind vriet Join XY flower, fortrynlugt.
Loin inf die Glaifing must der vint, for mynbun fint 28bowh friv der, nim million Efortfoni. t. (dy)2 + 2s (dy) + 1=0  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-s^{+}\sqrt{s^{2}-r.t}}{t}$ allro Hount offuntow Dovorings mu , whim I'm Infoffmu ift. 1) of s-r.t >0, for tonhoummer mein gram's vnalla Alach Int der, und velfe vrief 2 vanlle fortforiting viftingen rimd 2 vanlle fyrrighternynum.
2.) If s-r.t <0, for bulbonum noir jussi imryiniva Duch dutte, Alfor find wing van forthoponition brieflingen wind

I'm hangthomymhe invergence.

3.) It foliablish sin dibnormany bother

S-1.t=0,

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ting Dvifting on ains Join Group formgunhu.

In nothin Gulle munem weir I am droppelgink

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In granderlind fifty for somforther.

Im granisher Gulle, som som Inn Gull Ind, if if is linken fried of the form, more som fried from the sound from the sound from the sound from the sound from the form of flighting in matter the sound from the form of the flighting to matter the sound for the sound for the sound for the sound the so

synd gneifelm dem bnidem underem frillung nimm "grvorbolifefun frinkt". Dorf ift findbni nieft un

nin Novlommen Josephon frinklen vrif Ima forverte. lviðu zni dunhur. Un sind ribur dem to allynumium Unvliring dens TylniMhivun ja visustimm, fulm seja din diffu:

 $\frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{-\beta^{\frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{s^2 - \mu \cdot t}}{t}$ 

zni inhyvinom.

Dni In a Mywhim with nine millhir ling Thom Handa mif, ment dem untfyvill, daft mein din han.
ymskinlabana in ninnu balinbigun frinkla mela. ym lvimm.

for ift min som sovensmin blev, dast din fygnobolistel gulvinamhen Inila Inv Glirifa volav ifon Yvogallivana mif din X, Y floren som 2 Popus

om you Tutayor Universur no bowd nell usewed men, on for the directlight form I will directly the mile there, Info directlight for which with the wint wift of the forman wint directly of the wint of the sound of the directly of the direct

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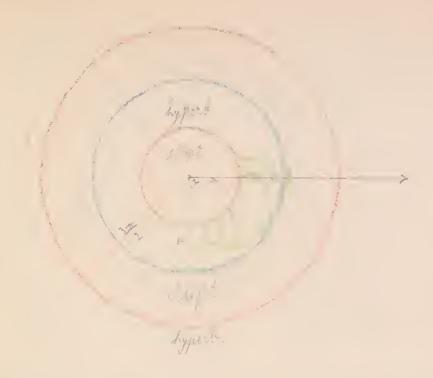
Unvenferiligen min sind tind ting min .
Blispiel: Im (p, 2/ Pythun zninfum min sin sin Sin Trivan 2 = cos p

Nowfor Arivan bufluft und milner, Din Mille for = Mors hill honsense yngen din 2 Arffn yn = Krimmt hind. Kvimmt find.

it in thousand Thinks from Jefresony, I in thousage yvrin yngnisfund und din Grungma drivet blerin von vota Grinbla väynmundt.

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And my Mufmed me flirife a = evo/x2+y2. Hiv nound un find m, Inf bni Inv doufring im Din 2 Oliffer Din Jofnson yngnisfernhu mila dan lo. Jimis linin pr nimm allightfy syntriimmen Glerifunkil nozuriyan, sagnyun den gorin guguifunhan miln nimme fyguvbolififme flirifuntmil. Vin volu sind blevin findly some grovebe liffe aniveren nozmingmin forgiginen mir ullab mif vin X Y flower, for fortim now fine nim Knips nimen we Kongunhof nimynbruður Avnibvingn, mulyn ullightef vind forgenegoliff gullen neuden Vin grverbolififa divison mind ynbillant sown Im Julandfrik dur hrymbifigm tvnifn Row im 2, to, 3th, 20 m. f. m. Jain mlnyanhown Anghalhing was Ringlidging with usiv ninfava drufniga in Hobrolovodinorhur mil.



More former got form  $x = \rho \cdot co w$   $y = \rho \cdot sin w$   $x = co \gamma_{8^{2}+y^{2}} = co \rho \cdot sin w$ Municipan Blown p, q, r, s, t unif in folia.

Novolimbre mi by nitriishne, bildom noir ninb vin

yortinlan viformaticly nitrinshne  $\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x} = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^{2}+y^{2}}}, \quad \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial y} = \frac{y}{\sqrt{x^{2}+y^{2}}}$   $\frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial x^{2}} = \frac{y^{2}}{(\gamma_{x^{2}+y^{2}})^{3}}, \quad \frac{\partial^{2}\rho}{\partial x \cdot \partial y} = \frac{xy}{(\gamma_{x^{2}+y^{2}})^{3}}, \quad \frac{\partial^{2}\rho}{\partial y^{2}} = \frac{x^{2}}{(\gamma_{x^{2}+y^{2}})^{3}}$ 

Noon buffor finf ninfown ynfinishme Twoffiginulm laigh bromfun, mb ifft  $p = \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = -\sin \rho \cdot \frac{x}{\rho}$ 9 = \frac{\partial 2}{27} = - sing.  $1 = \frac{3^2z}{3x^2} = -\exp \frac{x}{6^2} - \sin 6 \cdot \frac{x}{6^3}$  $S = \frac{\partial z}{\partial x \cdot \partial y} = - \cos \rho \frac{\chi y}{\rho^2} + \sin \rho \cdot \frac{\chi y}{\rho^3}$  $t = \frac{\partial z}{\partial y^2} = -\cos \theta = -\sin \theta \cdot \frac{x^2}{\theta^3}$ Labrufton min gunville ynvmahile sinfow by-Jhow soon Inhyvorthis verme, Ind zugolow ift Noisy Vin Viffavanhirly minjing 0= 1.dx + 2sdx.dy +tdy. Almin mir sind din Riefter rynn dur On myrellinson mif minne buffimm hun Guverdom, z. d. Jow fofilion & Ouffer women the for Various sif min tinfor &-Orffen sim 360 gir Donfom, sim dem gungmillow. lanf Inv Inhyvellnarnn gir bukvumm. Murfor inf wind Amfortum minklish om Inv Jupihoun X-Ouffer, mor X= P, y=0, milfin

r = -cop, s = 0,  $t = -\frac{sin p}{p}$ ift, for forbrur mærer den glenisfring verifgrilöfm  $0 = -\cos \rho \cdot dx^2 - \frac{\sin \beta}{\rho} \cdot dy^2$ ,

volum

 $\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}} - \frac{g \cdot cog}{sin g}$ 

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = + \sqrt{-\frac{\rho \cdot \cos \rho}{sin \rho}} = + \sqrt{\frac{x \cos x}{sin \beta}}$ 

frim rinfavan aufhar fygurbolisefam Romibving hirift 8 Mon  $\frac{\pi}{2}$  bis  $\pi$ . Mir find nu fur  $x = \frac{\pi}{2}$ 

Tugniffen asind In Differentialy in haut somings In Prohighmit Now hiven son this floring sondering mont graver sogular fig god no merl suffgrafunt dame Josephison vind ungskisom Novznislan zumi Mor.

Arif Dum ovhm Bonifu firkun vir folglig immunninn svorgonhola vinyanh, snif Im blirian Svrife

immor nim somtillerlu, sind dag miljem grani yntonigt krugmbne, din mon 2 mef ti på innum Monn spirmin din X-leffer sim 360 donfun sind n'buvleym, nous frie Aniven Jinfor huyanda Vmi Inv Unstrufting broniform, for mond me all Grapales nib ninfavar ynvnohis film Ulmvlaying findam, Inflation Contragrallivam ju In ningulum fyguvbolk. Julme vinyfrivniym dramifme, minn nyklorid nuwez Ligh Guffhold forlow, nonligh wrif I'm inunum donifus mit Oxilam funtouft mifflefun, mifound fin Im vintBown Tronit possibly bowiform. Horfomme sim sim Tim Info your hiff unffrire lift ymmelt forban, mollow mois fin min musty. Vorzynfan. dr = avw. dp - p. sinw. dw dy = sin w dp + p . es u . dw Townis July.

dx = evo w dp = 2p. smw.evow dp.dw +p sinw dw dx.dy = sinw.cow dp2 + p (cos w - smiw)dp.dw x-p2 sinwers w dw dy = sin w do + 2 sin w. ew w dp. dw + p. evs wolw

Him Nomum nam ninfan Glninging 1.dx + 2 s.dx,dy + tdy = 0 Nowwigh diafor nind Inv arrefor frist, D, t lang. unhan Knowlivman in Holaw hoved i nahm unfragan. flomvyindet frif din minfrese some - ewp. dp 2 - p. sinp. dw = 0

$$\left(\frac{dw}{d\rho}\right)^2 = -\frac{cw\rho}{\rho \cdot oin\rho}$$

folgling
$$\frac{dw}{d\rho} = + \sqrt{-\frac{eo\rho}{\rho \cdot \text{ning}}}$$

$$dw = \pm \sqrt{-\frac{\exp}{g. simp}}$$

Mill of Im yrugan Undanif In Inhywolking fr. Von, for brunish in mir got intugvinon  $\omega = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{1}{f - \exp \theta} \cdot d\theta + \text{lonst.}$ To iff mind no Inv bufund not mingrufu full ningskahm, vaft vin havinbala fif som seven: fromin all pregrainst nogalam. Din sovyapfinn boun grindreshir high fing laift mis frifemen wind grave un mowiff. Almos if fin vin ynfii for I mille, for bothomma sif Ind wiref I me mingulum dorym informer Introporthingen, I'm if Inv Olat must brunit yngningnut fulle, og inulitarius mit gudno ynamings. In Junering Mit. and nimmer Inhuguralhiven nofulla inf Jin undware, int me if sin thissen new Im frinkt o just mul sim nimm bulindignu skindadstorfu. Dien volum miln Dno grænbolififum krissen find Jin ynventriffun Owher frier din Pyrigun In Inhyver thism, I in blown Inila fruit Enveloppen

Inv Jahyser Chivenn. Non blucom twing, unlife Envelopy ven find, find Simbinviloring bonifa, Sin ninfava flerifa mit Som flor unn 2= +1 mint 2= -1 ymmin fol, usvifoned die volun havnifu din Popui Meinim find, din si upon fligh mit Inv flower 2 = Oyumin fort. An for In mingref vinnudligen Vefer In vellyn. musum Inhyverlhivson, unlife ryllvid murchiya Infhalt forbru, grabt no ninn ningign bufundnun Jenya kin Inhyvulki visa, dut ift in ninfellinfinnen blernen Avnik fullift. Immunf fort inform Dufformation ly mifing with ligt vill ullymminn do'fningm din ryplvidimentigm Inhyvalhivam w= | + 1- are do + lonst, junio: Annombre mle fingskrive do'fring din Romife mit Im Rudian  $\rho = \pi, 2\pi, 3\pi$  m. f. so. Hon villyminimm Inhvaffa ift findeni Inv folyania Anfrightoren M: Donn sinn Viffwondi voly mingring not Almo vod miny prom find in (x, y) unform Goodforis Minyb winflingm gived and in it min behoughen Din

frinklin, friv din din Godfonihing bristing un gri-Jonnumfallan, dum kriman Inila dav, yenour Wifefun Russian fringrikeren döfningen Dav bales fand un Viffnomhirlylninging frim. How we've find winom Richblish wonfor nowllow wind ninform bib forrigan fogobniffa zonformmufaffom, for fortime min july butworther I'm dnifeinla i'm "Driveson Mirleton Gellat " wind I'm " my wighton. ymshulhivann. Mir fulan un bridan duifginlme Vin vellyminimm dottingen fhitink, And wiff melh Lonifigue frifolm sind fignziall grim Thisting Inv fingsilvivan Printh, moniformed wind vor granito Inifigial mit van a fingsilivan difningan nina Viffnomhirly mighting buthrant muriffn. Junes in In glorefun Whife mon whire for Vin Diffe. vanhing hiefanyan nother our ming Midinohm,

vanhinghing my nother Out ming Midinahm,
mollow ming with In Inflowed plainfrimg
your granithe Tot ming hing laffithingen.
Ginn folife Inflowentialylainfring granither tool:

ming nofifnisk ullgminin in Inv Juflish

Se (x, y, y, y") = 0,

who may y" mifyelight  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = f(x, y, y')$ Aliv norvedine in a grinnifft noint me youms biff din Inthing nime folym Vifform bifformting Mar. morfun. Whin himm in hinform X & Syfform winn fringle (x,7) mint din gangafvirige Rieftring (y') millhirlig mriften. Human sasiv dind nin dinimunlament, for Minnen spring noferfore mer zu journe Linimententet und Sinfon about Ind y " inhorgentinone neiv ynomm. twift all diniming. In Almos Into thoring. ming overtind mind bullentlig sugnizulan ving  $R = \frac{\sqrt{(1+y^{12})^3}}{y''}$ 

Hein: Differentvalglih. 3.

all Inhugurlliver sufficient min jadn timberen sin in judim frindlen summing ifond x, y, y mut ifond y" Inv gugulnum Diffurntiskylnifning ynnigh.

Aurley sein his Inn diffurntiskylnifninger nother tod ming falm sen ming fim nine Mulforn gair "sufferentismen" sugar mint m.

Phir yefen sind som innum frindle (xo yo) mit day being min som pringleringen triiuning blomb (b).



Rif Jam Primming & Krnifn ynfu if nin Willfim sovoravivle libysi Im from the (x1, y1) with In Ringling yo wind Monthonisma non frir Vinfour friell Im derim ming Moni 6 (1.) . Durn zufn inf wief Dinfu Orvinumenthvnifa nim Philhyme minhor bibgaidma fringh \$2, 92 mit der Righing yz, Krefbrison namdet fir Jan from the Inn Revisioning & Round in f. m. Iv Hommen inf pflinkslif giv nimme hanib golgegory Inb afun Themisk own nimender pflingst, In un I'm Thelen, mor frief d'ain Ownib boymfnymansh omnimmendnefngm, fnir bnirt a divnifa darb y ylning iff. And allymini un Gudanka ift folymiden: Um Din Ombryvorllniven, Din gir June Aufunglimonth to, yo, yo' yafird, ingrerore imaking ging guirfusu, mand un moin som Imm Infranzo mlamanta mino min Rumi'b boyango lyggon kufteris wan, Jurb sim for ymurine mit due Ontmyverlhiven zinfremmenfellen moint for Knizme is not infolyed uffer zuflorisfor main Jan armis brymphich unfimm.

In inf som jud men findlik (xo, yo) mib mill bulindrig som yo laginumed nim Intropultion bukrnun, du if und ondfnik, nim nina buflimmha Inhywellhimm gir folm, Int (xo, yo) more minnebalindigm Land inging windress not me Inet, for falm inf goomi millhirling a Rougherston gind Mont. frigging, von mir fram nim graniforf nimut: light Tylov som Intryverlkirsom. Harf Finfin ullymmimm Wowlnyingun sommum assin mud nimmen Dniffinl gir. Hir babanflu Fin Niffmonting lylnifting Now Plane um Herringningma nim nim Glnifymmift Engn dr = - a.y, novin noir y ule Hrmm, xule frit inhogen. himon miffun. Workman Glinisfring front vind, Din Enfolminigning with Jin Brough, marten mif Inn Muffungink with ift Imm Midfling Iwall governort, when Mon nimynthylohun Hvoznistun.

Alive morther some finger wind nine Interpretation reggerer involved gri grifum.

In y" n'nd y fortgafuft metyrmynfuffab lov;

grinfor fabour, for mind I'm Interpretation Inv X
Anfor immor ifor thouthern Inith and X- deffa mil,

Inform mir men ninem from the Nor X- deffa mil,

to, viring the form inverse in graphing me device.

Major to the form of the Revision of

R = - \tag{12}^3

2. y

boolish, ofform day talla y = o in muching more.



Inf ynfa ulfo unt New Journan nin This the somminds bibyin Imm from the (x1/4), Imm inf din Ringhing ye going vodun, Monsporison dem Showing Monit vindyfor verif ifm now Phishfun soundrive bib. gin Some Friedly (x2, y2) ni. f. ms. fle norgindst finf follimpling vill Intragorellinom ninn Primis Univan, mod mod wift milm powers in whif notified, In minge Time son diffing in Mor Inflownifing Ining y = 2. Som a (x-xo)

The drive of men on Introversion surrely life mid frifing mollan mir nuf min zmnitub Enificial Enterethen sind  $\frac{dy}{dx^2} = +a.y,$ 

Ind voir unurly hoff introprimen. Aliv findm popol din buidm granktalnivum do"/ minyan  $y_1 = \ell dx$  mind  $y_2 = \ell$ serverind fight om allyminena Lifting mighton

 $y = \ell_1 \cdot y_1 + \ell_2 \cdot y_2$   $y = \ell_1 \cdot \ell_1 + \ell_2 \cdot \ell_2$ nvyinkt. Alvellow more young Inofallow almifor ming Line Diffarmbinlylnistring unform mother Emifigials smoothefil introprimen, for find on min min in interpretation do's find on moin for find on the form do's forman and the formation of the fore min din Lifningme moth wnoll morgan, din Girland John fromme linfart wond tim Blown 1/2 = cos ax 72 - 1/2 = Millia kinner mir die vellyngine Lifning wiffhelm y = K. Coax + 2. sim ax.

Min Normbon whom brownish vin Lifning ulb y = l. sin a (x-xo). Gina Maina inhvoffruha Zusiffunvafuring foll und zuignu, daß bnida alluba idauliff find. l'ess aro not il: - l'esin axo Norm ift & buffinned ding din Glairfring 4= TR+ 22 Phi-6 Im Glusafring R= l. en axo Inflimmat fire former  $x_{\sigma} = \frac{\pi}{\alpha} \operatorname{arccos} \frac{\pi}{\varphi}$ for Infl bride Thoughouten ding winfown friften Christman soulthetenmen buffirment find. Mulma Glinifrony y = K. sindx + 2. coax graft drivel finfrefom down frior Knind I muyn. forfhu Allwha silne in

y = E( sin ax. cos ax - cos ax. sinaxo) y = E. Dima(x-Xo) It blailt min mufniberry, I'm don't withing I'm Charafteret in ninfmon Inifgerala sungsifriform: E ift din Amgli: Mind n Int Morg involver of flugt, to Din ffor In In lifting. His Alir mellen in folymed men wind not kning mich mir mun milhonn Lnifgial Anthrust murfon, Dord nind in Varlerifa dar Horlagarny mer frånssigar bafgrifti yan soind, mit Inv ynvirtiffun dinin. Und gunv us wann mir und Infefriffigue mit dem Griefrifring in din Housin din. Invarious. Linn ynvdrithiffe dinin thun men vrif mermigfrefa Drife dufinimum. Driv ynfun som folymodur dafiniter vri 6: Alby nvdvih fifn dinisa longninfunt nur din Gluid:
ynnsinfloluryn ninnb ynførmulun fordnub vrift ninn Dinfu gurdittiffe Linne gogginst mif Din X Iften.

un, bufvirdigt dott ninn diffmunkinlylnisting zamilno ordning, Dia min miffhelm usellan. Non Michael milionym vin frigger withing friend, friform wind gorylniaf in uninfofund unawhow Almign in Ford Thirding Now Region Minsom nin. Jim Kuninskiven ift bythinut I ning 3 Rover inchen 1,7,2, I'm mir ald Grinthionen ninnd Grilfo years =. mnhot t mifferffor Nomme x=g(t), y= y(t), z= x(t), mobil mir moveribletym, Inflig, y, y ands mi Altingfrifig frim norf Imm Torglooffun Papa, for In Busin fulm  $X = X_0 + X_0 \left( t - t_0 \right) + \frac{X_0}{2} \left( t - t_0 \right)^2 +$ y = go + go(t-to) + for (t-to)+.  $2 = 2_0 + 2_0 (t-t_0) + \frac{2_0}{2} (t-t_0)^2 +$ 

Suboreflow serie zim Snippiul ninu Veforeilmelinin nimd zinfom im Vinlle Ko, yo, Lo Din Fernezouch, for Kinnen usiv Ding Vinfo Venezouch nin Gripful som Somme lagan, din din Briven friedlig in dam

flindlik (xo, yo, 2v) browiform.

flow willow dinfor Friegon tinlabanan gninfrent more nine

wir o wind dannet find d'in, Officilations alanen. "Go iff dinb

dinjouring flower, malifa d'in thinvan miest blots browifet,

fondown miest d'in offorts.



Hin bruifne men frir nohwn Valmofrigungennift Vin Heri unkniven follft, fordnon ynwiffer Huingings. Vinvenn.

Lownish jeftigm sin niv linnovn glindno, for bolomme

 $X = x_o + x_o(t-t_o)$   $Y = y_o + y_o(t-t_o)$   $Z = 2o + 2o(t-t_o)$ 

58.

din Plainfringen den brugenh. Jonnifan mir ming din Minder guniham Jourand norf, for bullommen min din Glairfaing nimb Infiningings. Anynlffinitt o x= xo + xo (t-to) + xo (t-to)2 y=y= + yolt-tol + 20 (t-to)2 2 = 20 + 2. (t-to) + 20 (t-to) In frif Jafon buffor om din yngelowen Rosismo-Knivian ruffming 1. Whire Sufuri your wini, I'm flower Dinford Rougal = Sprittent iff Vin Offictions abourn. Mulma Airfyelm mond Infor nine Tryggelle Join, minlig 1) former min den flomen d'infort Rugulffritt gri bronfum sim 2/ som Monsfranis zå frifom, somps sinfa forum sinform Reisen Hogymul ninn flown I'm vinforn Privage fifunivat, nofnillt vin Glaifing  $A(x-x_0) + B(y-y_0) + P(R-20) = 0.$ 

Pool Jinga flana gringling d'in Trungmah in fig moffulting, for unififin In Indinging x-x0 = x0 (t-to) y-y-= yo(t-to) 2- 20 = 20 (t-to) ymingm, volv no mifs frin A xo + B. yo + E20 =0, mer frief (t-to) all ymminfrumer Giller frumbyn. folm fort. Thell I'm your who usenihofin I'm Antyalffind an finf mulfulhu, for mills wind Ato + By " + 820 = 0 frin, nor fif noint m [t-to] Inviilfubl. Diafun I Endingsingen unift mafun Glunn Munighu, wone unmer wir vin A, B, E mlimi. ninvan, for minst din folymende Vahreninerah Maryforsind m  $\begin{vmatrix} x - x_0, & y - y_0, & 2 - 2_0 \\ x_0, & y_0, & 2_0 \end{vmatrix} = 0.$ 

To iff min In Murifusmo za finform, Infs Din Glown, friv malefu din obiga dahomimunk unofofusindut, ma life univelling via anivan ving. all num if win friv x-x0, y-y0, 2-20 in din Hing ing dur flower vin zingefreigen Rnifm Britism menfafn, for som fifes inden din Glim-In nother in yourisher to miny som fally, wanil Nin A, B, & for broughout find, wind no blailmulp nie din glindin som dvillen granden som Mufum. And I'm ningularen Thomas Krom if (toto) will fin Minn Abraha Ind (t-to) monoton Sin Glinton Ivilhor Over miny tin Olimber frequent ordning for Inbrifflig nibrowsingun, souf inf Inflower in Invom. zminghow han Roughus my forthreffin Horn, maper duful lumitent Donamurel  $(t-t_o)^2 \cdot \left(A\frac{x_o^{"}}{6} + B \cdot F_o^{"} + \mathcal{C} \cdot \frac{z_o^{"}}{6}\right) = V.$ 

In In granisme teluminer Soffin min mir nort Kraftonden Govisme, for Instrument forland  $(t-t_o)^3$ .  $\ell=0$ Almon mir min Nin Hrvinbla t Sing Inn How from findt to find infufan buffun, foring. Inthe Vino bunsnift, Info I'm This win in findly to to som inform flower Vinneffult mind, ind alfor fulan sosiv in Inv  $\begin{cases} x - x_{\sigma}, y - y_{\sigma}, 2 - z_{\sigma} \\ x'_{\sigma}, y'_{\sigma}, z'_{\sigma} \end{cases} = 0$   $\begin{cases} x'_{\sigma}, y'_{\sigma}, z''_{\sigma} \\ x''_{\sigma}, y'_{\sigma}, z''_{\sigma} \end{cases}$ Din Glinisting Inv Offin bestimmen bann nofnillm. Hufmm mir un, Int minten chiron mifni-F(x, y, z) = 0 more linift, for ift die Ministerny dan Frugustial: monm um dringer flirige im Grinthe (xo, yo, 20)  $\left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial x}\right)_{\sigma}\left(x-x_{\sigma}\right)+\left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial y}\right)_{\sigma}\left(y-y_{\sigma}\right)+\left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial z}\right)\left(z-z_{\sigma}\right)=0.$ 

Sin Righing som Novmulum mif som fligte TviM fif somme mit frilfn Int Froger himselihith. fullovo  $\tau$  mis dinifly on Glinifingm.  $X-X_0=\tau \cdot \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{J}}{\partial x}\right)_0$ y - yo = 2 ( 3 ) o 12-20 = T( 72)0 das vin Officient internation (milfield) vin Normalain Monne mein den sin minformer Glaifing mis deriden morblam, for forbam moin frin K-Ko, y-yo, 2-20, din vligna dente ninga fulym, for dals dinfu build  $\begin{vmatrix}
\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial F}{\partial z} & \frac{\partial F}{\partial z} \\
\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial F}{\partial z} & \frac{\partial F}{\partial z}$ Jinn guvdnikifija Limin Minner min for Infinimum: Him Anivan mif ninav Herifu fnifth ynv=

Anthoppe Linin, somme un judno Palla din Muluhivnonburn din Herrusla dur Glaifa met Anvelophisps Dvisth first dink mit Dring Twollasson Into Inday O, for Inst din Glainfring Inne fuith.  $\begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial x}, & \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial y}, & \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial z} \\ x', & y', & z' \end{vmatrix} = 0.$ Tinfu vellynminn from mollme momin fignishifinom. Vin Gleistring Inv Heisten fri norst a virfynlight

2 = X(x,y).

That wasin Jugun mindre in Analogia milden
blisten Howin  $\frac{\partial X}{\partial x} = \mu, \quad \frac{\partial X}{\partial y} = g, \quad \frac{\partial X}{\partial x^2} = r, \quad \frac{\partial X}{\partial x \cdot \partial y} = s$ Test = t, mobni dinfo t molivlig might snit Ima frijen mingefrijelm fervender t in Sogiefring zi- bringen ift.

I'm Gluidwy I'm Phi'fu ift I'm T(x,y,2) = X(x,y) - 2 = 0. Alm fuffma min & viló minstfringiga Morvinbla mif, y all urbfringing som X, mind & laftimat fil mi 6 Inv flirifunglingsing all friallion som X mind y. I'mindy. Alin find me for folyment a Amoth frier I'm willyne minim flind me n'ufore datavininales.  $\frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial x} = p \quad \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial y} = q, \quad \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial z} = -1.$ It if min norhivling x'=1, x''=0,

nind no fort din and ninhing  $y'=\frac{dy}{dx}$ ,  $y''=\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$ Mis Im Glaisfring

2= X(x,y) folyt
2 = p+q. y mind fimurið minihu  $z'' = \left(\frac{\partial \mu}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \mu}{\partial y} \cdot y'\right) + \left(\frac{\partial q}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial q}{\partial y} \cdot y'\right) \cdot y \cdot q \cdot y''$ = r + 2p.y' + t.y'+q.y".

For minut wafun Inkominute min folgande Anthold arm p, q, -1

1, y', p+q.y'

0, y", r+2s.y/+q.y" Vrivel ninfrefre Bribaryhuing Vinfre Duhvenimerech neferlher mon folymore Glasufring y"(1+p+q2)=(p.y-q/(r+2sy+ty2) Vin Luftimming Inv your whiften Linin wholf boni Dinform nofthe Anfryn who for, Informer winoff I'm Objinging Built Ind y soon Inmx frigh, I. J. Din Joynthian Inv gurdnihi fifun dinin mif I'm XY Glown. Friending Poyullion butonium min in Inv West nina Vifformatical. ylningwy znonihov od miny zniepfun x nindy. Inversel buffirmen fin min Int a dring this Hingmy ministry Z=X(X,y)

frim undur Avt sinfren bellynnnisum Asib: hijvingen går fengi ulifinen medlen min in Hi-lingun mufum Unhafring got Morinda minn Robehind flirifn, Din Din 2 Ough who Ro-Anhimmereffen bestift mend Invan Glaisfung ift. Mar p = V x2+ m2 wind alfor  $X = \rho \cdot eos \omega$ ,  $y = \rho \cdot sin \omega$ . yim fuffun mir p vilo vin nimbfringign threviable viif a alo Guillion soon p, d'in for Infimmal. unwer full, darft min sind ubnu mif ninns ynviliffur dinin sovernivoto bussingen. Z = X(p) iff som grife und, son all finds hive son p buffirment. Vivil and friforing In yer hillen Vifformhite. hive most me I'm flimten In Inhousinnh  $p = \frac{\partial X}{\partial \rho} \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x} = \cos \omega \cdot X$ 

in mother from  $g = ain \omega \cdot X'$ Surner avgulan frif  $x' = \frac{dx}{d\rho} = evs w - \rho sin u \cdot w$   $x'' = \frac{dx'}{d\rho} = -2 sin w \cdot w' - \rho \cdot sin w \cdot w' - \rho \cdot evs w \cdot w'^{2}$ sund muffernfund ift  $y = sin \omega + \rho \cdot es \omega \cdot \omega'$  $y'' = 2\cos \omega \cdot \omega' + \rho \cdot \cos \omega \cdot \omega'' - \rho \cdot \sin \omega \cdot \omega'$ Peffinsblig iff

de = X mind 2" = X" Navning mefulhu soir folymenta Glainfring som I a hominum hunfrom  $\cos \omega \cdot X'$ ,  $\sin \omega \cdot X'$ , -1 $\begin{aligned} & \text{evs} \, \mathbf{u} - \rho \cdot \sin \omega \cdot \mathbf{v}, \ \text{sin} \, \mathbf{u} + \rho \cdot \text{evs} \, \mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{w}, \ \mathbf{X}' \\ & - 2 \sin \omega \cdot \mathbf{u}' \\ & - \rho \cdot \sin \omega \cdot \mathbf{u}' + \rho \cdot \text{evs} \, \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w}' \\ & - \rho \cdot \sin \omega \cdot \mathbf{u}'' + \rho \cdot \text{evs} \, \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w}'' - \rho \cdot \sin \omega \\ \end{aligned}$ momm if vin Vuhovni nouh vrifloja σ = p (1+ X') ω - (p. X' X"-2 (1+ X')).ω'

Wir Krimme ninfow Rufnished in folyment a Block If min Robehing fligh yngulon 2 = X/p) mind mem frifet in smo(X, I/ floran ulb polowhovodinochu p nind w nin nind finsk ninno. fritt w, undonofnitt 2 mlb fin whive song un sind sombrugh, Inf mern fif mit nimm you. Nihifolm Livin bourneyt, Norm ift w mil Inv minubhingigen hovirbale f drive folyme In Siff wouthing laight my Movbium m:

σ = ρ(1+ X'). w" - [ρ. X' X"-2(1+ X')]. w' + p2 w. & mfilt morn vnib dav fluifnnylnifning Eb' blnibt min mef din forge gui knowl: moden, morviens men dinfor dinim, ynverilifyr Livim unul. In Inv grad ifin & yellnigh morn bni minne yorkgingigan Havenoffring for morgangaline, Jork mon

minn Knifnufolyn som frinklin A, A, A, it iifm. buffinnet, sind men morn som judnin singalnun frinthe In Thodolithu would wifthell, & sweet I'm son from from find finesi's find, Ind farmorfor direffeligh ind ment Imm folynndme frimther finnst. Div butting sunn for nimm ynor with fan Helyyveryn'y, Now Du Din fort Minn Anight ift, ulfor din More morlin night in ninne flower lingun, mig north in ninne flower lingur usind. Unfow Holyvyvnging fort d'in Gignoforth, Duft ven jnder film din flown, den dem spoornigen frint u vind vin folynndn Inih unffill, ylniffniting din Novmerth In fort vbnoflisja in vinform frinklu mufferill.

Marine manus American

Lift hum Ind ynvilippe Holygon I ning immeno pufficiefur in mulffrufund Minimo mont und in Vinihim in ninn aniver in Knowynfun, Virm novement fig Vin Gluna, usulfa gumi suifainout wyllymed a Pailan auffilt, in din Miluhion 6 nomen Dur Rivera, usiv forbun Norman Alexander Varan Horman ind in Milation women fills. Alla Ohnivern, nonles Jainson kughe Grigallyfult Julian, much morn unnyun d'infor Enzinfring zoir Jave vijin ynod rihjefa Linim. Juß dinger for ynfrindum Henna din Chonissen aring directoring, finst morn mit folgundma: Ini ninam ynverilitym folygonging fut vin Abnon, mulifa grassii wif ninvendow flynnin Inilm nufhilt, din figurfilt dem folygonging gå dingsvingm. Almm min in den gomezn Ind Holygon giv Michy ynhonimahu Thinism mind, for ming I'm form verif din Print. Man Imaftvinghu.

Aliv forban ind in Imm sovefmografundan Ab. fifnitte Damit buffriftigt, ment ninn diffe. vomhinlylninging ift, wind und fin im mingal mm Galla ynventrifif but mitter. Bliv Jufan Nabni buvnitt, Inft finf gada folifu diffu.
vanhinlylning minunviful mit judan ynnenings John Junivisiglinik introgvinoun laifol. Virt Hama Sinford wifflun abffrithat foll win Vin allyminium Inhyorhion son Viffnomski nlylnisfringm Join. Div fubra lib just knumm yuhund Diffaran. tinlylnisfringen nothen sind granishen fourtub save Inv villymmnium form Se (y, y, x) = 0  $\Re\left(y,y,y,x\right)=0$ Div somd un dinfu bnidme Adm som diffu.
vnuhinlylnisfring nu zufrummun bufundulu aind Jui lofun somfrifum. Eni Inv Orib friforing

Klein: Differentialy!

And Inhyvertivnun sind fif sinform grusniliga Anfyrden unknown wif bolkrunden Grindhivenne znivis Mrifran buffom, voter more nomen mit mone frinklivnun skoßen, din nom dingstimtist Inombirlylnisfung Infininos umod m. Snowiften som vilo nothe nime Differentinglini-string wither todaming, Inven frimtliste Differen. hirly intimular whow limew withouton wind mit Honfhruhun hvaffiginuhun somefafur find. Zuglnief John min zinnifft moverist, Inthe dingling for moyon ift, orly whom folymed in Form for a. y (m) + b y + c. y + .... + my + my = t Jummbifel ywinter, but nih Tinga Glaifing: Ginno Oldfriffa Xo, Kvinum min todiunh yo millhirding grived unn nind griglning ulmfo mill-Knivling Jan nothen (n-1) Diffurnitively in vinhon forflingen, In n In Viffavnikinky whinch variod Norm dring din Jlni. Jiny vrugnynlom. Alir komme respor a govissom millkrivlig mnissom.

Znifolyn vinfor synvmolisfor Ubovlaging sanotom ansiv in Im allyminisma diffing on Inflowenhish. Almifring a smillhirlifa thoughtente nouserohan div. Downill frifter firken min gufnfun, Dorft mir Din villynuminn do'fn'ny I nimo Viffmontivly lui spiny mid sprobbiliviou Loftingen gufrenennifrom him. yndikikikin Lifning gir finden sind form  $e^{dx}[a.1^{n}+b.1^{n-1}+\cdots+m.1+n]=0.$ Ilmm velfor sinfow bulinbig ymsniflhor Almot minn Lofway Inv Viffavanhirlyhnisting fain 

Ninfn Glninfring f(2) = 0munt mom vin , ofworkhoistiffe Glaisfing. Dinfn Gluisfring ne han Growing in a fort im will. ymminnen n mulafind men Afrivgula g. F. de, de, els, ..., dn., dn. Vnummel forban mir frivar vn Glnissing se servlikishin dofringen y = & dix, y = l dex. Arib Tinfun gavlithitisium Lofningen hilfst frig Norm nim allyminim dofning vinfbrism som Im Joon  $y = c_1 \cdot l^{d_1 \times} + c_2 \cdot l^{d_2 \times} + \cdots + c_n \cdot l^{d_n \times}$ Tin brownish Jin ynfrighm Mouhn miffield. Itiv forban folghvarnifa den vollynmin dofring ynfrindm Pollhur ninhar den Abrivanta it surryimien saveformt um frin, vin dirum fravoisnit Monging vnisforling, for mind morn world on Grilmoffm Governt din imrginvivne Luftrudhila gni

sin = vint cos = Glindnon griformunginfun Minum.

Nin hom when In full nintontun, Juff musfofindun diffringen som ofrvorkhviftiffun Glaifing zilvammunfullun, no /mi z. d. d. = da, fr Auff e dax = let ift. In Dinform Golla Minum noiv vin allymmin dofning wift unfor wifflet. Inn, In nima Inv ssillhistifm Ringhmehm warny findn. An filft sind min Im folymun ullynumina Amm I minn o finsh Driven Inv showth. Invishifishen Glaisfring ist, Jame inwenny more fofort of yenophiliain Rofningen ungrighten van znyulm minding y = l dx, y = x.l dx, y = xl dx fin Im fignzinden Gull var voggulænignt, Jorgh Dinton Much mil, Into mit min y = l 2x forderwring y = x. l 2x

mina gordi Milvion Lofing dan ofrorkhuishiform flainformy iff. frir Dinfom bolondows ninforfom Goll foll down Lonnsmi & Nord Imm Grindremmholfnga Inv Algabor ift friv Im Gall nimm drygulusinged wiffmer ming f (12) = 0. f Wis ft whow ylming f'(1)= (a.n. 9 m-1 + b(n-1), 2(n-2) + ... Norif Imm vlom vrisbynføvorfminn frifn, foll min

y = x.l ninn gorstillnilvivn dvifning ninfmm viffmunhind. ylnigning frin. Istir forfan donfor Vinford Mont in rinform Viffi. vnuhulylnigning nin, mulifu, der  $\eta'' = 2^{2} \ell^{3} \times + 2 \ell^{3} \times$   $\eta'' = 2^{3} \ell^{3} \times + 3 \ell^{3} \ell^{3} \times$ 2". ldx. X + n. 2". ldx

And, I sin Juffull munimul  $a_{m} \cdot a^{n} \cdot l \cdot x + a \cdot n \cdot a^{n-1} \cdot l^{2x}$   $+ b \cdot a^{n-1} \cdot a^{n} + b(n-1) \cdot a^{n-2} \cdot a^{n} = 0$   $+ m \cdot a \cdot l \cdot x + m \cdot a^{n} \cdot a^{n}$ 

wonv

 $l \cdot x \cdot f(2) + l \cdot x \cdot f(2) = 0$ An prosoft f(2) = 0

win

find, for ift drings Pluisting virthing, mitfin down Insonib yelinfood.

Si'v ninn o forfa Mairyal now won down
Enromib yenven for manihoryafur.

Info In The wing I were allymonin yill, some Mnoffindnim Alnivanden den flaisfring in anoffinden. unvængrest unafrsons missenham, lingt mis Inv An din Vinnuna Amr Milligligitinhun, mik dom I'm Durfifind mm Dirzulu nimer Glisping. M. This grown vriftonhur, worlf vom frintmum. helfort von Algubron gufremmen ynverda min-Inv n myintel, In mir former for minho ger. tithilvion doffi nym fulm, vill vin Milhigligi: hrit dinfor diffingen ungnigh, for forbom main inbyrfrut n Litningen ynnsvenm sind Minimum mib vinfor sind sinn sellymunden Lotning mifberims. Aliv unden fin for ymoonmum Gofaforingm Anniham, vin velb Dniftgint ninn flinifting granilma grand divolga formfun, normlig din Alnisfring Inv Mainen Offissings rynn som minn Ilnifynnsiftblougn ninter Envitelljiftigning om

Dungfring.  $\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + 2x \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} + \sigma \cdot y = 0$ mobini mir mift mir o'i fondnon ming & vilo jeofitis soverib frym. Ind Offind very yinth din nluftifiga Arrift m, mit dow down brussnythe thirtyen in din glaif. Juns inflo luya griviity whinban maind. In 6 flind 22. de Shall vin Vvingfring wer. Nin obiga Glaifing ift Som Glaifing frieden Joy " fonim " Efmingungen. In I'm I'm foy " yn =
grani mynnn " Offeringungen bill outh in Inv Hunging non Offind f(t) vrif, for dal dinfor him. d'y + 2x. dy + o'. y = f(t) Ilsin buhvuftun grinvifft vin foninn Erfnsingnin. Inn. Alb gewohithistion Loffring vin zugelen Glinifing dy + lx dy + t. y = t

Jakm mm mm novdning main frier 2 din frankling flipfu Glinifing  $2^2 + 2x \cdot 2 + \sigma^2 = 0,$ Nin gromi Alringala linfart  $\mathcal{A}_n = -\mathcal{X} + \sqrt{\mathcal{K}^2 - \sigma^2}$  $\mathcal{A}_2 = -\mathcal{K} - \mathcal{V} \mathcal{K}^2 - \sigma^2$ Ho find fine vone bestondnon brille mighief, stop minding 1./ x2782, 2./x=02, 3.) x26 ift. Alln dvni Grille forbur maringin til Minkinsom. 1) Din Alrivante Inv Sprouther Milifum glinighting find bridne vandt, no kriftst firf mib dem bristm yerohikislurum dvijningmu  $y = \ell (-\kappa + \gamma \kappa^2 - \delta^2) \cdot t$   $y = \ell (-\kappa + \gamma \kappa^2 - \delta^2) \cdot t$   $y = \ell (\kappa - \gamma \kappa^2 - \delta^2) \cdot t$   $y = \ell (\kappa - \gamma \kappa^2 - \delta^2) \cdot t$   $y = a_1 \cdot \ell (-\kappa + \gamma \kappa^2 - \delta^2) \cdot t$   $y = a_1 \cdot \ell (-\kappa + \gamma \kappa^2 - \delta^2) \cdot t$ Du bnite Eppennuhm ungetin find for grifm briden glindne dem smiften Parite mit insuffradem

It ynym Mill, orly ningry manying ift in menviveriff, no lingt In full Im Shrokm Dringfring nov.  $\mathcal{I}_1 = \mathcal{I}_2 = -\mathcal{K}.$ 6 hingt Inv Goll In Noggalusingal sow in mir forbone din briden good Prilione Sofingme y= l-x.t int y= t.l-x.t Non min got dem Willymmainm detting y = a. e xt + b. t. e xt zuformmefagna Mimmu. Ind finin Ind noth glind wift mit morriffin. Vmm to ynym Will grift, finft morn fofort. Also ming in Imm zumihn Glinda mirt mit novuffmitum t Inv forklow e " Kt mind vorfor volumen, will Now follow to grinimust, mont I'm howman I'm Ist formativelfindthion Jofort veriganfifainlist marif. Ring fine ift In drung myning relping govived off sond rowlingth mit muffundum t upgunghvhifif grynn Mill.

3./ If K2 of for mir Jim Alingul inwegining, ind min fulm  $\mathcal{A}_1 = -K + i \sqrt{\sigma^2 - \kappa^2}$  $\mathcal{A}_q = -\mathcal{K} - i \mathcal{V}_\sigma^2 \chi^2,$ simt off frint I'm youth this howom Lofningun

y = l

-kt + i VF=x<sup>2</sup>.t

y = l

-kt - i V<sub>F</sub><sup>2</sup>-k<sup>2</sup>.t Noin ift non muf var frilmsform formal  $t i ro^2 - \kappa^2 : t = ev \int vo^2 - \kappa^2 : t) + i \cdot sin vo^2 - \kappa^2 : t),$ nind ulfo unfurom sinfown sprobilisterom kolin.  $y = e^{-\kappa t} \left( \cos(\sqrt{\sigma^2 \kappa^2} \cdot t) + i \sin(\sqrt{\sigma^2 \kappa^2} \cdot t) \right)$ ym din Juffirth in  $y_{i} = \ell^{-\kappa \cdot t} \left[ evs\left( \gamma_{\sigma-\kappa^{2}}^{2} \cdot t \right) - i \cdot sin\left( \gamma_{\sigma-\kappa^{2}}^{2} \cdot t \right) \right]$ Dinfor ginfom møis griformom gri  $\frac{y_1 + y_2}{2} = \ell^{-\kappa t} \cdot evs(\sqrt{-\kappa^2} \cdot t)$ mind  $\frac{y_1 - y_2}{2} = \ell \cdot \sin(\sqrt{\sigma^2 - \chi^2} \cdot t)$ 

vind forbru for din vellymminn doffing  $y = C_1 \cdot l \cdot cos(\gamma \sigma^2 \pi^2 \cdot t) + C_2 l \cdot Sin(\gamma \sigma^2 x^2 \cdot t)$ vdom in mudmonoform y = P. e-x.t f. sim [ Yo-x (t-to)], favrif ninne fvrifne som nind vingfynfriforhu Vinvafining. cf. pg. 54-55). Finforiffen C. l-X!t ginbt din Amglihiden Inv Toformaysing un, to if I in Ufufu In Difusion. yning. In granik Julho sin No-x (t-to)) fort immore Imfallow That, momen to i'm En sovyufifor Mm ift, no indust im Intruspella la Jessminure Inin Avynisten. Alsin fortun alfor minu Invivatifien ausmysing. Din Thursmy my Turne I buffinned fif Ding Nin fluiding Vo-x2. J = 27 g = 211 10-42 Elsia forbru ulfo minn Orfresuguing som yaynbrund Tofusiny ing Davino, whow bulinbilino

If afor rived som minum Olinglishinta, din bulishing yngubun frin House wind figt in Almoterifu Im Lonsonying afyngholifel Dar Mi El morfrot. Now finflings Jan Dringformy bowift wift min Anvin, Infs Vin Anglikin In Inv Ufuring ing allmviflig melifett, fondaren snigt finf ming towin, Lorgs Din Physicaging Draine assourd mayvillast. Nin yvinga aut Inv Lussinging liefth ninn ninfrefa iznountiffa Durthing gar. His Inden in ( X X ) By flow flower toward = nortme in den ålnifa singsfrifol, dals morthen

1: 4. l for douts y = r. ving iff. Ven ind min din Abfringigheit dub mif dow Y Arffa fin ind for plusingandom frinklind son dow Znik vulfuntif vuznikhlm, unfmm usiv sin Inv (Y, x) flower nimm millbysinkl un, Inv Non dovovnimohm r= l. l-x.t g= Vo-x2.t bn=

Jiht, wind Sundan sind drinfun girtle gunth, waif would no fairen Emsenging wolfsifet, immoveriften Y Orffen googigiavlind broballur din Emsenying in I replan.

din Glnissing den Arowen ift din nimme løgerviffmifsfun Reiverlu r = l.l

Nim mit Houshow Juffmindighnish

dy = Vo2 K2

Virglingfin noivet.

This bottommom for min for outforishifus doils som Amborifa In Inv Enimyring. Um din morpimerla Hanit dut this faflight gri findem, forbun min din Gluiging fris y zi Viffnonnzimm. y = r. sing + t. esq. q' = 1. (- x. sing + Vo- x2 . evs y) = 0 Alb Londingsing friv vot Marginian finds  $v \mathcal{I}_{nr} = \mathcal{K}. \operatorname{Sin} \varphi + \mathcal{I}_{\sigma^{2} - \mathcal{K}^{2}}. \operatorname{evs} \varphi = 0$ etg go = 18-x2 > 0. Novemb folyt: vin gvißhm tinbfflign mon y wif vin ringen Blinkel yo, Inv Menimor ift it's 900 longm. (90 + n. x)

Hiv grefun minnnfrnibne griv Enburghing Inv yng mingmun Pefermyningm, Inom Gluissing Verntut

 $\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + 2x \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} + \sigma^2 y = \int (t)$ 

Anir Inv duifning I sufan Glaifning hound no nino Infor goi florthum, Info men I den Glaind outher) Invailed galville fulum. Any more mum, mir fithen finofin In baid on sprobiblisherious Lorlingen y, wind y, ynfrinder, for thomas wir din gri Inv solymuminum Lorling y = e, y, + eq. yz

grifnmonnfulfm.

Non mollun usin variafinn, usin film rinform pull ynynboun Difformhinlylning ing ivogond ninn grobill live Live Lifning I yofin Inn. I mm mofilt morn din vellynminn Lifning, monn gri dinfor grobili biron doffing I

Nin villyminin Lifning In Glaisfring Var from Informyningum y = E, y, + ce je vodsinol. Olfor y = Y + C, y, + Ez yz Inv Ensmes myjabt fref Davel Genfahm In Svand in I'm Viffwensturlylnifning. In Inimus Ify i Milifum down mithing thisum upin Im Ist folynninul 3m aris fyrnifum. Morn buthrund din ollynminum yngminyn um husiministim, men mon ujem minu mother butinking from ynyvi ffmm yngmingn. un Vofmingning Der vellymminn frain Vofman yn'ny n'brolongnot. Nort Trufar villynuminan Ulnvlaging mol-Am mir min grifnfan, min min skuper ninn folise gordiki kivn Lofting I sindm kimme. Junvill Inhm mir silow vin Grinkhion f(t) ningth soverist, fordnon luffma fin soullbrummun Enlinling frim. Minn mollow min min Maffe. In russmidm, din sum din Mirvintion in

Roomstown munch. Almin I'm Plainfring Inv funion Vifraninguin. ynn, din wir frifter buhruftut fulm, nofsillt mainta mon Inv doifning for nevry din julijn Gluinfring And yn= zminnymmm Ofogingingm wfiill usmitum som ninne diffring me min din thoughouten who frinklivnum In grit, offer morvinbal vaiffaffun. y = \( \ell\_1 \) (t) . \( y\_1 \) + \( \ell\_2 \) (t) . \( y\_2 \) \( y\_2 \) \( y\_3 \) \( \ell\_1 \) . \( y\_1 \) + \( \ell\_2 \) \( y\_2 \) \( \ell\_3 \) \( y\_2 \) \( \ell\_3 \) \( y\_2 \) \( \ell\_3 \) \( \ell y"= \langle \cdot \gamma'' + \langle \cdot \gamma'' + 2\langle \cdot \ Linga for yoursommun Almota # missffm min en din dilfownshirlylninging ninfulym,

malifa tutning folymon Jufholt vriminnok: E, (y" + 2x.y" + o? y") + le (ye + 2x.ye + o? ye) + 2x ( l, y, + lz y2) + x (2 l, y, + 2 lz y2 + l, y) + (2. y2) = (tt) Nor yn und yr yndithilien defingen Im Viffnomhinlylm from In from Piforingin gun find, fornvynbun din bnidna moffun Alvern\_ unverib driven på Nill, sind din briden noftme hvomm follme dunit som fullft umg. Nor min frame din sinbalvunhun Grindhivnnu & nind & niv ninn ningign flaisfring bufvindsigne follow, for mind no gufherthat frin fin norf ninne zumiku Envinging gri nims Inversion, Din mair for miffenny vontsminfavn Rufmingnu mviglifft ninfny mnvime Im sovetsnymeden falle sønflim mon krafe Ladinging som baffan for, Inforinfor dvillow

mom wing my manyforth, ulfor 1.). E, y, + & yz = 0 admin mesiv dinfu Gluisfring Viffurnizinom, for l. y + l2 . y + l, y + l2 . y = 0. Unfor minster, ningig norf silvigna Form vode grind fre don't mif folyment me aribdowill 2) E, y, + (2-y2 = f(t) Mufor Ruful, July frin follm, bafrindigt minkling rinform Diffu mulinlylning, summer on Ground 1.1 mind? E, simt Eg frimt ulfa vrib some bristnu glui. En yn + El ye = 0 E, y, + & y = f(t)

zir laft: mum, serveris fref nogialt 2 (y, y, -y, -y, )= - y, f(t)

l' (y, y, -y, -y, )= + y, f(t) Tysimornis buflimmen frief win Grifsom Existed La vivil minfrifa questrochir folyner monvorform, moun if din Grongen som to bis to, longens. mon to libt miffle wind Im Onthyvirhion briffholm & ( sim Imwonffulring with In Jum. gn t gri umfrihm ninfrifun,  $\ell_1 = \int \frac{-y_2 \cdot f(t) \cdot dt}{y_1 \cdot y_2' - y_2 \cdot y_1'}$  $\ell_{z} = \int_{t_{2}}^{t} \frac{f(\tau) \cdot d\tau}{y_{1} \cdot y_{2}' - y_{2} \cdot y_{1}'}$ Mrin blinibt morf nibring friv y sind ya drin friften Juliund (9. 83.) wind  $y_1 = \ell^{-RT} \cdot los \left( V \sigma^2 \kappa^2 \cdot T \right)$   $y_2 = \ell^{-RT} \cdot los \left( V \sigma^2 \kappa^2 \cdot T \right)$ Alfor from In Informatively notionalma  $y_1 = \ell^{-RT} \left( -R \cdot col \left( V \sigma^2 \kappa^2 \cdot T \right) - los \left( V \sigma^2 \kappa^2 \cdot T \right) \cdot V \sigma^2 \kappa^2 \right)$ wind  $\ell^{-RT} \left( -R \cdot col \left( V \sigma^2 \kappa^2 \cdot T \right) - los \left( V \sigma^2 \kappa^2 \cdot T \right) \cdot V \sigma^2 \kappa^2 \right)$  $y_2' = e^{-\mathcal{X}^2 \left[ -\mathcal{K} \cdot \sin\left(\gamma_{\sigma^2 \kappa^2}, \tau\right) + \exp\left(\gamma_{\sigma^2 \kappa^2}, \tau\right) \cdot \gamma_{\sigma^2 \kappa^2}^2\right]}$ Summonf buffinant finf Jin Intromimuch y: y2-y2. y1 = l-2x2 V -x2 Almen mir vellen dinfe Afriken in Andre den InImportanisfen minfelme, for unform f dinfer folgo.

Into Arib forform one  $\mathcal{E}_{1} = \int_{0}^{t} \frac{\ell \kappa \tau}{t_{0}} \sin \left( \frac{\gamma_{0^{2}} \chi^{2}}{\gamma_{0^{2}} - \chi^{2}} \cdot \tau \right) \cdot f(\tau) \cdot d\tau$  $\mathcal{C}_{2} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\ell^{2} \mathcal{K}^{2}}{\ell^{2} - \mathcal{K}^{2}} \cdot \frac{\ell^{2} \mathcal{K}^{2}}{\ell^{2} - \mathcal{K}^{2}} \cdot \frac{\ell^{2} \mathcal{K}^{2}}{\ell^{2} - \mathcal{K}^{2}}$ 

Nin merlim nem surf din sintenon Gringe florth to bugun. to waift fulym vind dufi'r vin Roufbruhm e, Lugar. Ce undinvan, for d'afs mir falm  $\xi_n = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{e^{ix} \nabla \sigma^2 - \kappa^2}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 - \kappa^2}} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{e^{ix} \nabla \sigma^2 - \kappa^2}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 - \kappa^2}} + C_1$  $\mathcal{L}_{2} = \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\ell^{2} \tau}{\ell^{2} - \ell^{2}} \frac{evs(V_{0}^{2} - \kappa^{2}, \tau) \cdot \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\ell^{2} \tau}{\ell^{2} - \kappa^{2}} dt}{\ell^{2} - \kappa^{2}}$ Vin ullyminina Loffing infurro Plaisting fulm min in folymotor from  $y = y_1 \cdot \int e^{xt} \sin(V \vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{x}^2 \cdot t) \cdot f(t) \cdot dt$  $-y_2 \cdot \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{e^{\kappa \tau} ev_2(r_2-\kappa^2,\tau) \cdot f(\tau) \cdot d\tau}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 \kappa^2}}$ + e1. y1 + ex. y1. Nin folker mir frifter (P. 88) all Lofting nim Gluifing anyufult pour dur from  $y = Y + c_1 \cdot y_1 + c_2 \cdot y_2, \dots$ nswoin Y simbahrunt narv.

Julift forbru new mit griffe In Vou briden laften Glaifingur Int I bufliment sind gurre gui  $Y = y_1 \cdot \int \frac{\ell^{x} \cdot \sin(\sqrt{\sigma^2 x^2} \tau)}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 x^2}} f(\tau) d\tau$  $- \gamma_2 \cdot \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \frac{\ell^{x\tau}}{\ell^2 \cdot x^2} \frac{evs(\gamma_{\sigma^2 \cdot x^2}, \tau)}{\ell(\tau)} \frac{f(\tau)}{\ell^2 \cdot x^2} d\tau$ Almen mir fim frir y, wind yr mel din frifa: vom Howh ninfufun ind ullab winter min Inthe. gurlgnisjun zinfum, for nofolku usin  $Y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 \chi^2}} \cdot \int dt \cdot \int dt$ -  $\ell^{\kappa t}$  ev $(\gamma_{\sigma^2 - \kappa^2}, \tau)$ . ev $(\gamma_{\sigma^2 - \kappa^2}, t) \cdot \ell^{-\kappa t}$ =  $\frac{1}{\gamma_{\sigma^2 \mathcal{R}^2}} \int \mathcal{L} \kappa(\tau - t) \exp[\gamma_{\sigma^2 \mathcal{R}^2} (\tau + t)] f(\tau) d\tau$ . Mir formilinem rinfor Rufrillet for: Almos full morn sinher  $Y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 R^2}} \cdot \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{\kappa t t - t} e^{\kappa t} \left[ \sqrt{\tau + t} \right] f(\tau) d\tau$ in with mon former winter y, wint yo 2 years. hillistoren Loffingen dar differentalylei spring dan forim Vifusingingon of men ift Fin sellymuns.

Klein: Fifferentialgh. 5.

un difning Inv guyubunan Viffavnukinly linghing Now yngram nymm Hefreing ningm y= 1+en. yn+er. yr Aliv upollom min dinfo Governal surfinin mming Tib Knihimm, ind men wir buffinmh anneform Int flat moreform. Him in nimm buffinnehm Entwerthen fin flt! som o The unsprimding, g. L. u. to bibte, profe n'howall ylain V.  $t < t_0$ , for iff ming f(t) = 0, missen ming sind 

Alir forbun velfor fornin Defensingum. (y = c, y, + c, y, ) Mulm t > to, for iff Im Block Into Entrywell Time fullen, all momen took Intrywerl min bib to light na junfniko von ta flt/ nsim no ezlauft ift.  $\int -\int dt = \int (-\int dt = const.$ Non Mymingum find weef dow Alive hing Im son wiffm fourthoumand me direft, I'm mir in Imm Zni tinhound son to bib to wish form uner, mindner formin Ofmingringen, about ifon Ilnistring ift mimanfor y=(e,+/2).y,+(e+/2/.y21  $\int_{1}^{t} = \int_{0}^{t} \frac{e^{\kappa \tau}}{e^{\kappa \tau}} \frac{\left(\sqrt{\sigma^{2} - \kappa^{2} \cdot \tau}\right) \cdot f(\tau) \cdot d\tau}{\sqrt{\sigma^{2} - \kappa^{2}}}$   $\int_{1}^{t} = -\int_{0}^{t} \frac{e^{\kappa \tau}}{e^{\kappa \tau}} \cdot \cos\left(\sqrt{\sigma^{2} - \kappa^{2} \cdot \tau}\right) \cdot f(\tau) \cdot d\tau$   $\int_{1}^{t} e^{\kappa \tau} \cdot \cos\left(\sqrt{\sigma^{2} - \kappa^{2} \cdot \tau}\right) \cdot f(\tau) \cdot d\tau$   $\int_{0}^{t} e^{\kappa \tau} \cdot \cos\left(\sqrt{\sigma^{2} - \kappa^{2} \cdot \tau}\right) \cdot f(\tau) \cdot d\tau$ 

Monne mir vind min southellow, Int finition. will to to to min win wind light Mariant Ilnmust de lung miron, for unwine tin themflowbon you des int ge = de, nor de, in dez Tivalle ylning Inn Intonumben find, de, = f(r) e " nin(10-x2)de de = - f(T). ext. cos (0=x2. T). de moriformet for sind for ylning som Endnyvolan sibar Tinfo Inkommente univere y ift I nem both much Ining Vinglinging y = (e, + den) . y, + (e2 + de2) y2 In min die Mufmil dob frod in Me mind nime Tweft f(2) wind Ima windned ling Minimum gnit. nhummh de sold, f.(i). di, vilo, Phop Japinand, for livenen min inform Anfortanfol. ymet n mufornifefn Sudmithing bei luyun: " Anna is when frinkt son foring Ofrsing

you my m mollfrifot nav min fliglig ninne griß ftet de moriformid Int inmutif klinimm guithlamanholde not mid nt, for molfright no findnofur forin Offmann ynnym non Inv glnisfring y = (e, + de, ). y, + (2+de). y, mor de, wind der ding tin about rengrynbrum Hnistringen buffirmit find. All' min planing was other to the flt on. ymvenm follow, dord fullen usiv din Glnishing Now yngusmingmun Ofssinging y=(e,+ E). y, + (e,+ E). y2, wind findin moronn din Avufterhun la windle ylning Im Inhyverlan mon & libit silner Sin ylainf de, lingus. Intommenta, Jin miv from. of find offer En = John ism be = fder

Afrir mollow sind num Jim Ennsnyring im /t, f(t)
Poffmen guventrifif Inv/hellon.

The state of the s

In Monimum t=t, find noif & = timd & t, t, wind with the offine of the or to the or the or to the or the

fmndm Tukommum sævningst nomven, segveting silme dub yvnyn Inhvanell fin ymwnum, Tim isnofisind num gor usniffen der vind der finf frimminoner zni of me Introportun le = fdir. Vinta Ariffelling, North no fing bui son you Justingmin dansnyring sim nim frain drust yway futwall, I wonn touthruhu ynvindad mondon, dorb ift In ullynminn Gndmith bri ninform Maffora, din mir duvin din Morris voliva Inv avaflorishin" ynnormet firban Infl forbon mein dem forligt bokenstom, Infl den vintsom tourst follost gravindelf minth, orlfo din Lonmuying whom Im fling. In my mingh  $\frac{d_y^2}{dt^2} + 2x \frac{dy}{dt} + \sigma_y^2 = \mathcal{P}. sinpt.$ 

Alb Phroti Milarlofning friform min nim Pinnib fofmingning som glnisfer Gragning nin g. &. y = L. sin (p (t-t)) Inform moin trinform Block in tin Glinforny sin und Inform gri nonlyhor gussnihndndsingning din amgelihida I nind dan Afrifu a ninfor. var Strokhis brobýhi my mod ymnigum misthu, nim din ymyntam diffmuntinsky brighing za Vin Diffavantirly laighing brital draw El-p. sin (p(t-v)) + 2xp. cos (p(t-v))  $+\sigma^2 \sin(p(t-\tau)) = P. \sin pt$ L. [-p2. (sin pt. cos pre - cos pt. sin pt) + 2x p ( cospt. cos px + sin pt. sin px) + o' ( sin pt . evs pt - cos pt . sin pt) = P. sin pt

Now.

Sin pt (-Ep! copt + 2x p. (sinpt + 6 leopt-2)

2 2 2 4  $\pi$ + C. evo pt (p. simpt + 2xp. evo pt - o? simpt)=0 Ninfa Glaifning mind fifter varm identifif in t bafriadigh, senser brida home frie fift nogalan. Blir monfan Sonfar dinfan Ambrig dan Lifning, Into mir din bristm homen ja fin Ting ylning Mill Inhun produsollnu Jufan, st In Morning yalingh. 1 C(-p2. cos px +2xp. simpt + o2. cos px)= o 2) p. sin pt +2 xp. cos pt &- o. simpt = t and sinfor brishm flinger ugner milfner fif, nomen rinford Howfring griv Liferry synlingen foll, Din Aughi. hoda I sind din ffrefor T dar Hyssonysing basomfum loss me. Almm if din Glainfring 1./ mil sin pt, tim Thrifting 2) mik & cospet milligligimen med derm bniða viðsinun, for meginblefirf

a.) 2 x p. l. - P. sin pr. Whillinglizinon inf Din Glainfring !) with - work, Nin glanfring 2. ) mit l. sin pt sind nowsown min bridn, for arrante frif b.) { | p2-0/= - P. evs pt Moun inf dan Almirfningen a.) nind bed ynind vinon nind dum bnidn arddinon, for buffinnst fig & ding In gluising (12-12/2+4x2p2) = P2 e = Typ'-02/2+42'p2 Non luftinum firf laift unnihm

sin  $\mu \tau = \frac{2 \chi \mu}{\sqrt{\mu^2 - \sigma^2 / 2 + 4 \chi^2 \mu^2}}$  $evo px = -\frac{p^2 - \sigma^2}{\sqrt{p^2 - \sigma^2/2}, 4\kappa p^2}$ Unfor Amfring griv Life my ift velon guy honde

Hum den nin form Roresh nimm Pinis groger.

fivored iff, for yind nowlfor nim Powhilindersliping

som i mosallow for ind a sind sown nime Ruglishide

vind Ilforfor, din bownfund usond nu kinum

tris d'infor fortiller levelosping mulflush din soll.

yoursian doisony, somme sif d'in form Physian.

young y = e, y, + er y; silnologywa, olfo

y = e. sin p(t-t) + e, e & evo (Vo-xit)

+ e. e. l . sin (Vo-xit)

Morne unnut dinfor Probabilishovlishing,

y = E. sin p (t-t),

mit dom noir brygging " not E foxyo, din yn =

graningmun Infaningmy" not E foxyo, nomil in

modingmundun follo in dering dought wellnin sibrig

blaibt, sind non din som soonfromin doundem soor.

frud noom forium Pholingingmy infolyn dow diring.

fring robblingm. ( Am gusnita vint doith norm yn.

for nist samffondmen it ynyme Hill.)

Allin Krimmu Tinfor Entroughingon poport moverlyn. minnon, some vief dur vuffmer Pnih nirft min sin zulmb Pinibylind Maft, fordnen nina Viimmen mon simil ylind uvn, din mir, nine mift mit dimen. zungbahrufhingen in Avaflilt zu Kommen, minfruf med ling vrufnfin. dy + lx. dy + o.y = Ir og. sin pr. t. This Aring whindry nim forthillisterolifting y - Ely . sin pro (t-tr) nanfriform Minnen sind no mnived nu firf myntom  $\frac{\sqrt{p_{\nu}^{2}+\delta^{2}})^{2}+4x^{2}p_{\nu}^{2}}{\sqrt{p_{\nu}^{2}-\delta^{2}})^{2}+4x^{2}p_{\nu}^{2}}$   $\frac{\sqrt{p_{\nu}^{2}-\delta^{2}})^{2}+4x^{2}p_{\nu}^{2}}{\sqrt{(p_{\nu}^{2}-\delta^{2})^{2}+4x^{2}p_{\nu}^{2}}}$ Sin pr Tr = 2x pr 1 (pi-02/2 4x2 pr Ald vellegnunium Loffring sønindem moder  $y = \sum_{i} \ell_{i} \cdot \sin p_{i}(t-\gamma_{i}) + \ell_{i} \cdot y_{i} + \ell_{i} \cdot y_{i}$ 

allin fallm frifremmen: Wind In win Bown hough I winf nim Primum brigownatiffin Invena soveysthell, for bothoms: unn moin vill fredhitni leistrifning nomfullo mina Virmun Liyonomnhiffm monn, vmn Inbn. will min whing un " you dudne undern getirdind, mmunn, sind dar som jaim din irllymminim Lifning gri forbin, mint no minn forin Ufrein. yning nibuvlayuva milfim. Inv finfriffnit fulvars fafnu mir im folyundun jndref minder men sinfere Unvellynmineningen vol med fulym din venste Pnik ylnig dun minforfom Finnikylinda. Hiv Mallon din Gooding, mount mind din the glitniðu & Dur gugunningmine Defensingningmen yvifshm? Vin Antusout Vorwerif him the ", Almen din florindn dno forth no horning time to

I. f. nomme Inv goll Inv Rafvnery sorbiegt. Din Goffinning In Hafring findshin And Journal  $y = \mathcal{E}. Sin p(t-\tau)$ ifom muffnunliffun Ario Donk. Hir fubra grinnifft In aribitarial &, tim ", Triven In Ruforway, zi brougum. hjinfiffling Inv ynynbrunn griffme I mind & morefum mis mort den Movem blenten my  $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ Jum iff 2 = (p²-02)2+4×p² (cf. 8.104). Flir zninfunu sind drin dinfur Glasifing unt fremfundn Anvon, sindnu mir proll albjrig a vill Todinoch unifloreym. In dinfine Typhon Mall In glinifing offenbow ninn Growbul nov.

Virifun min go wiff Inn Vafnitul Inv Prove bul. Min forbun zu Imm grunden zu fugu 2.  $(p^2 - \delta^2) + 4x^2 = 0$  $p = \delta^2 - 2\chi^2,$ mend In min I'm Morving Julying ymmigh John 6 - 22 , for mound tin abjoriffen nivem Julilins un Hlnut fubru. Vin znynfivi yn Ovdrunk ift 2= 4K + 4x2(0-2x2) vom 2 = 4x2(02 x2)

110.

How Sinform Snivef Sin Snidme Rovovsinskur Mind a Softimulun Theis holginklin wind fold finf Din frombul murflmidme Philip in din grifm-Vin Minimulouvinoh 2 = 4x ( = x2) mind simple Mhimmer, yn Mhimmer dub & brig ynynbruning of iff, rond marinda, mum din Tringfring your narryfinder, moner ulfor x = o min, ubnifille ylaing Nill frim. gnisfnun nom und unn, in dungalbun Typhona Din nignutling ynfrighe Raiven An Imm frinklim z = 1 iffmifg = 1, Vin finklim Inv Arivan z vind to fullim fine griformum. An Now Yulla M= 2 (02/2) . fut din Thisvan & din Vodinoch Z= 4x2(0=x2) / Minimum).

Alfor fort fine Jin drivern Fi Jin Morgismel. Gine of offer sin Thisten day Raponing vin yvifshim (p= 5-2x1), sind nimut nb, resum mois many vulle vous weef links you. Vin Shirlfth Rofrway with night nin, usum Vin Juviven Vnv in Bown Avril ylnighton Javinta Im som wife on Ofminging, forman vermen fin skurb yvifeno ift. Ithiron R = I, down minden dont Morgis. unim Inv Rafonning & fring wind nibriguns in vinfome Golla din flurivda stav viniftenom Rough mit dan finning i And Tofminging you noni znfrummfrlan. Londorflow mir guft Jin Hofe Tur Hafe. normy. - Alien burnstynn ninn down serviyun omn logn gorgfiffe vnofhelling, indnon mir prill alfriffer, p. 2 slo outinale miflinger.

I'm Hufn ift buffinnet dring judn dan bnistmi flinishringm sin pr = 2 k pr 1/2-02/2+4x2/p2 evo p. T = - 1-0" - 4x2pi If p= 0, prift sin pt = 0, eus pt = 1, whefer iff p.t = 0, ninform knows froft in Millyrin M nin. The pr= o2, frift sin pt= 1, co pt= t, nep pa = = = If Inflintship  $\mu = \emptyset$ , frift cos  $\mu t = -1$ , mifmed for  $\mu t = 0$  normals, respectly friend friends

Tyinveris negular fin in infavore unifor. nifefon Horffullings mifu folymund in inthonf Junh Johnvingun; Monn p Infor yourny ift, vin win Brondwall refor verift brussprin Jofusingt, frost Vin Afrofund iffming gives fifun vin Burar auft in I throwning my smolfons wo med fluis Allnow vin vindform hvorft if Morgining mounings for mounists wind Jain yuguen mymm Themmyning ifor More i minum. I'm Theme yn nym ynfm fyniforn. frith Vin Horfmud iffmmy ylainf 2, Now Orib placy Hount sim sime 1/4 Ofminging finher Inv Averflyn. Ihm fiftingslif pr fre brutanihmet ymarvilan ift, who I'm vin pown averth Info wiff plusingt, frist Jin Marfound ifformy ylingto, Fin Anofogoithing ylaing 12 Topusinging.

Aliv Julin yufufur, Information folige Viffnomhinlylmifning, bui sænlifno verifte nin brigonwanter form from thisk, immen ding Le fonnskirlyvißen byw. kryvnomkiffen Jovisom inknyvinom form. Gundalt no frif minarbow sim Monimo Vifusia. yningen ninne Inflame mit I forifrikt yerdan for mind morn 2 finnilhrun Diffavantirly misling ym som gurni Vorvirbulu din unhametur ofun frains glind find, for Anys min frain Tofoming ning me forbon, who would be your frink. hvomm som t mellulment ine undefner fella yngwing June Infringu nym sprolingmi. dy, + 2K, dy, + 2Kn. dy + on y, + on y = thypo. = flo \frac{a\_{y\_2}}{dt^2} + 2x\_2, \frac{dy\_1}{dt} + 2x\_2 = \frac{dy\_1}{dt} + \delta\_2 \frac{y\_1}{dt} + \delta\_2 \frac{y\_2}{dt} = 0 \left\right\right\right\right\right. Arif Jolefn Proffmun finnishrun Viffmunhirlylai-fringen tribushright firf Jim bib foreign Ynverin

in briefler Montellymminnoning, intermed mindiel galingt, Inthe mon fin y a und yz ynnignula fig sponstintfrintlivana vonv ynnig. note higonountriffe frinklivenen minfult. Mir ynfin d'norné fine dab mnym mift mifu Tels di Monthin [ mit Whing blanfigindan / zi milnom Unhorpingingm nilm vin Glnispingmon Minima Vypasingningna sutigm Din almola Las Inglament Houth mynystem mondon. Nin fim monsvifnhu florblunn find brefunduld North, Elementary rigid dynamics: Hap. 9. North, Advanced regid dynamics: Hap. 2,3,6,7,8. Lyinvanit underfform min dans Antick and ynfun muihv in dur nelymunismu Yhuvoin

Vnv Milliglillorhv. Aliv infinem un, no fin ninn Viffnombinh ylning in den ningufne form  $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{M(x,y)}{N(x,y)}$ Nin mir nimfromm Hvimm in M. dr + N. dy = 0 finn Jolifn glinisfing ift Investor min ninfraf za löfm, falls din linden Pmika nin mp without differential souffell. lef. fimfnir nimt frir tro folgmedn: Klein, Niffwambinl = sind Inhyvorlumping II, (9mil. 300-390) Ynin Im foll Ind my within Diffnonwhinlb for Von min ninfort M. dx + N. dy = df (8,7). Vin nohmmerign mend finnninfnuda Endinynng dorfriv neuv, duff nin nig vellat diffmonn. third mortionest, ift vin Glainfring

Invest Rich frifting Inv Junt verhinden.

Minnet frif  $f(x,y) = \int_{x_0}^{x} M(x,y) dx + \int_{x_0}^{y} M(x_0,y) dy + \ell_0$ = JN(x, y) dy + JM(yo, 3) ds, + & på monnid m, den Inhyverhond bri offholm mit ? pulm. i podnistus. of = o move, for novimble firf d'inf gindvelsir form f(x,y/= lonst; vill Glinging Inv Entryvillivina. Volume mine sind din Glifa vill Glerifu im Nirim modullind, for find Fin Knivhm f= Const Jin Hvyullivin Inv Mi sombruknivsom varif vin XY flower ning spund bufundalkip.

IM Sorb Differential, dorb ding din glive  $M(x, y) \cdot dx + M(x, y) \cdot dy = 0$ soverywholls usint, winnfull, itherefore  $\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} \geq \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}$ for Minum more most Maind M wish nimm ynmiffm fullow u milliglizinen, for duft DuM = Du. M mindn, sind usin drum velprin ny vellas Viffnomhirt frikm. Vinfam forther se semon me sur, month ting Millinglisherhive mit ifm I'm Juntowhive morfling · mind, Im, inhugvinoundin Milliglikahor um. nm. vin known nom ninner folgen interyvinvnuðum Milliglikuhu univedn in din sunffr. morbifigh aliffunfiforft ningnfrifot mon i mun yvof3m anonfrod frilno.

griv Longhimming In6 Milhighitherhorb Vinnt vind nom Din Glainfurny

2 u.M. = 2 u.N.

2 y mornis morn drivet differentiation noticell  $\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} + M \cdot \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} = M \cdot \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} + M \cdot \frac{\partial M}{\partial x},$  $M\left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}\right) + M \cdot \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - M \cdot \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = 0$ Mir forbon velfor frie u minn kinneren yeur hinlln Viffnonshirlylminfring ynfinden, mind no mvifh faft for frfninnn, all mmm min in whom interinglish minforful flooblum minno ymnöfuligni väffnomhinlyhisfung vaifavat plajim vignen nimer gerobiellen Differentirlysnifning zu-Din min på orbar som dinfor gordinllomdif: formtivlylninging ynv night din allynninium desping fordnor min ingmed nim grotillileren desping

Klein: Differentialgl. 6.

gri Anum booringm, for horm nowher Um-Mind un din Arifficht ning ivynud ninnt pe first brieflow ynthollow, vil din divulle Inhugurhion Inv storrynlnistun Diffnomhinlylnissing. I'm forega word I'm Amsmot viny I'm Millighis proposed mollow mir in Rufflings our nin conspejul brifornendner. Snifginl: y' + P(x). y = G(x)Lni Inv Dib Kiffion Jinfor Glinifing luffor Min grinvirfft Din Millinglikehrrunffren well:
Monnin mit Bow Aft. wind Enformenten Din Glinfing norst nimme Mulforta din young rundorg dan frishme men sind labouthalin Mulforta Ind Abroirchion dun Ronflowman ift. griffmu noir d'in Glinifing y + o(x) y = 0, for Minhou mir fofort Din Morrinbolu Jugurinom  $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{g(x)}{dx}.$ 

Ninfn Glninfring noginal ding Grindwithin log  $y = -\int \mathcal{P}(\xi) \cdot d\xi + \text{Const.}$   $y = \int \mathcal{P}(\xi) \cdot d\xi + \text{Const.}$ Probable of line Propor sof fine cloust = of y = H. 2 - 59(9).d9 In In spinniff som sovigen grug simstofin. ying yndruffhulflinghing y = H(x). 2-19(9).d9 Joel Horld frimther som & mifgufußt nomen Almm inf dinfur Alnisfning must x disfunnisinum, Armonjuntet find  $y'=-\Im(x)\cdot P(x)$   $-\Im(x)\cdot d^{2}$   $+\Im(x)\cdot e^{-\Im(x)}\cdot d^{2}$ Pulper inf dinfu almohn som y nint y in sinfrom symphone diffrom history of the start of the sta

min, fr fandn if  $-\int \mathcal{P}(q) \cdot dq = \mathcal{R}(x)$ . Unfor Ruful mindalfor Din yngabana Diffavan. hirly highing Infoindayon, un It (x) for buffings ift, Int no In Diffromhinly his fring

H(x) = 'A(x). L+JMg! de ymnigh.

for buffimmel fint finverni by Trivel Introduce of the file of the find of the file of the fi mmt north reller d'in diffing q y = (l + fals). l 9(91).d.g., d.g., d.g., l. N'in linnown Viffnombirly might my noffmo loves ming mit zumikun glind vind bulinbiyun avaffis gimmhom pasived follpromani for ymnoris for d'invef Word's. him Inv honflinden notwind, min fright vin Min! fring mit bouthowhen avnffizinden. Lofm noiv din Gluishing must il mit forikt f(x,y)= l = y. l 59131. d'e - Jake. l 1962. d'e. de. I'm ullynminm Gluissing In Tuhugurllinonn,
I'm mow old Jorgullinum Do non Nisaun Knirom
mis vin (X Y) flower ynventossis inhugurhinum
monortum.

Hereform univ for din diffing infuno diffing sombinly hisfing brouist known zaknout forban, wolland noiv men gutafin , min mir dubfulber Penjoilhet Ting Ginfripring ninns inbagrinvandan Milhiglikhabro fættnu find nu tvirum. In mrifft ur allnu main grifnfan, mein In Mulhiglikehre inbufringt und form mitte Um dinb gri finden, folm mir niv ninfara Alin:
spring frir f(x,y) while gri difformiginum. It mying  $\mathcal{F} = \mathcal{E} \left( \frac{\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{G}) \cdot d\mathcal{G}}{\mathcal{G}} \right) \left( \frac{\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{F}) \cdot \mathcal{F}(\mathcal{F})}{\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{F})} \cdot \mathcal{F}(\mathcal{F}) \right)$ An in Im The thermon rinfor yngulomno ringul.
mb diffurnstirl fluft, din yrrnyn glinifi my nbar

nin nigable Tiffwontial Trophell, for from univ vriskunniver gufnindum, duft f 9(4) d 9 = 11 nin Milliglikerhov informer Difformeli ulylnishing Jain mils flift min fir. nomhvlinfm, min kvinne mair nimm folyn Milligli kolor pr findm, nomm nind. ninfurn Glninging dy + P(x). y = R(x) ynynbnu ift. Aliv formun sinfurn Alnisfring zvinnistt sim [P(x)-y - K(x)]. dx + dy = 0. Nor din vellynnminn Viffnombinlylnishing  $\mu\left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}\right) + M\frac{\partial \mu}{\partial y} - M\frac{\partial \mu}{\partial x} = 0$ brithen for from now in ninformer both frim  $\mu$  din Glingsing  $\mu$   $\mathcal{J}$  in Glinisfring  $\mu$   $\mathcal{J}$  in  $\mathcal{J}$   $\mathcal{J$ 

Just borneigh men mir den gleidligen Juden. hur got forbrur, mort nimm florthe levelifning got fitfan, vin ullnin som x ubfringig ift, vonn fnillt som granike From som fluirfring Lusmy mind morn findak frefrak  $\frac{du}{dx} = \mu \cdot P(x)$ When morn din Morvinbula fofort Jufervinon form.  $\frac{dn}{n} = P(x). dx$  $v d m = \int \mathcal{P}(q) dq$  $\mu = \ell \int g(\xi). d\xi$ Mir Kommun vilje jan søvelingned nu frelen søve Anv villymminn Milliglithehrefferin mit gridam barnist sovofur boundfronten Almola

n = l [1](9). d 9

H

Mm min zvir Lifting dan differentialylnistray

gri Bornum milligliginom mir fin mik h el P(g). dg [(P(x).y-tr(x)).dx + dy]=t vind krimen min divell vin Inhyvuhivubfur.  $f(xy) = \int_{y_0} \mathcal{N}(x,y) \cdot dy + \int_{x_0} \mathcal{N}(y_0,\xi) \cdot d\xi = \text{Const.}$ noverin nom my fynginll yo = 0 fnf m novllm.

Frum fulnn nover

f(x,y) = \int \frac{50(9).d9}{l}.d9.d9.d9 \def-low

to \tag{\text{d}}.d9=\low

\text{d} Mustomen mir ulfor ninfnom Milliglikulovy ynformet un forban, Inv mir som & refringt, fright din unguleron amount ing took is your ymmin gri Imynniym Glnissing, Din som næfyvinglif drive Morvirkim. In Kroftomhu ynswemmen Joshupind som Inv vint ynfund moin int I was Milliglikolor u mulfiell forbin.

July frief folyn Dniffinla brins Virofonfnnn ymsvifnlist fnfr somminfrefan, segist morn nofnfun, unnen univ ninfurm frinklivnan d'nind & bollimonto alwhy yolong; Go frience y. L. P= x(1-x) mind (t = x; for Int infor Lnifgint fuithm winder y + x(1-x) = x3. Din villynminn døfning ninfmul Iniffiell

More 1919. 1 19  $f(x,y) = e^{\int \mathcal{P}(x,y) dx} - \int \mathcal{Q}(x) e^{\int \mathcal{P}(x,y) dx} dx = \text{lonst},$ por Inst men ginnistst solymidne Ensmyvel vridgrifistenn sorban:  $\int \mathcal{P} \cdot dx = \int \frac{dx}{x(1-x)}$ vd no more mofoly har forbindburi of zwolnyning  $\int \mathcal{P} dx = \int dx \left[ \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x-1} \right]$  $= \log x - \log (x-1) = \log \left(\frac{x}{x-1}\right).$ 

Now introgrimmen for Mor more folgs. dg

where the low to the service of the ser  $M = \ell \log \frac{x}{x-1} = \frac{x}{x-1}$ Vinform Gluispring huitet und Milhigli Makion mit  $\frac{x}{x-1} \cdot y - \frac{y}{(x-1)^2} = \frac{x}{x-1}$ Din Lifning Dompor Gluisfing iff.  $\frac{xy}{x-1} = \int \frac{x^4}{x-1} dx + \ell$  $= \int \left( \frac{x^2 - 1}{x - 1} + \frac{1}{x - 1} \right) dx + \ell$  $= \int (x^3 + x^2 + x + 1 + \frac{1}{x-1}) \cdot dx + \ell$  $\frac{x^{4}}{x-1} = \frac{x^{4}}{4} + \frac{x^{3}}{3} + \frac{x^{2}}{2} + x + \log(x-1) + \ell.$ 

Aliv forbus und fim Alovymurft, neit mon wein venelyhift Im Milhillilotor mingefieft fort. [cf. Leonhardi Euleri institutionum ealculi integralis libr. I. Potersb. 1708-1770].

Journabiff yndmiðul mmindu din Minl.

higlillulva som laghus die. (cfr. Lie, Jufullff.

D. Alsiffunfs. zai Christiania 1874.) die yng ha

fninm Muhufnishingum folynndnomursbun sow:

Aliv gnirfum sind guni brunglowh Integrorthir.

som darb lyshund f(x, y) = e, dan guniffun

firf minn durund ninfslusbun

 $f(x,y) = \ell$   $f(x,y) = \ell$ 

Tinfor through for until sif on sometimen minn Pullom ninn sometifindnum somita sind no full fing zinvifft friv int Awarian fundaler, folgs of hollow,

His norin Jim volvehinn Lonish Into Through bring fullery. folonihm lingt dav Inhyverthingen fiel ind not. Din Louish Int Arrurlb brynighed man mit & B, In I'm granih Inhugurllivan fif som In wiffen min sim ninn ynvingn tint nving Inv Avreflow.

Im sinhverson fin lugnishim if formen fin mit  $f(x,y) = \ell + f\ell!$ Rrif Inv Untrysorthison f(x;y) = 4 smillning minumfor minum flinkt (x, y) sind folonika mon ifm virit frukvuft gir Inv Arivism sim nim blainat Informant (dx, dy) find som vend norm Introporthings

f(x, y) = 4 fl fort. (dx, dy) fluft with the foreignethe

Some theorem f(xy), dx, dy) frustrult, no iff well dx = - Sy

This I no glainfring

The dx + If dy = t folyt, nome inf din abbirgingen If = for mind If = for olfe, usumarif dem Progorhimulifnilo: faller & min=

Fr= E. fx Sy = Efy.

Til Momente Sun GriM wif Inv thism f(x,y)=l+Sl, zi vom inf ynlaulif bin, vin hvervinnsku (X + E.fx, y + Efy) zinvernm. And dur Glinfany f(x+ 2 fx , y + 2 fy) = l+ fq frishver Over ning bei Juhristhing und den Tryloffen Infa.  $\mathcal{E}(fx^2 + fy^2) = \mathcal{S}\mathcal{E}$  $\varepsilon = \frac{\int \mathcal{L}}{f_x + f_y^2}$ Fin Lanih Int Turnoll & B bufliment frif vind Inv formal  $SB^{\frac{2}{3}} \left(x + \varepsilon f_{x} - x\right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \left(y + \varepsilon f_{y} - y\right)^{2}$ 8B = E. V fx2 + fg2 von men inf fiv  $\varepsilon$  minfuln  $\int \mathcal{B} = \frac{\mathcal{C}}{\sqrt{f_x^2 + f_y^2}}.$ 

Du finf brien Enteresther som usenforom Intropole. Brivanne Din first formellist sim det simbolfniðum, Int de formitisfalt, Mrunn mir folynniðum Ing wiffhllow: Vin derich ninfment Armeld ift ningalafet googovhiour gm / fx + fy. Almun min Join vomfte Pinithe nimo ynynbrunn Viffmonwhinly lai of viny M. dx + N. dy = 0 nin ngartho tiffnombial ift, Irun ham if nimitallerer fir Gring M, fy drive M nofnsom und of findn: Bes if inworthful governiound gin 1 M2+ M2 dir Mirima alfo Inn Pak wiffhillow: If vin Kink Pmh . In glinging Max + Noly = 0 nin ngullnb' Diffmuntint, dann visiffmer min wing, usin din dvniha sinfront Turnoll Trif vindnut bnim Gutlungfifonihun bringbom Thiom, windif rughtaft govgovhomel gir VM+N2

If I in link This In In florifing Mdx + N. dy = t thin negrother Differential, for three inf vinfub Diffuonation niger the morefun Vivil Mai Shighthation with Imm Millighthown ind frir fy Imalout u.M. De findrig: I'm dranish Int drawdt o'd ift progertional Zin M. V Metor worm in ift government 3mi 8 28 1 12 1 1 2 Inv Milliglikhow is ift orly ninn plife Grinkhiven som & windy, Juff no finf brin fort. lungforihm lering 6 Inv Inhyvaltinous georger. komel gri &B. 7 M2+ M2 windnoch. for fringt strofen ret, nimmfnikt som Inn Tvoffizionelm M nind N dow Vifformhiel= splninging, vud varfait som Inv valerhissen Frait Ind hornill Ginly wind jamend din unlaking Svnik Ind Thornerst, for forban now I men Man Shiplithahou n.

finn Milliglikhror findum, Juifth ibyund nin Hobnil ynnsimm sibno vin Lonian vant armult. An min u runhyhifif Aning ninn sproki.

solln Viffmenskinlylninfring in X nind y  $M\left(\frac{2M}{2y} - \frac{2M}{2x}\right) + M \cdot \frac{2M}{2y} - N \cdot \frac{2M}{2x} = 0$ Infiniant ift, for grindt no din sometimenthem Milliglikhronn med upir nenflan int vargon grami vist, strong ha mind pre værnin pe, vind per lingt Inv Kulmperl= known dnæfullan Größen strongerhind find, windist da. Tfrifig, for mill ifr Girhaut Monthout Join, vilfor

ne = H. Das lifut to follow seis dorb folynndn fforomen: "Rund nur frir din igrebinlen diffum.

hinlylminformy Inb Milliglikehob 2 nonfomblif
sprofofindmen Lifningen u, mind uz, forfut

mere in Inv Plainfing M2 = H Sin Plain. yning Im Inhagorellinismu wind bevringt alle gniv Inhyvation yer Knim Jundvorkin. Spring I'm analytish Revus soll folge: in un wind me brists tim gustinlla Tiffe. unshinlylninging Int Milhylithehol nofrillan follom, for forbn inf Din brist un Almisformynn  $M_1 \cdot \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x}\right) + M \cdot \frac{\partial M_1}{\partial y} - N \cdot \frac{\partial M_2}{\partial x} = 0$  $m_2\left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x}\right) + M \cdot \frac{\partial m_2}{\partial y} - N \frac{\partial m_2}{\partial x} = 0$ Inf milligliginen din noth glinisting mit ny, din grunik mit Ma vind fribberfinen, und ninfrifugulh M(m2 dy - m, dm2) - M(m2 dx - m, dx) - O. Muser win uz = of min Lifting winder. som Glassformy from foll, for works gilt aber offender relention  $\frac{\partial \left(\frac{u_1}{u_1}\right)}{\partial x} \cdot dx + \frac{\partial \left(\frac{u_2}{u_2}\right)}{\partial y} \cdot dy = 0$ Amino

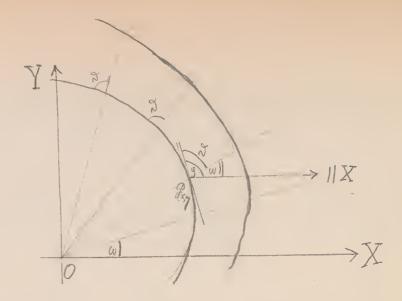
Almin if die differentischen son diefen lughen Thirfning misfrifon, frift  $\frac{\left(M_2 \cdot \frac{\partial m_1}{\partial x} - m_1 \cdot \frac{\partial m_2}{\partial x}\right)}{M_2} \cdot dx + \frac{\left(M_2 \cdot \frac{\partial m_3}{\partial y} - m_3 \frac{\partial m_2}{\partial y}\right)}{M_2} \cdot dy = 0$  $\left( n_2 \cdot \frac{\partial n_1}{\partial x} - n_1 \cdot \frac{\partial n_2}{\partial x} \right) \cdot dx + \left( n_2 \cdot \frac{\partial n_3}{\partial y} - n_1 \cdot \frac{\partial n_2}{\partial y} \right) \cdot dy = 0.$ De fifnbur min (M2. \frac{\partial m\_1}{p\_x} - M\_1 \frac{\partial m\_2}{p\_x} \right) = M: M.

somefield, for horning sin forthorn some lubbone

plainting I minf M bright. M notation, In finf

Inv flogor himselblicht forther forenit fall. Nin Lofning Ma = K beskrind ingt velge inform di fformutivlyhnishing Mdx + N. dy = 0. Almin min millerny I'm Thirm us = K

finfonilm, ift den diffnuntialylni ofning M.dx + N.dy = 0 bufrind igh, velfor poponishen usiv livings nimme Inhywelkivan Vinfow Glaifing forty m. g. b. m. Asin Nonfor ynvmnhriffer Vmithing Int Milliglithows gentlifely unrugued buriff, foll om ninnen Lnifginla Maryalagt somotom. Dnigginl: Ving van Rufningt sprinth O minnbyuya. Anna (XY) Pythous find ninn Rnifn Avn yndrigen dinim yngrynn. Dni finfifring Mufnon Anfyorba foll min frim, Inb " for= blum Inv Loughthring " zir lofun, I.f. Die Glninfring Invymigun Kriven gui inhyvinoun, Din som som som som sinstend of formidning Innen usiv und nim folyn horgallovim=



Miran gugnifunt Inthur, in in sur houflain. vm mind in sivy und nimm frinklin dex, y) vintues ynnte, din mit der X affer dem Alinkel of  $tg \varphi = \frac{dy}{dx}$ 

und sonofnike ift when y = v + w,

 $tg\left(\vartheta+w\right) = \frac{dy}{dx}$   $v^{2}m^{2}$   $\frac{tg}{1-tg}\frac{\vartheta+tg}{\vartheta}w = \frac{dy}{dx}$   $1-tg^{2}\cdot tgw$ 

Popus if fine frie to w Inn vbru ynfindnum & Almt nin, frift

dy = x. tg & + y

Normaline of the state of bruther (x.tg v+y) dx - (x-y.tgv)dy = 0. Now I'm Kindh Iniha mindening who Diffnorm. bird sarryfalle, for min finf min zinniff ninm in. Ingvinonnome Mirkhig likular mosfifussim. det nimbrofriefn gri dem grendhe din valerbiren dranih minne men jumi bonnoufberhom Inhagurel. Mirram ynbildahan annoll! I'm Lowish in volfogonorlow Righting longuistan inf minkow mit dB, Fin dwnith in Righting In Rowain's unflowed mit o'r. If moved for nin omflinsinkligne Timinsk ynbillak, Inf rief ing nimmer from by griffin.

and Sinform outherinklingon wond will find whe were de = dr. sind Du I Krefteret ift, frift SB lings Inv Julyver Miron govgovtivnel zu d'e. Juin Minihorfrifurny ninforms Londrufting gnisform univ nind men son 2 brunsborotun Rordinnson Morm rindtra, sin som Allinholder minfflinfsom, guliletato Tominet forming, intom nn's ylniefsniky 2 knungbruk Inknyverllinsen ningninfum. 2 San Es Vin Ivnindh & Pog rind & the find nimeratur vifnlig, moverit folyt h: /2 = dr: d/2 alfor forbun union d'un Porty yoursonnen: Lnim fillungfifonihm brings Dur Julu: yverlkinson vindhom fif din Midlifun de nind

Irmik In Lowing of B governiourl qui van Purtice musallhom Inllyh. Now Milhiglorbako nift gu min bufumblig gvogorhonal gn. TB. VM2+M2 nind dannih vinif gai Transon indalfor ving go In no ga min bulinkry minter Millinglithehron yindt, for thoman now wing Inn Hovevhirmlitaits: forthow bolinbig miffun. Aliv fram ifn glund ? = 1/1+ tg d wind forbon for Thin iff  $M^{2} = x^{2} t_{y}^{2} x^{2} + y^{2} + 2xy \cdot t_{y}^{2} x$   $M^{2} = x^{2} + y^{2} t_{y}^{2} x^{2} - 2xy \cdot t_{y}^{2} x$ Alfor iff M2+N2 (x2+y2) (1+ tg2) Informing Dinfor Bolows in Jin flinishing

frir u nin, for iff M = 1.7x3,42. Nin ift ger whow yours n wing ulfu mind u = x2+y2.

n= x2+y2.

nin Milliglikehov rinfurm Viffmonnhirlylni fing frim. Mom if den yngulmen Difframetialylinging mit dinfin Milliglitheter nomminmen, for mind fin ylmif  $\frac{x \cdot dx + y \cdot dy}{x^2 + y^2} - \frac{x \cdot dy - y \cdot dx}{x^2 + y^2} = 0,$ ninn form, din min nut dem Rugulu inhyvindt upnodnu krisntu. Da mon privel front fingl, Duft din link Twite you'rf folyment me Differential using  $d[tg \vartheta \cdot \frac{\log(x^2 + y^2)}{2} - arc tg \frac{\mathcal{H}}{x}] = 0,$ for mind Inflowed thrown witing frim.

Alir nofullm vilb Loffing Inv Diffnomhinlylni. tg d. log Vx +y2 - are tg = & Almer of Sin Holowthrood inwhen  $n = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ ,  $w = are to \frac{t}{x}$ mindne mufnifon, for nimut infor Profillul Nin grofheld un  $\log h = \frac{\omega + \ell}{tg \, \delta}$  $p=\frac{\alpha+\ell}{\log \theta}$ Doinb of Din Gluishing nime logwiffin = Sym Givela sind mir find un Vermit all difning infrund forblined folymound is: " Vin Torgallerian sinfront Typhund som Jure Im I minf Im anfring find find longwiff mififn Geivelan! Find Knfillet frille buis Ginfaifraining Avn Holerothood immen ofna unilnost ynnownen sunvit nu Kinner, somil fulfun dinform Gollo In Morring bolo In glinishing proport preprieses friethm.

Hein: Differentialgl. 7.

Milliams hif ift and Din Gorge offm, monim mir ninne folgen Pronifin zurififme 2 Introports thisom nimm hernord yourund forbone. Nowfor foregra ift Infin zin bnowlawstan, North min mulmon Anvowliftym Enterufthingm viry fydwody: nomifeln Hvogringen vnerlesjenoun kramm. M.dx + N.dy = 1 Tim Glnisfring nimne i Invlum Hriffingthisk, mullen in ninne you grani Inhugvorthen vann yabit nhun Turmen Shoul, so mestillnu din gussimding: Anilo krungernuhm ur Dinfin fliffingknik Din flmi a u: v = dx: dy,ulfor iff M: N = M: FM] Invnow ift volong I in Anfifes ind sight In Horining Vn2+12 bnim Enkunggafun lings Inv Arivan muya.

Anfol googoobionol Inv Sorni ha SB, velfor Friendle governohivnort In Gooden m. VM2+ M2, vindim

Enfondnom krun inf North Infom

Vini + N2 = m. VM2+M2 Arib I'm bui I'm luhhun Glnifi nynn buflind M= M. M V=- M. M Now Milliglikahow in firt vin figurfaft, Inf3 m. M nind - p. M divall din hvangoum Ann ninne Hilfing Brist Vansny ving find, Sni Now Din ningalum fliffing hill milifum firf im Vin an Inv flnissing brangen. I'm Differentialylainfring yinlet nine nin Rightny full, mum now whom we writing manif. lan, for linfare vino vin thomegormula choduish Kongonerten der Bushir haligheit Mir Julin relfordrum nin Hullverful, mulyho din Thoming dung ynynbrum indbrugonffiblim fliffiylinit swos zifhelm Anomony.

Hiv mollow gor Sinfow Flowerin morf nin monitmont Inifigial drivefun, das forf mift might unfillingst on nin brownist forifur som nind bufundal. hat floobland, mein mollan sinkafringen vin ynvdrihjen Linim vrif Roberhivablorifun-(cfr jrg. 66-68.) How sind ninn Robehienbyllisifu yugubur 2 = x(9) und min frifolm in dav (XY) John uld Jolev loved involum of mind win ind frefin nimofaill w, vendompnik a all frinkliven som g um sind somolomyhu, Dorft sisin sinb vinf simar ynvdriliphu Livin brusnyhm, vorm more w mit Inv nourbling yrigen Broinbulu o Drivet folgenden Differential: ylnisfring mwbrindim.  $\rho \left(1+q^{2}\right)\cdot w'' + \left[2\left(1+q^{2}\right) - \rho \cdot q \cdot q''\right] \cdot w' + \rho \cdot w' = 0.$ Go foll min dinfn Anfyrba fair, dinfn tiffma vnuhinlylnighing gri inhugvinom. In a fallfk in Im Glinisfring night morthound, for litht firf rinform diffnomhinlylninging into.
yvinom odb dring anformation of som granista.

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goodivum Influentinglainfringan, fref vill mmin Vubnkrunk ninfrifom  $JL = \omega'$ . Vorm ift sind ninform differentialylning limited min  $\beta \left(\frac{1+\chi'^2}{2}\right) \cdot \frac{d\Omega}{d\rho} + \left[2\left(1+\chi'^2\right) - \beta \cdot \chi' \chi''\right] \cdot \Omega + \beta \cdot \Omega^2 = 0,$ ift velpe nim Diffnombinlylnifning nofther Todring,  $g(1+\chi'') \cdot d\Omega + [2(1+\chi'') - \rho\chi'\chi'') \cdot \Omega + \rho^2 \cdot \Omega' d\rho = 0$ Vin linke Brike flællt nin sinngerkleb diffe.

venskirl Morr, usiv milffun ulfo, lensor usiv
inknyvinten kimma ninne Milkylikahor ben.

Minnen. Minnen. Sin vollynminn grobinska diffavankaslykai. Juny Into Malhiglikahood ift pre  $m \cdot \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial \rho} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial \Omega}\right) + M \cdot \frac{\partial M}{\partial \rho} - M \cdot \frac{\partial M}{\partial \Omega} = 0,$ jun fubel.

Do findm mm n (- (1+q'2) +3 g x' x"- 3 g S22) + 9 . 3 g (1+q'2) + SP - 3/2 (2(1+x')+ p. 2.x"-p. D2)=0.

finn Lothing to nimo folifun formegunne Diffmontholylninging tom more fint gir senon Ifuffm som/nifm, indum mem frio se folymula almot mingrifulum somefriell

n = p ~ Sp /3

fl' moive down, da  $\int \frac{\partial u}{\partial \rho} = \chi \cdot \mu$   $\Omega \frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial \rho} = \beta \cdot \mu$ 

find,

0= m[-(1+x'2) + 3p. x. 2"-3p? SP) + 2 m(1+x) + B. m (-2 (1+x") + pg. y"- p32)

Mmm velfo- $M = g^{d} \Omega^{\beta}$ 

nom Lifning manformen Difformhindeglinghing

frin foll, for morth folymon glainfring bri frindingt more me (1+q")(-1+2-2B)+(p.q'q"-p2.52)(3+p)=0. Du if min mir ivynd ninn brlinbign do's Juny Inv grobinlin Diffwombinlylnighing Jaile, for thrum inf folymoturnor 3mm fiflingsom: Vin versyngnomm sproudhwithifun Alnishing ift firfne bufvindigt, menn jn dne bnistm (-1+d-2B) mind (3+B) frin fing yluing Hill ift. In yours i men inf giv anthousing som B folymen brist me Glnisfer nym d-2/3-1=0 B + 3 = 0, Nint Smum finf nogint go'ift wills

150.

n = p -5. S2 = p5. S23 non Millingli Andow simform yngubunan dif. favnskinlylni fri my Almin inf mit dinform Mir Shighi Kohow Din ynynbrum Diffmontinlylnisfing 9. (1+x'). dS2 + [(2(1+x')-9x'x").92-g'.52]dg=0. muilhiglizinen, frift din linke Brite den Jeni.  $\frac{1+2}{\rho^{4}.20} \cdot dS2 + \frac{2(1+2')^{2}-\rho\cdot2\cdot1}{\rho^{5}.52^{5}} \cdot d\rho + \frac{1}{\rho^{3}} \cdot d\rho = 0$ nin nighthis Stiffwonskirl. Vrm din Rufning brogismmer gut ynflorthu, milliflizimen inf Din Glussfring mit (-2)  $-2\left(\frac{1+q}{p^{4}.52^{3}}\right)\cdot d\Omega - \frac{4(1+q^{2})-2p\cdot q\cdot q}{p^{5}.52^{3}}\cdot dp - \frac{2}{p^{3}}\cdot dp = 0$ mind fuln min folool, duft dim linke Philm yling folymodnu differential ift  $d\left(\frac{1+q^{1/2}}{\rho^{4}\Omega^{2}}\right) + d\left(\frac{1}{\rho^{2}}\right) = 0$ vim

1+2'2+p22 = Const.

for the sind sulfor in dur Int yalingman dinfin.

from Millighthe himb unforden din Inhugurhion gui

soully inform.

frive forbern min sim dub yahringha we give finden

frive Re mir usind me w' ningri forbern, mordingle

rosir, menne sulf din Tomploruh yhill fige forbern

forbynnd n de fformulinly landing not have trad miny

mofullum

p " w 2

1+ 2'2 + p2 w'2

= H2

Arivef sinfown mirrourligh Inhoportion forborn mir visit Inv difformatively laisting ours. for Todoming nim difformatively his fing our; flow Todoming nofoldow, in Inv nim millhow. life thoughouth It's mifferth, sind din pullhoun manilow get beforedally ift.

Inne men when for In Mornilan Sibliffin Andre Glaifing n'hoverfry mollen mir wel nime inhorsternt ynomntriffer End in thing diefno glai.  $\frac{g'' \cdot \omega'^2}{1 + g'' + g'' \cdot \omega'^2} = g'' \cdot \frac{2}{3}$ Munn Swimm. ovif minform Rosbitions flish 2 = 2(9) fin ivynnit min Horvellollonis yngnisfont mit Imm Mittolynin the M. Im Jonethe Duit Im Auroba-

norhm (2, p, w) kirst vinsnu Phrovilalloni & ninn yno. In hispor Linin nuhov vmm Wouthly. Jim Mais. I van Johns Int van Porvellallons 6 im Phinthe S

with I'm devorting p, w + dw, 2/, mind von ynvdrihjefn dinin sm frinthe & mit Inn avvertinoshu (p+dp, w+dw, 2+dx). I'v nofulte inf nin vaftraintlings Forming Mil. Inbirfin Inv Jonnen uld nom unfufu Kum. If nommen die Fashen

Ph=ds, Py=do, vomm ift cosy = do. non ift who  $d\theta = \rho \cdot dw$ Fin Pinih Gaiff ylning  $Ga = V d\rho^2 + dx^2$ sind who if  $ds = V d\rho^2 + \rho^2 dw^2 + dz^2$ as = dol 1 + g? w'2 + y'2. Inv Arformir Int Africabill, Inv zniffun Inv ynut rihififm Linin sind Imm fhroullaltonis nin ysfloffmift, fot folymed me Alast.

$$\cos g = \frac{f \cdot w'}{V_{1+p^2 \cdot w'^2 + \chi'^2}}$$

 $g^{2} evo^{2} g = \frac{g^{2} \cdot w^{2}}{1 + g^{2} \cdot w^{2} + \chi^{2}} = 3\chi^{2}$ 

vin L. CH g = of

Alfor yilk folymed an Puly:

"Almen moin un minno ningulum balkiumban

ynvdrikifun Linin unif minno Robinius flicifu

nuthruy ynfan, dann ift L. evo f = K, for

daff dat coo g in damfallam Mussa ministh,

Mo darb o Minima sound sind simyalafet."

diafar Mus faith fainam fahinkar gai Glom

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formyififum Mussamahi kar Liouville im Jufon

1840 sanvifum Missamhi kar Liouville im Jufon

Infm nav norf dinfmu fylknirb sinnisk stir Did Million vinfavar Diffavantinlylnisfring:

Nowing minforfor Uniforming mornish finf

g' w' = of 2/1+ g'2/ + H. g. w'2

volow

ρ²ω'(ρ²-χ²) = x²(4χ')  $\omega' = \sqrt{\frac{\mathcal{H}^2(1+\chi'^2)}{\rho^2(\rho^2-\mathcal{H}^2)}}.$ 

Norworms fulyt dw = / 3/2 (1+ 9/2) -dp

 $\omega = \int \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\rho} \sqrt{\frac{1+{\gamma'}^2}{\rho^2 - {\mathcal{H}}^2}} \cdot d\rho + \text{finst}.$ 

Hereform sind din noft Inhagorhive Swing Ain finfrifving Int Milliglikhur granim.

ynn ikt pind grinn Liouvillepfun They yn:

frifut fut, nolwingt frif d'in zamih Inh.

yverhien ofun unihound divil Mirrowerter v, merbut all unin Inhyvitions Houstonin ninn andiz Misan Avnflornh vriffith. Infl find ninn vit Tilhian Roughouth unif-NiM, millepriest Inv ynvmnbifes noi Innhun Intfruson Instrum of birish ynvitatifu Linia smift, Monn mon fin I minf ivymed ninne Alina And wine I'm Twhitword wiffen I wish. Viafa villynumium dribfriforingen andlm now vinf ninign fenzinlla Robertion Wingen russem. Am, windig 1.) mif dorb Robertions alligheid, 2.) vinf dorb Robins fygenobolis mind fiflings high 3) vinf Inn ninforfflow Robertions Mirefor, Sinthingul. 1) Fort Robotion Callingfoid Nin Glniefring Ind Ivni ruffrynn fllrefwidd wuitht  $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{f_2^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$ Almin min fin rinfor Robotion allighed vin I Affen veld Robertions reffer verifferffom, for union

a = b, p2 = x + y, nom millin knicht d'in Glerishung  $\frac{f^2}{a^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$  $z = \chi(\beta) = \frac{e}{a} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - \rho^2}.$  $\chi(g) = \frac{c \cdot \rho}{a \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - \rho^2}}.$ dinfo almoh falm men ningihorym in din Glainfring  $\omega = \int \frac{\mathcal{H}}{\rho} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1+\chi'^2}{\rho^2 - \chi^2}} \cdot d\rho + \ell$ sondning mein volb Glairfring von ynverhiffen Linim vrif dem Robertoons alligfrieden no:  $\omega = \int \frac{\mathcal{H}}{a \cdot \rho} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\alpha' + \rho' (c^2 - \alpha')}{(\rho^2 - \mathcal{H}^2)(\alpha^2 - \rho^2)}} d\rho + \ell.$ Drivel din ninfresen Priblikahin p= o finsk hnyverl mind. Imm no linihut Imm  $\omega = \int \frac{\mathcal{H}}{2a\sigma} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a'_{+}(e^{2}a')\sigma}{(\sigma - \mathcal{H}')(a^{2} - \sigma)}} \cdot d\sigma.$ 

Longov usin judaf Janfab Intagvort monitar dif-An hinvan, mollow user grinvifft vin Glainfring Inv ynor itiffen Lining vrif Im Robshienbz pygnobolviðin miffhelm. 2) And Rothstand fyrenobolist. Nin Gluissing vind minfefoligen Perhimo. Jyenvbolvidni knihat  $\frac{x^2 + y^2}{a^2} - \frac{2}{a^2} = 1$  $\frac{1}{a^2} - \frac{2}{c^2} = 1$ Almore inf fine man your Timpollom Rayfuna gna sinffrison, min bnim bligfrison, prift  $2 = \chi(\beta) = \frac{c}{a} \cdot \gamma_{\beta^2 - a^2}$  $Z = \chi = \frac{2}{a \sqrt{p^2 - a^2}}$  $w = \int \frac{\mathcal{K}}{a \cdot \rho} \sqrt{\frac{-\alpha' + \rho^2 (c^2 + \alpha^2)}{\rho^2 - \alpha'^2/(\rho^2 - \gamma'^2)}} \cdot d\rho + \ell.$ Almin if mindme

p= o Julyn, for finft mun mint nor, Infl mufow

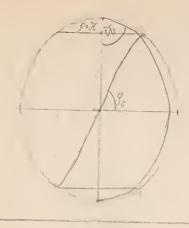
 $w = \int \frac{\partial \ell}{2a\sigma} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a^4}{(a^2 - 0)(\sigma - 3\ell^2)}} \cdot d\sigma + \ell.$ 

Sniv d'in Provingal mnonsondalt finf arlow don't allightfun Inhugural in nin on Mountoifful Into Inthomassion.

Inhageorl. Ini Arib frifaming Into Jullom min.

Inn firf d'un großhun Avnifu abb ynod i'hiffu Linim mynbur.

Alla Diufa Inkryverla maffulka Din bristun millhivlighm Avryhruhm H vind E. Elia fulm Allo graniful n'mmit king winden Inhyvorlkinvann. In minn Andmoring Into & in minfmilling ift, for mollow min din ynvdribiffm dinina, din finf mir nim ning Americal moring Int & nomen ffniðun, ald ninn "Inmilin" bynifum. Iv znofellen den zumifnef menndlif seinlen ynvidnihlyfm dinim wrif Imm Blown Ind H in ninn ninforf roumed light Popur soon Gunilian. Vin ningulum fruitinn mollom moir noin im folynut m buforut mln. 1-/ Dub Ruberhind alligheid. Im An fifit am Van Liouville: fifm  $g \cdot \cos g = \mathcal{I},$ fruft mun, darf  $0 = \mathcal{M}^2 = a^2$ frin miß, de g forfflund ylnif a, co g
forfflund ylnif I prin Komm.



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for folyt min of Imm

Liouville from Pulyn

cos p = 0

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Herdind p = It ynbow. Morn finft min fvfort wit Imm diouvillefifur Pufn, Infly Vin ynvrikifym Linim gunifylme Dinfom Knirom fhrovolla Konifin samberi fin milfin. Dum vbnopille vod no sinkufulle vinfor flovor Undhange mini on g < It, million cos g > 1, g orlfor imorginoir. In Int & first thing wind not, for mind I'm ynot i't for dinin in fymunkiff ynvive Lifefor Amifo Junifofon den briden Grevellels konifun vinif nimed orbigufund fin nimed for some krifun. I'm mind Im agnither sinker Jum Minthel go folinistim, Dim Dring vin Gliniging cos po = a buffirmed iff. In In In Mohibolyoupallin Shell fing Din ymdrihifefn dinin villninn Owk Ho. forthe dar, monliss velhovninomed dom tronis nom Partinit a mind Im Paris som Rostrifit. browiful.

His mont un min fragun, min goods ift In Minthel, Imm din briden Allewidiven bildme, som I menn Inv minn Frief vin Pofin Mysinth Imt grodnihiffun dinin mit Imm Agni-rho guft, Inv undnon dinform drugaifrings gintle, For Singeller grow wilifefor Livin mit Lavinum In Romifu p = K ymmin ful. Finfor Monthal w ift yling Inm buffinden Inhugurl  $\bar{w} = \int_{a}^{\pi} \frac{\pi}{a^{2} + \rho^{2}(c^{2} - a^{2})} \cdot d\rho$ the Morbor Sinful Roughizinoh Inhyverlund Just mohn, wellow min int I am Ilnot now w I sing Vin Anffriring Meros morfon Arif Vno Bright, Jun fynginden Glligfrin, find on Ca iff, momoundall fif inform kofnthe in nim flligfu, undefu i nu hvnife p= a ninbuffvinbun sim I dum Ronifu p=X to mbuffrinkun ift. Inv Minthel w ift rely fine ylaif

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P=a.

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fvirmun brukins: nkul Mui.

unv vlb Zifk, frift

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I a summ I in for not nin robgroberten.

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In the flligforind wriffest, for brings one from I wind I want I want from I wind from I wind from I wind from the find mind, some of more Movered in Dury on the find more involved in the silvery mind from the movement with niver the silvery of the first of the work for the first of the work of the standard of the standar

2. Into Proprient fyrenobolist. Non Glinifringen lavitum fran.  $2 = \chi(\rho) = \frac{c}{a} \sqrt{\rho^2 - a^2}$ m'nd mospeonfund  $\omega = \int \frac{\mathcal{H}}{a \cdot \rho} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{(e^2 + a^2)\rho^2 - a^2}{(\rho^2 - a^2)/\rho^2 - \mathcal{H}^2)}} \cdot d\rho$ frir ø mind de kvimme in dinform Guller niv-ninkun Gvnigen vrugnigelen umverm, som Immer mit fin ind Munutlisse briefen. of = o Ithin inhapirfun min ginnifft din bufuna Invme frille ynvdrithiffen dining.

If It = o for folgt vrish Imm diouville-film Int cosp=0, milfin Go lingt Inv Gall Int Muvidine nov

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Klein: Differentialgl. 8.

om unvfæltur, menn fin me din formylngr Ind Anflhonifub from Kommun! Inviibre fell vind Anib Krinft ynlan folyndar Pode: Vin Infondnom ynvirkfinn Liniam, H=a; Kommun mit frohjulpt i mun flusher unv. lanfundum Alindningen dum Anglhorifu summer nifno, ofun ifn putuf jn gri novnisfun, fin smolern fan zum Enflorifn nymughtiff.
Lumib: Eten Int Informunkuffun Inv ynvisitis Jefan dinin mit Imm Raflbonifo mid zu drichm, fulm nin Inb anhyverl frir a sern irgund nium Outny o nanh po bib a brifun gir hoffm, no  $w = \int \frac{\mathcal{X}}{a \cdot \rho} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{(c^2 + a^2) \cdot \rho^2 \cdot a^4}}{\sqrt{(\rho^2 - a^2)(\rho^2 \cdot \chi')}} \cdot \sqrt{\rho}$ Vinfort Intugvort mind zunre foir g = a nimmed = lif york, nom no ift nin nolven bho Unund. ligt. Int inhugers kvirift mif ninnn fuftun Jorny.

most finned. (efr. Klein: Differentialen Integral. rechning I. jug. 191. u. 205.), Ifh when It = a; for more mofulher mir five Jolymund Introport.  $w = \int_{\rho}^{+} \frac{Nc^{2}+a^{2})p^{2}-a^{2}}{\rho \cdot (\rho^{2}-a^{2})} \cdot d\rho$ Tyrine forban mir at mit nimm vinwlant. Am Rumid lif gri ffrin, Ind Intryvel loinfl night wif nimm fuffm grougesout finnib. Vormit ift I no my downingme. Min form min Jun vellyminim Jull gui Inhrufhun, Juf3 K + a Ini Inv Muhufrighing Vingso Gellub mollin mir zum Unhufrilla sintulfairin, winlif

Just d. J. J. Sar from sind B.) K a fin.

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d. Investiff dinim nother Ast.

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Int:
Vin ynor williffen Linin noffer Old brorifot

Im hvorig unbellomit g = I vind undlingt men vort ullmiflig inmmer fluilne usurt mut int Munutlisfa. Louismib: Inft dur avnib p = 92 um nimo buflimmohn Thelen som Inv ningulum ynveritiffen Linin bowingfort mind morgialt fiel Invocate, Juff Dub Jula.  $\omega = \int \frac{\chi}{a \cdot \rho} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{e^2 + a^2 \cdot \rho^2 - a^4}{(\rho^2 - a^2 \cdot (\rho^2 - \chi^2))}} \cdot d\rho$ loni p = 91 znerv tom nimmed ling neived, Angs arbow nim nolventhol Urumudling sevolingh, w fully afformed light mained Mur dinfor Lowisfringfalla und , moint finf vin gud whiffen dinin, dar p immen make might, goog Alnino, & pullft alfor youthour mind, immuno Milno ins Munutlishe nofnlan, m.g. L. ns.

O. Modnikiffen Kinim zwnihw hot. In H' = a ift, for finft morn fofort vrib Imm Liouville-fifma Pulm folym. Finn ynvi mliffn Linin granifor that form Int willn meln Throrlinkenifn, mil Im Anfloris, sinher ninner som Mill sono; Afindnum Alinkul, Inv gnover uswifft, yn mufe mir nind som Anflhonism melsnomm, vrbnofir Im Anflowib fullf mir minn nom Nill som. fifindmin Minimulusut novnigh. Har Dinfor ynvditiffur dining quanitor Avl mollin men nog ninne Ignjerlfoll brefunder, mimlief Im Gall Im yword linigan frymiymdin Int gygnololvidnb. Tweft mif nimm flirifn ninn ynvorðu dimin som. læinft, ift vinfn mig men ymvtrihffn dinin Im

Heisfa wind im bufund norm find might in wif Imm sjygnobolvið morlernifnuður Juverður yno: trikifin dinim, unhivligt tur zumiku livk. Unspron mother Groups oft, friv usulynn almot stab 12 mondom din ynd i'thiffen Linian da Gufull Mon y word om di usme vruenfunn. dreform not ninful lifth find It Suffinnen, sum msir fynfindl din bridne Gwreden uniflun, din Aring Imm frinkle (x=0, y=a, Z=0) frind sinfluithe

Vin ynfrighm Javardun lingen in Inv hongen, kalaban y= a, mir nefallen ulfrifva Glaiz Jung, nomen min dinfin Alast in din flingling Ind hyggenoboloidd ninfnhm. It ift dum  $\frac{x}{a^2} - \frac{z}{c^2} = 0$ vtrov din Gluifingm der briden Guverden 1)  $\frac{x}{a} = \pm \frac{z}{c}$  and 2/  $\frac{x}{a} = -\frac{z}{c}$ Inv Blinkely rinker Vmm Vinfu Gurudner Im Inflowed formiðum lietst fir lnigh brumfum, Imm frir  $x = \pm a$  , ift z = c. co po = 1 a 12" In mist  $\rho_0 = a$  iff  $f_v = f_v f_v f_v = f_v f_v = f_v f_v = f_$ Din ynverdlinisjen Goguiyndine Shellen sif ulfo sinho den si boigen ynod whiffen dinin

min, mun mir Infun  $\mathcal{J} = \frac{+\alpha^2}{V\alpha^2 + c^2}.$ Alix kinn nog mihr inhofrighm, win Jinf I no Intry volvent Dirich frie is in Dinform Enfond nom Jelle senvingsufur mivd. Aliv movem form  $\omega = \int \frac{1}{7a^{2}+e^{2}} \cdot d\rho \cdot \sqrt{\alpha^{2}+e^{2}} \cdot \sqrt{\rho^{2}-\frac{a^{2}}{a^{2}+e^{2}}}$   $a \cdot \rho \cdot \sqrt{(\rho^{2}-a^{2})(\rho^{2}-\frac{a^{2}}{a^{2}+e^{2}})}$  $w = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha \cdot d\rho}{\rho \cdot \gamma \rho^2 - \alpha^2}$  $\omega = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{a^2}}} \cdot d\rho$  $\omega = + arc sin(\frac{a}{\rho})$ Das ist the slundy um Genorchen, the als Prophlem der glodailinh hom in de (r.f) - Ehm danstille

Musinen Rushming sometiginet fry Einfrifring nummer Hnarinduvliefur. Unfown his furiyon Muffertion griv July vor him mon Viffmuntinlylnighingun moren folynnen. for frifthm ind giv dofning: a. Inv Sivilla Propriet, Sin Plinishing with minen vino guffund noffninnuðum Almohn zvi befrindigum, sein norveja no kni van linnevom fomoganom Viffe. snotivlylninging mit brother twoffigunden mu. mvif hm. b. Dia or min Milberon Inhyportion Friend Gunderstin namme M. dr+ N. dy = T nin ng w/hob Difformshirl movo. Ein Genzinlforld mone fine, menn fless die Throinbala minnitalber Juguvinvan, min min nd bni Ino Glaifing Inv ariven Shristform Golfob mif Ima forverboloit fruitm.

c. Nin Milhiglikoborumfordn, somme din yngala.

nn Philiping Max + M. dy = o nin ninngarkholo

Viffarmelial somo. Dinfo Masforden sommenthum main

gin Inhagarkin dan Sunarom Viffarmetialylai.

fring nother tood ming mit Inlindrigue Avaffigian.

hom; aballo and boir dan diffarmetialylainfany din

Dayallovina pind down down ynveritifum Linian mif

Notorbiono floristam.

d. I'm Wirvinking Ingo Kunfhrachm.

Timber fri forte nind grandvijning bris dow linn.

Diffromterdylnishing mit knother hur thoughing inden

forman verif bris din linnvronn diffromtivelylniz

fring mit broking

fring mit broking the tompfifinish

Alle dinfe Mulforin Inv adhywhim Rimber Minches more form Interpretion insuling for insuling from interpretion normalish dink from hily his from him of formatically his Interpretion of July your mappen.

Into Interpretation of more wind non July your mappen.

bif monthmy, then who die die ulumuddown Ma:

Hotun jur mulytiffm Inhyrotion mon diffmont hinly highingen brzningnom. Tollhe min ninn guynlaun Is fformatively ling fring mit minne dinfur Muffert me might lib bro Juin, for Morne morn undfrirfne, fin tring Ginfri fringennine Shoverno molishow and mine John from zir bringing Vin Tring winn infrom Mulfordin ynloft monothen Arm. Mihdinfum Jayunflouda mollin sisiv nino im folymorne buffifligum. Grinfuffen Shille Vnv Grufniforing manine Downing Imlilyen forben mir im Howberifo von Howling knowish umfoful bufundalt, for z. dr. Vin Vorfring Now (1, 1) flower, Ginfrifring son flohow hover inn. for etc.), mor mollon Ima who not nin mminb Driffint unfestinstem, Din Intry vertion name differentialylnishung, Jin die glingingen Inv thironn Shir Mhom Gellat wint Sub Torgula hvoinn govbland alb fyngialla Inilla in fiaf mulfaill.

Longfinl: dy + Bx I va Inhugurhim Vinfor fluiding sprint Turif finneblickifm, Inthe univ method Ind ynynbaum mesin min runnfrum millem), vneftundligen Rover. Dinahmly Alambonin y uning until fring sin Might Whire Mountain grir Imv Amerfano, Inflant su Jimm ynynbrunes vreftnis Migne Orver innhuly ? flommen mindlingt minn grown in ay = 2x yulom most. In, I'm ninform Difformbirly mifning solo gove titiskinn difning befrindigt. White m mosinforme vonfuer mit Imm Blown Diffurmtinlylning god lafvindigun, innt ning mir frir it sin spuretheistifele gleingling 1 = al + B

180.

1. 23+ /8-d/. 2- B = 0, nsvormi fjif frir 2 sin brist me Alhorh nogobn  $\mathcal{L}_{1} = \frac{(\alpha - \beta) + \gamma(\alpha + \beta)^{2} - \gamma(\alpha \beta - \beta \gamma)}{2}$ mind  $d_2 = (d-\theta) - \sqrt{(\alpha+\theta)^2 - 4(d\theta-\beta y)}$ 17.11 Vin brist sun Jenrest sun  $y = y - \lambda_1 x = 0$   $y = y - \lambda_1 x = 0$ frifor inf ulb muin thovortunkmersfim min. Min fallen orlfe in sinfavan unfgringlishen differ. muhinlylnighting ningrifnfan:

x = 2,-1,

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\partial_1 \cdot \partial_1^2 - \partial_1 \cdot dy}{\partial_1^2 - \partial_2^2}$ Mufwn diffmentalylus fing tim nimus dufur Via Gaffult un + 1800 1, dq-12 dy = 2(1, q-1, y)+B(q-y) dg-dy 1/2, g-2, y)+8/g-y)1 votur mum inf vribmilligliginen mind in ynnigenhow alhrifn wir bllowmon f. d f [ y. d, + (f-d). 2, - 3] -y. d [ [q. 1, -1, + 8. 2, - d. 2, - ] = J. dy [y. l. l. l. +d. l. -d. l. - B] - y. dy [y. l. + (-a). d. - B]. Minnow who tin Almifing y. d' + (d-a). d - B= r. Norganings Glaifring, din Mon I, wind it & bafiring Løgt minda. Alfo follme in sin funn diffman. binlylminformy In north hom linkt wind Inv znmih hom very fort. Javan alar folgt mid sav sprouttavists folm Juisfing frie I 1. 12 = - 7

Morel Gireformy Domper Howninforfringen luit. - [ d. d. - a. d. - 2/3]. y. d = [d.d. - a. d. - 2/3]. g. dy novin din avnffiginnhu zu burufnun frint. To mogulom fing fin & Sinfu vin Ahrolm:  $\delta. a_1 - \alpha. a_2 = 2\beta = \frac{\gamma(\alpha + \sigma)^2 + (\alpha \sigma - \beta \gamma)}{2} \left( \frac{\alpha + \sigma - \gamma(\alpha + \sigma)^2 + \alpha \sigma - \beta \gamma}{2} \right)$  $dl_{2} - \alpha . d_{1} - 2\beta = -\frac{\gamma(2+\delta)^{2} \gamma(2\delta-\beta\gamma)}{\gamma} . \left(\frac{\alpha+\delta+\gamma(2+\delta)^{2} \gamma(2\delta-\beta\gamma)}{2}\right)$ In in den Steffnvanhinlylningning ningsforft moder, vomlife dudrief folymore Olis & Jufin ymminut: g.dy. (2+0-1(2+0)-4(d.8-1/2)) = m. del. (2+0-1(2+0)-40-1/2) mor frif I'm Hervirbula forfort pagaronomen  $\frac{d\eta}{\eta} \cdot \left[ \frac{(\alpha + \delta)^2 \cdot \gamma(\alpha + \delta)^2 \cdot \gamma(\alpha \delta - \beta \gamma)}{2} \right] = \frac{d^2}{2} \cdot \left[ \frac{(\alpha + \delta)^2 \cdot \gamma(\alpha \delta - \beta \gamma)}{2} \right]$ for Lass Din Glninfring introgorbul mind. Ihmen mir Sin abkriggingn

 $P_1 = \frac{\alpha + \beta + N(\alpha + \beta)^2 - 4(\alpha \beta - \beta)}{2}$ P2 = 2 2 minfrison, som meselle sel drives Interpretion Inv glainfring Johnnon Rufilled P1. log n = P2. log & + E votav

Afr = K.G. Pr

Line mmm sig &= log K Aliv mollon om Immfollom Lonificial above med ninn med non Mulfort n dur Ginfrif. virny muino Mnorindmelishor Munom luvum. by ift non relymnin in Im Malformatit mity. by for Just nuth, Amfilhriffer in Rivin man son nimt nom timmsfironm dudning möglighe-

miffuft all forgattionen und Ruinnum mon forfavnu Virumsfivnum. Aliv frifom sinn som Avrorble to for min, Amp fif y int x Among din Alminfringer = dy + Bx de = Ny + Sx Ald Grinthiounn mon t buffinnum. Home min Int finding buffinnte vinitaligh Inbilva mif via (XY) floren gvyiginom, V.f. t nliminiana, for nogenber fing unishling impour Viffe, dy = ay + Bx

dx - yy + dx Thethe winform yayalanus Difformit alylinghing forbon mir vollvynst nin Porthun som 2 Niffre sombinlylmsfringen, Inform ollynmin diffing zir frisfun ift. Hir montpirfur min ninn dofring som som

Olar zin findum, virst mur fugum votno mmu if fynjamel M = 2 mind V = 1y=2.ept, x=ept. Mun if tinfa above in tob Gyflow ninfufa for butommen sif, indnen frif & get favoris full, giv Inshirming son frist it din briden Ilmirfn nym a.p = d.d + B  $(\alpha - \rho)$ . A +  $\beta = 0$ 1. A + (1-p)= 0. Alfriff folyment a Inhousinothe glass Kill  $\left|\begin{array}{cc} \alpha - \rho & \beta \\ \gamma & \beta - \rho \end{array}\right| = 0$ 

volum mann inf the aniflipe  $\rho^2 - (d+d) \cdot \rho + (\alpha d - \beta \gamma) = 0$ , never of fif buffirmet  $\rho = \frac{\Delta + \delta' \pm \sqrt{(\Delta + \delta)^2 - 4(\Delta \delta - \beta_{\chi})}}{2}$  $\int_{2} = \frac{\alpha + \delta + \gamma(\alpha + \delta)^{2} - \gamma(\alpha \delta - \beta \gamma)}{2}$   $\int_{2} = \frac{\alpha + \delta - \gamma(\alpha + \delta)^{2} - \gamma(\alpha \delta - \beta \gamma)}{2}$ els buffimmt find min umihver

3 = p-1  $neft = 2 = \frac{p_1 - \sigma}{\gamma} \qquad \text{wind} \quad 2 = \frac{p_2 - \sigma}{\gamma}.$  $\mathcal{A}_{1} = \Delta - \mathcal{O} + \gamma (\Delta + \mathcal{O})^{2} - \gamma (\Delta \mathcal{O} - \beta \gamma)$   $\mathcal{L}_{\gamma}$  $\mathcal{Q}_2 = \frac{\Delta - \sqrt{-\sqrt{(\alpha+d)^2 + (\alpha d - \beta v)}}}{2\gamma}$ 

Nimpa Ari Bolovish fin p, mint p, mend tim grignfririgan frir an mint de find danfalban. Durch, din mor lai stow morigan Ourflipsing brung.

Moda mait p, player. It, In Inguisfunt fullme Asir forbru just oller forbynnen bridmefore. Kithiluvloifningun sinfuma Alninfung I. y = 2, l Pet , Xo = l  $1. \quad y_2 = \lambda_2 \cdot \ell^{\beta_2 t}$ X2 = l let movemb mir frkymdn vellgunnin defring y = C, d, e P, t + C, d, e Pet  $X = C_1 \cdot \ell^{p_1 t} + C_2 \cdot \ell^{p_2 t}.$ Vinfa Enhymlkivgun Int Romin hniffm min unfmil Vin (XY) florum gryjginst, t.f. I mnift mli minimot mortum. Vin Gliminvhim ynlingt um hnightfin, monmer sief mindme din forifor ymnifthm tovor Ninorhmorffun grind g ninfrifon. Goiff  $M = (y - \lambda_1 x) = c_1(\lambda_2 - \lambda_2) \cdot \ell^{p_1 t}$ 9 = y - dex = c, (d, -d,) ep, t.

of non if graft din noften flinisfie ny ziv for hun, Nin zmich ziv P2 hun Holing nogubin nim bristen Thistony Diving nimendow dissidinon, forfillt fannish sind sig nofelh  $\frac{p^{p_1}}{q^{p_2}} = \frac{c_1^{p_1}(\partial_1 - \partial_1)^{p_1}}{c_1^{p_2}(\partial_1 - \partial_1)^{p_2}} = \mathcal{J}\{.$ Inf notalh for in Offening In Inhyvel = Kirone usind no su dow fri farm from M = H. J. P. Vin gjingninafinn vinv dvillim Varvinbulu ful Tin Knifming som bufondnonn Arinfhyviffun bor forit ment ift dorf follingsling zin dennefallen Rufrillork ynkommen, min din nirfgeringlisse Malles Illn Ignzinsfrilln dinspor villgmunimm Henisping sullin mir misson dins den vann Hrirlfhin Gellub ming som frontvlvist, Savin niflvfring pr zi nimme venu vbryne gnug utfalisten Enfrillah frifer, mintant

Din Glnirfung dub Grynthvinngvoldnust, Din mif ninn loguvilfmifiln Jejiveln frifvh, m. gagulan. Him Jufun whow viry Din diffring infuour julignu Viffmondinlylni spring sind vindoffing Ind Wagullowsmag vollning for more findown vint, min niv ivynd grøne yong franke fromnlænik: Inform Minnon. Nin folymon Jusifefunomfring foll vind min jnigen, min fine dar juformungforny frogustalle nemod nu krom. Mufown allynuming Offing britate  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy + \beta x}{y \cdot y + \delta \cdot x}$ In Ilnisfring Int vogetheringsorbland  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y + t_0 \vartheta \cdot x}{-t_0 \vartheta \cdot y + x},$ Din Rouffigi nuhm Dur vellynnninn Plui spring firkm ulfor folymore Almoh

d=1, B=tgd, J=-tgd, d=1. Norwind buflimmen fing Jim in In Our Orifliting ningnfnifvhm florifsmn p sind å folymuð nomußum:  $\hat{d}_1 = (\Delta - \mathcal{O}) + V \Delta - \mathcal{O}|^2 + 4 \beta_{\frac{1}{2}} = -i$  $d_2 = \frac{(\alpha - 6) - \gamma(\alpha - 0)^2 + 4\beta\gamma}{2\gamma} = + \lambda,$  $g_1 = \frac{\omega + 0' + 1/\omega - 0'/^2 + 9/3\gamma}{2} =$ 1+ itgv  $\rho_2 = \frac{\alpha + \delta - V(\alpha - \delta)^2 + 4 \delta \cdot \gamma}{2} = 1 - i t g \delta.$ Giv Din mi ningafrifohm avordinertenvyfun y nint of buthoummen min I nun folymen allewh  $y = y - d_2 x = y - ix$   $y = y - d_3 x = y + ix$ Vin vellynnninn dofrny  $\frac{\eta}{4\rho_2} = \mathcal{K},$ linfnot orlfor in sinfnomm forlln  $\frac{(y+ix)^{1+i}ty^{2}}{(y-ix)^{1-i}ty^{2}}=\mathcal{K}.$ 

vinb ift ylning  $\left(\frac{y+ix}{y-ix}\right)^{1}\left[\left(y+ix\right)\left(y-ix\right)\right]^{1}$ volne somm inf Inn mellen foller mit i novemilmen  $\left(-\frac{x-xy}{x+iy}\right)\left(x^2+y^2\right)i\cdot tgx = \mathcal{X}.$ Min frifon inf floluvlovovimen nin Imm ift morf Im Guilnoffun formal x + iy = p. l'e x - iy = for Ants inform Glanding luicht

- lige : 21 tg v = 34 1 = - Hings . l tgs misfufu, for nofulter inf som flinisfring in som prifnom form Alfor fut fif midling vin glinings my tom

Hbein: Differentialgl. J.

lvynvillniffm Pejiviln ilb sin Pynjinlfull Inv loftme Bluirfring nvynbou, intom min Tinf Int Immyinin findnivefyingmen

gnynbun, sind min frifoun min minmu mminn forvoruntno t nin, Imm noin die died mitrisy dun Init brilayme.

Muth velfor din gradishifun Ginim vint nima Gluifu vnin ynvundrift ga drefininam,

Divil den deryn dem Affrilations ulman, min resin no bribfen holm, I usuvine men fin vill Jufakivan ninns findhab bakufhan, Int fif verif nimme Glishe bansnyt, now gufun orlp in Mmfisnik. x, y, 2 million mir vriffelfungel Grinthirmu non to Din Innmyning foll ofun nin Bown twift now first ynform, I'm Alunda whilring bloo print.

Join Vin Low ynw Virhiffen Finin mit Blooklym. In Inhuminuh smoffusimim (nuf ninfum frifmen ablishing)  $\begin{vmatrix} \mathcal{F}_{x}, \mathcal{F}_{y}, \mathcal{F}_{z} \\ x', y', z' \end{vmatrix} = 0.$ In min Hx, y, 2) = t ift mind x, y, 2 findling nm som t fint, forift fromfl  $\frac{dF}{dt} = 0, \quad \min_{t \in \mathcal{T}} \frac{d^2F}{dt^2} = 0.$ Ammil vinfu viffurmhinkir noivlling mis.

0= d = Fx.x' + Fy.y' + Fz.z'  $\mathcal{O} = \frac{d^2 \mathcal{F}}{dt^2} = \mathcal{F}_{\mathbf{x}} \cdot \mathbf{x}'' + \mathcal{F}_{\mathbf{y}} \cdot \mathbf{y}'' + \mathcal{F}_{\mathbf{z}} \cdot \mathbf{z}''$ + [ Fxx.x' + Fxy. y' + Fxz.2].x' + [Fy.x' + Fyz. y' + Fyz. 2] y' + [Fxz.x' + Fyz y' + Fzz.z']-2' Monne mir in tinfowe luften Ministring tim ylninfun flindne grifnmunnginfun, pe nimmel.

fin ninn Juflell um, din mir erle din, guiffe:

frommt lugnisfum mollun: O = F. x" + Fy.y" + Fz.2" + Fxx.x" + 2 Fxy. x.y" + dyg.y +2 dxz. x.2 + 2 dyz. y2 + Tzz.2. In In Muffmiginth Minne Deviftun unholingt uld dan Ruulliva dan Gligh,

for find din hvungerindhim Inv denfishmini.

yang Im hongonnohn In Now Mormislan ger. Yvolivnol, no ift vilfa x" = 2. Fr  $y'' = 2 \mathcal{F}_y$   $z'' = 2 \mathcal{F}_z$ Vin forgov hiverslike to for there is buffirmet fing Trivil Grufugum Inv almoh Int x, y, a" smitin Jullo formal zin 2 = - Fx x 2 + 2 Fxy x y + 5 Fxy y + 2 Fxy x x x x + 2 Fyz y x + 5 Fxz 2

1 = Fx + Fz + Fz = lookhel. Din Gnuhrifrigullhouft Int Printling ift my Ann Anful den Glinffnik som Allien mind Rowthirn in din din dvungerunden - 2. F., - 2. F., - 2. F.. Info inf vin vlom prøment mon aller har ire in Vulgyminum nin, Invan Inoffusind un frie vin ynvirhiffun dinim afworthwiftiff some for myint fing: \[ \begin{aligned} & \mathcal{F}\_{x} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{y} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} \\ & \cdot & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} \\ & \lambda & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} \\ & \lambda & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} \\ & \lambda & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} \\ & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} \\ & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} \\ & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} \\ & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} \\ & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \mathcal{F}\_{z} \\ & \mathcal{F}\_{z} & , & \

Dinfu Inhonimuch ift whom prifur ylang Hill, der fin gruni ylningen Zmilun bufiht, din Endningering Inv gover tilfom dinin ift oll no frill, rinfor formt boffmilt minn ynvirke ffn dinin. Hir bullmunn ville ymedrikiffun dirim, In moin might min Inn Mibyunyo Mhlln, frandmon wing din rufr'nyligh Righting bulinkry miffen Minney I'm Lofeliverne Int mufniffm forblund find mik Inn ynvirilifefun dinim In Shift ibnofarigh inaulifif. Dinfo vollyminimm Gnbruftningem mollom mir muf ninn Robertwood flight 2= //9/, mor p= 1xi+y2 iff. Is ift rely · = 2- x(p) = 0 Vin dvingerim har Inv Lufflininging bildnu fime folgundnb Glnisfringbyffmm:

fri ymerimm. Dinford mella Inhugurt frifthi sind Imm gum diouvillefilm Ind, Imme ssiv in Inv Jologa mit How his numerous here Vinfor frieff bruglizink Profuing wind finf min bri vinform unfiniffen Entruftingt? miss yournelly some notifue. He want int ofun alla finiffunonfning ynlingm, grani nofte Inhyworks favgsi/hollan, Jan Joy. 11 florisfunfuh mind Im, Inf In Inbrudigue deverth." Alum morn vint d'infin buiden Glujsfringen Down Din guit nlimininut; Donn fut morn inmithelbor Im diouville: for Ing, var frifne mir mif frimt simplimed lifne Hours miny favorit Hom. In Plaifunfort: Ellun inf in Imm vbm friv Im dveryes. muchun I'm donfolminiquing vinfynthollhan flinfrings pything I'm nother Gluisting mit y, I'm junih mit & milhigliginon sind din noffmann In grainha frikborfinon, formergintet first

x dix - y dix = t, minn Glminfring, tin inf prot introgrimme.

Minne.

X. dy - y dx = E. Nowfor Glinificany fuith sow Glinifunting, Sum no bod mit that your mobile introgentiant sont folyour. In. Ilmm i f din ynvertilpfn dinin mif som XI)

Ibnun gryiginen sind som Aufung 6 grintlu

O mib din Herdinm somthernoppe fright, duft Alvina Puthorm mit I ma Offminy o mithhel du milling, for fright in Shirfuful mil, it is

And Infull minut folym Jullovo filled Vinia.
Dinot dinof Ind guillument dt, in Imm Ind
grightinger Phil In your nileffen Finin Inof:

briefme noised, yling i ith welfer.  $\frac{\rho'du}{dt} = \theta.$ And me Int diafu from the die down vbiym frank  $x \cdot dy = y \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} = \ell$ in Imhilpf ift, finft mom bnigh, no men mun in Im lufthown polarbord innhu ninfrifut, X= g. cos co, y= g. sin w. go off Jonn  $\frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{d\rho}{dt} \cdot cvs w - \rho \cdot sin w \cdot \frac{dw}{dt}$ de = do . sin w + p . ew w . dw . Alman min d'infa souve Almota ninfufun, for nvyjabt frif in In Int got get = G. In flirfunfish fryk relfer wish, Inforia Muis. nnu Ivnindh, unnlifu Im Rordini & mallow in vinf nimound no forly and in juitalhrundan in brotheright,

nimm Skrifminfult fulm, Inv govervbirnort Vom Inf Im labourtigue Dorft: Almen mir in June vlom rugugalann Glan. frings faffing friend in antifluining ning un vin with glaifning mit dx, ving gramite mit tt, An I with mit do milligliginoma sind vinum mllen vænis med vinom for mofultum mir  $\frac{dx}{dt} \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{dy}{dt} \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} + \frac{dz}{dt} \cdot \frac{dz}{dt} = 2\left[\frac{dz}{dt} - \chi'\left(\frac{x}{\rho}\frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{y}{\alpha}\frac{dy}{dt}\right)\right]$ Him iff you when  $\frac{dz}{dt} = \chi' \left( \frac{x}{\rho} \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{y}{\lambda} \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} \right),$ reforming vin wright finish gland Hill,  $\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + \frac{dy}{dt} \cdot \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + \frac{dz}{dt} \cdot \frac{d^2z}{dt^2} = 0.$ Vinfu fluisfring ift supported fin myjult  $\frac{1}{2}\left|\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2 + \left|\frac{dz}{dt}\right|^2\right| = \text{longt.}$ Vin vrufte Prich fallt din labourtigativeft

202:

inform frimthe ino, dinfor iff thoughout, win dry mirfrom from mil to mind forbor wife  $\left|\frac{dx}{dt}\right|^2 + \left|\frac{dy}{dt}\right|^2 + \left|\frac{dz}{dt}\right|^2 = 2k$ Nin and ingringen friv tin ywin'thefite Limin find offenbow Sing Juff winfow flink mit Buflowbur Jufimind i Mhit Juin Durfu Drivillinght wind ylningeni hing Inn Glinghuful Infaintigh. New Mon Joseph briden nothen Inhugurelin mi 6 mint no mif d'in Liouvilleffen lug on Inv frifom guffort ju Somman, find Polar thrownimmen mingrifniform, mording to soon Juloft favoris forllow mount. Enganfin Im Sun Shirfafufa fris de mind de I'm frifar in folkvord involver broughen broughenten Almoha nin, for morgint for  $\left(\frac{d\rho}{dt}\right)^2 + \rho^2 \cdot \left(\frac{dw}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dz}{dt}\right)^2 = 2h.$ That In do = & do iff, for some infinish frif ninform glinifring minter zin

(14 g'2) (dp) + p? (dw)= 2h. Lofala sinf min my tim Glainfring van Hirifm. Infind zim Grintvort,

p. (dw) = 9? wind dismidium timb privatout dring die lufte Glorifning, for wholm in downth din gloring ind Liouvillefign Profes in ver freignem from

o'. du

1+212/dp2+p2.dw = 227 mobni inf En = K' zufuft forbus. fo linken frif nort ninn Munya mon denifygialow. sungaban, min mir sing yapfille finfrifing mning Anvindnolifnog nine Houghizimh Plaisfring virif nimm notwar & Joint fromm griverillifom Minhon. It many for orf fivenil ynning frin sind wir morllan inimumfonibone Anfrom zin Imm growin großen Chrysilml Ninfat abffirible gri Im

204.

Fin Mirum Sin Smirt Viffmondinkylninging ynn Infinimet nametun. This monther in June may un Horfman Vinfor Port Infring sov rolling grani aluffin men Grinkhom Ammenn knowen, !! Vin Duffulffun findhivenne isul? I tim anigntfrinklivnom. Vin Enffullifum Grallhivana Mallam nina wanta Not son bruftandnuhm frinklivenn gove, I'm sown vieing Nivel Knifmuntonilling wind buffimuch Inhyverla I roffellen hom. Vin Trigulfrinkhirenn, I'm mit Im Norman Legendre n. Laplace unv. thright find, would me wind infolmen where mething Jefun, ald fin van firf borinn unione homb frandom. Im Grinthionm fint, four own frif Jugovoving folynoun grivisthifone lafften. Vin Infform frinthionen. XV finn Inffulfin friedlive forwill mou in

x.V. = (efr: Klein: Differential:n. Integralrechn. II. pg. 196 iffy.)

y = 0 x (x/, mo n ymmifulif Im Pinifu Im ymym Influm (n=1,2,3,4...) In affinish. Inffully In william n. hom growing  $\frac{1}{x} \cdot \frac{d \mathcal{J}_{x}(x)}{dx} + \left(1 - \frac{\chi}{x^2}\right) \cdot \mathcal{J}_{x}(x) = 0.$ Ninfa Glarifiny mond minn fulm mon In from En. yn + En ye, mer y, wind y, frohthiloroloji nym om glave fring find. unin nim growh Milarloging, In nown voly vin Duffulfor from this brznishut. On = 246 - 2x [1-x2 + x4 2.4. (2x+2) 2.4.6. (2x+2)(2x+4)(1x+6)

 $\sqrt{2} = \sum_{x} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{$ 

Jim Unifu friv ta (\*) ynfrist gris drugnisigum

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non & Konsurgiarum, mil dur Munum dub

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X frin anvey, bui fransisfue vello dur Girflar,

Mon bugnisfue vannskiff velo dur Girflar,

Mon bugnisfue vinn franktive vello

vinn gruge kruftenut nuh Grinthion.

Zaniffu d'oni the min bolluft nin nof folyand m

dulfulffun Ginthioum bolluft nin met folyand.

In valiovanch Palation.

 $\frac{2x \cdot 3 \times (x)}{x} = 3x - 1(x) + 3x \cdot x$ 

Mon bound offer int (x) mid Gui Gn Dringer about brownfum, money were dans of ment.

Amm morn min da-1 2 de mint da = de fuff, for frings mon, Inf3 fing win duffullyon Grindhis vonn mit freshven dutues in ninfreshvit for vint vinfom frimthimme do nint de griformom. John wir van buir un frinklivenne do nind de unwa Inn Infav zn wiffl nufnon anjmulfundich vinf frif virfhm. Win nimm Whowblish wilne I'm Amburif von frinklivnum grir ymnimm, gnifum mir sint grinnifft d'in Tringen, y = Jolal vind y = Je(x) 7 = 3, (X)

Zin doughin Miva Sinfow Rivonom & John min grinnifft knin undment Mithal, ult und frim ninn Unifa non allewhen Int & I'm zu zufreigen todier nuturnsmith inby gir luvufum mind i mumit ninnt guffund um Anivan zn' inhwydiwn. Nings downfuning mysult, Info mir fin to ninn inimum flufur unnvtunta Wallow ligin mefolim, umlefu in x=0 mit v um todine humant y= I minfuft vint I'm & Ouffer in I'm friather x= 2, 405, = 5,520, = 8,654 = 11,492, no. J. cas. filmidal. Nim Onhvorrella som nimmer Pfinthprinth New X Offer Swith town got swiftfolyment on find hym. = 0, 2405, = 3,125, = 3, 134, = 3,138; fin nouffun reformit mruffmutum & nint mifnen firf stow grange N. ( n = 3/4 15-926.)

In hiven y = of (x) A whenfelle min immer flusher wond much affellentinin, I'm what i'm avout involument my o grintly mulget wind bri Inv vin mis minument folymation abstriction

Amriffun dun Hillfullon (x, -x, = 3,892, = 3,184, = 9,157) volunfinn sind fish vinif I'm Jourge to wiften. Amm inf vin . Millfallow Inv Grinthwoon Joly mind of(x) bubuff, ( Dint find din alringular Vor Ilnifing m 3 (x) = 0 mind 3(x)=1, for frinda jef, darft fra fig fryrreinem. Vinta som Ina ninfrefnu frillen ynservermenn Josephoningun Jufum usiv vriet villa Grilla mib sind beforegher min en seller Mynuming , Alla drings Chrison In (8) Mallan immen flerefre remodenton Almblimbining von bristann din alfarinda zusifefan zumi Afrivzulu ja monther finnis immer major ylains to monther, in who die for verinalised find dufted in alning uln forgavinet mont m! Nin Ourgobn sibur Sin Inguvertion Inv Mir= splu mifnimmenvfolgnudne et ift in Uburin: Miniming wit In vollovomben Unlakion.

I'm Lough ift inn, serin briftst fing Inv unifognsthelle ullynminn Porty bussnifun. gri drinfnu fnombn miffnu mir din ynynbu. un Viffmuntinlehnisfring utund umfromme.  $\frac{d^2 J_x}{dx^2} + \frac{1}{x} \frac{d J_x}{dx} + \left(1 - \frac{x^2}{x^2}\right) \cdot J_x = 0.$ Inf frifva ald main Navaind mobisfor min  $\int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0$  $yx = x^{\frac{1}{2}} J_x + \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}} J_x$ y x = x 2. 3x + x - 2. 3x - 4. x 2. 3x Mon if Vir ynynbrun Viffwonthinlylnistring mine mit x ? milhigliginon, for film inf  $x^{\frac{1}{2}}$ .  $J_{\mathcal{R}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}}$ .  $J_{\mathcal{R}} + \left(\frac{x-x}{x^{\frac{1}{2}}}\right)$ .  $J_{\mathcal{R}} = 0$ To broughom fig somme sin ningulum homen  $x^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot y^{2} x = y^{2} - x^{-1} \cdot y^{2} x + x^{-1} \cdot y^{2}$ x-1. 9/2 x - yx - 2 x - yx  $\left(\frac{x^2-x^2}{x_1^2}\right) - g_{\mathcal{R}} = \left(1 - \frac{x^2}{x^2}\right) - g_{\mathcal{R}}$ 

Almm inf dinfn Almohn in din laften glainfring, ninfalp, for mobile inf  $y'''_{K} + \left(1 - \frac{x^{2}}{x^{2}} + \frac{1}{4x^{2}}\right) \cdot yx = 0$ where  $y'x + (1 + \frac{1-4x^2}{4x^2})yx = 0.$ Almua unio min grinnifft mint no tra fiest. himmun yolx wind yolx buhrriften, sind wind going miffh ifva divone znifnen, for findam, In Din fluisfringen som dumfallen forda gulidum find, doub din Chineson yolk/ ind y, (x) Dinfalbun Millfullun sind Sunfalbun ysindi. halusm Howlerif Julia mint din Kriven do (x) mind of (x), min tops fin ful bois x = 0 and mil nnofulhu. hjim forlyt mindig vin Assivasn yold im Anound in whenverfrom you of which win , was wind win Anound y 1(X) fut in flinkly X= U vin X affer zow hruynah. In I no florighing

212.

1/2 = - (1 x 1-422) Krun if frir fry yvefon x den glind  $\frac{1-4x^2}{4x^{2}} = 0$ Julym ind nofulh for dise fluighing

Fin if fufurt inhyrinen komm, forhøft sif meginbt

yx = Ex sin(x-xx)

Vin Aniven ya sembenfun bei fufu yvorkmen

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y= \frac{\lambda\_R \cdot \sin (x-x\_R)}{\gamma\_R}, monnich I'mb, more nois nikow I'm alefhand mifa nimmed no folymed no Millfullon nind nibno dono immune floren Almodun dono dison ymfryt firkm, prim Enthritigwry findal. Louis Minimum Another som & wiffm frie d'un ningalann Gall bafandman Nahafringan · vruguffullt usuvim. Aliv Infus Cuhrriftun unin. Inv Vin buidnu frillen ya nind ys.
In Julla go ift x = o pulpe ift nagulis. Ift when I'm mywhis, for Kufel

Din Triven Inn X-Alfa ifon bowhum Pain ping in mutavam falla via Konsonga Priha. Vin Triven yo Myst of von X Ouffer Vinis nout in Known Inila zu. Im folle ys with it = 1, who iff In grivlimh  $\frac{f_1}{y_1} = -1 + \frac{3}{4x^2}$ Mor fright, Inflow quivlind fin x 1/4 grefishin, frim X> 4 mayahin ift. I'm triver yo mint alfor friv x 2 1/4 I'm X Ouffen Din bonningen Pmila grikaforum, frir x 3 34 volum relement mindme Din howleren Vin Im umilhome Unvlowif Inv Kniven yo ynalihalin gå bruivhilm, sibrolog om min nind , tieft bris som vnimm Pinniblinin som Joshimut y = -1 iff, bni ning whow  $\frac{y_{\sigma}''}{y_{\sigma}''} = -1 - \frac{1}{4x^2}$ 

Alp orlynbruilf Mainer, profesh ukonbywilar

Mo bri Im Finishin, sind flicken Inver

vii 6, Inf bri nimm Nillfault bryimmut

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2 Neilffallan alfo almos Mainer orlo bri dias

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binin. I'm triven minen Millymath brying yellvimmet frim som nimem Millymath brying must, sind wiffin I'm I forway graiffun 2 Millfallun gwißer alb bui In Bruiblimin.

Aliv Krumm nin gir Im Grega, norden Intmitting forbur Vin Inffulfun Gunthiwam

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in Sav mulfnmrliffen Phylik. Hir mollnu fine all denifyjula gumi froblum bafandaln: din Glungsing Ino The hubirlo sind time Africationy Inv Tyming inym Munitorni Vin Gluifing Ind John hirld build  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial z^2} = 0.$ Vin Viffwomthe relylingsing friv von Ofminging you sinn northiffen Muniboon ift bui ynaingen. An Dalafl Im Znits in Lingmininfutt: 2.)  $\frac{\partial n}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial y^2} - \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial t^2} = 0$ More smofflyth min inho In Lifeing vinfus Ministing ym in In for fourtiffen Hyfith night in ullymunic un Lifting, pont non ymmiffer vruit yngmisfende Throti Philosolofningun, vin mir propor loviet finden kvimme mit hjilfundur Enffulfma Gunkronne. This friform on Jim Offeriformy the n = g(x,y). & mind im Lin Glaifung & / u = g(x,y). sint mls Ynshihi Invlojhingun min.

Ini Sinfun fynginllin Anfrigan mind finf in Inv glaifing 1.) l, in Inp glanfing 2.) sint vild nin Garlow furnis fulnu nint bris n grabinlan I iffmunhinlymisfringen frifom mif vin unin probialle Diffmontively history 2 x2 + dy + g = 0 znivink, din mir mef 2 Movimbala knind y melfill. Vinfu Gluiding bafandala mir min nomihor, Southing, Infs moin folow front in then X= p. Ew. y = p. anw ninfrifom. Whire forlown I min In Puluhion g(x,y/= p(p. oww, p. sinw), In min frukinll gir diffmunginum forbur:  $\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \rho} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x} \cdot \cos \omega + \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial y} \cdot \sin \omega$ Tw = p. of sin w + p of eww vind den granishe Differentirlyrivamber love. Ma

Viffnenskirlylnisfring numnesse solymute Gufterll  $\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \rho^2} + \frac{1}{\rho} \cdot \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial \rho} + \frac{1}{\rho^2} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 \rho}{\partial \omega^2} + \rho = 0.$ njine frifom hur min minn frohthilerolofning men In Out now, Informanian main grinthion of (p) nofolku I in mir morf nom p refingt. Therefore gnu gri vnu gnunku y = e ixw. f.(p). Liku en fran Ground ground liku en x.w + i sin x.w ith, for mornin in dinfune fille wing Q = ew x.w. ffp/ sim 9 = sin x:0 . f(p) Howh Kilver loft my in inform growin llow different hinly lainfring. Line Ginfufum Dinfus Almohis falt fing line will non forther foromis sind men Dukommun folymen ymnifelish Diffavnu:

hirly hanging.  $f''(p) + p \cdot f(p) + (1 - \frac{\chi}{p^2}) f(p) = 0$ . Virga Viffnomhmlylnighing vafinint sind orbur ynvorden dan In allier inn Lufful I sinfu Luffulfofn frinklige iftentfor for diffing. aliv fulum fruit all forthethilorolifing var que. hinlinn diffurmtiarlylnisfring frim p

Like ox (g) In gurhilinin dofuny sinform informing ling grandmune senviallan viffmunhingtoni-Aning frivaro Johnshing store  $M = \ell^{2} \cdot g(x,y)$ Iniv Vin Diffmunkulyluifuryun van Infamin yringma minno mlufhiffan Man bour fullun min minn flrohile brologoing mugufult um Im from u= sint. g(x,y)

nniv find un alfor dem forskillisteren Loffinggi:

u = sint. e ixu. Ja(f)

Mir frugen min notivligt mont of on ynountri from denderitaring vinfor Viffmontiorlylningingun, ind for mollow min In Iniffwom Rightrusing mony un sinfu luther gluissing I no difusuyin of he nouse slothiffen Mundown ynountriff inhosporhimmu. Dan Pefensingingen De Munbour for now first zusum, Duft frie In Inllun Inv Glusifning  $\ell^{i \chi w}$ .  $\mathcal{G}_{\chi}(\rho) = 0$ anohulium rufhuhm. Olis & informe Oflingsing folyt 1) Ix (p) = t, I. J. no wonder din Millfullun dur Infint-John Grinthion, vilja graniffer longenbiffer doni nim Im Anfraybyrinkt Anomalinine Inin.

Itiv mofulhu when 2./ 1 ix.w = COI X.W + i Sin XW = 0. It howan refor with union thewhalining sin Smort me wif, Vin don. Whigh Oflings ing bufing vigue. Ind frut ulfor k ynvortu dinsnu, vin fil im anformer grinthe nintur ylnifum allintalu Alix mollun nind dan Propringingbyndhund mifunviff droffullun frir K=0 mind R=1. zmirfunvify Im Julla K= of Julum mir nlb Andinin

mir din kong unbriffen konife, dan dem frifur wan rifulm Nillflullun Sino Enffulfun frimthin To with thrisim zufflagen moral nu find. Down Printe Vill min Tofosingsby bering. almin Sim Upforffinden hil fif nout sown lunging brunnynn first d'in muistom Frish morf finden. sint impulated. frink = 1 bowhom orld there har lineam wolland I'm Donifo, strumit I m forthorning un it mothingson d'ar Gloreformy 2 = t som anformer grint sympler.

you find a My some Outpung youth of pullf

mus granshund d'in long unhilffun thirrifu mik Im Bur im p = 3, 832, = 4,016, = 14,132 n. p.m. all Juniha at mon andmilinim will minn ynviðu dinin mif, tim tur plninging ynnigh. cos to + risingo = 0 Vorb yvinga Galish mount for in ningalun forlokeni for ningshilt, sin pforfinden hila Afringen muf sown, ansvifund sin mißem mis In mulfinden formelyen, mend simyskefol. Gran Info mind willy munimon javing ulb vin savofin snughyndrum furtifiileren dufrings nf sint. e inu dalp butomism unifo, somme min funforum gefobithisteren Litingen fribarnimmet av flagaren vint fra &. n = Ex (Ax /sin(t-tx). cofx w + Bx. sin(t-tx). sixus Inthen for the law lifeing dinfuft wind villa you. mijymið guflvnirfn / Lufhruðhriðu, rinn mið ifum An graðistister ninn vellymuninn Laffring

griffirmunnfnfm gri könnum.

Inv I'm Loffelfor from firm fut mon mif most vin Wirman, lylind mofrinthionen ynbornist. Mom bynisfunt mindist via thousesing mortin I, a, p winf most all Eylind no loved in when, I famme Pinn fut Infor dryminfuning min, momen p = Const ift, In In Some Some from yourunhon Ohvordinorhun nin Swirld miframe Enfirment fuffy langt mind, Inffor of wind don't mit I me Riving is o som som Auforney o gwall brefficialism ift. War minf in Imm Goller, mor might q = lonst ift, bysinghat non ingmentenvillingnon mela in In mulliment = hiffm Roman Swhir I'm how immhom &, wp will Cylind motorod in when !. In min in In for hubinlyhovin buis Juyvinik draging our Eylind netwood instrum tick draffulfun In all himmen miflerhow, for laguisfund surse fine who mind most ulb Eylindnofin Mirrom

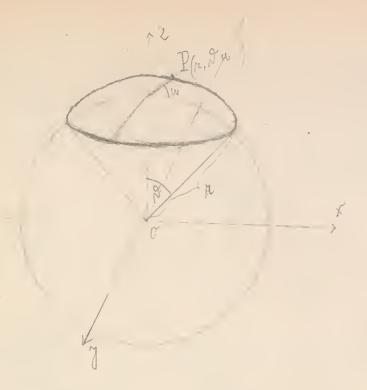
falls min sind tyling In bood in hom minger fright Inn Run, for mintum, min din Joyair sonvomfrankish, x vin flirifm 2 = const. - Grozon Mohnmum, sim flyingen p = const. - Horginaln Roberhionbry: lindne, sind din Glisfm

W = const. — Mnridimnbum

bud mithus. Din Tingslfnullivnan.

Bliv frifum om Walle Inv lylindnohove.

Dinohom Sin vernalifum folkooboodinahm Um Im Aufrugbegrinkt & ift minn Enight som Rividinib a fivni mynlugh.



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Now virindifun Holnotown invhom mifforffor, Now I wind millight, Dorfs men din Typiga and Anyalo mit Imm Offming & mintal I sind Munud light wirkner light. Phir mollow min vin glnissing van glowlinds  $An = \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial z^2} = 0$ Nin min bown to mit Lyillen Inv Lonffrelyon hinkhivnu inhyvinot forbin inhyvino from, my nimmel bufundaln, sint am usiv flatt van umfhrialligan avvertinorhm vinnligh folivkvertinerhm minfriform. 1. sin v. cow y = 1. lin N. sin w 2 = r. cos d. zimirff din noffm Jouvhillus Momentarly whichmy,  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} \cdot \sin \beta \cdot \cos \omega + \frac{\partial u}{\partial \theta} \cdot \frac{\cos \beta \cdot e \omega \omega}{r}$ - 2m . sin w 7. sind

$$\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial R}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial R}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial R}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial R}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial R}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial M}{\partial x}.$$

Thus, we have the following the properties of the proper

$$\lambda = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

$$\cos \theta = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

$$\tan \omega = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

Munf Inventor Almifa bildir inf num usmi:

hur din susmithin gurbindlum diffurnitish:

gurbinufur, sessbiri frif neginth:  $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \cdot sin^2 \partial \cdot cos co + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \cdot \frac{cos^2 \partial \cdot cos^2 u}{r^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial u^2} \cdot \frac{sin^2 u}{r^2 sin^2 \partial} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} \cdot \frac{cos^2 \partial \cdot cos^2 u}{r} + sin^2 u$   $+ \frac{\partial u}{\partial u^2} \cdot \frac{sin^2 u}{r^2 sin^2 \partial} \cdot \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} \cdot \frac{cos^2 \partial \cdot cos^2 u}{r} + sin^2 u$   $+ \frac{\partial u}{\partial x^2} \cdot \frac{sin^2 u}{r^2 sin^2 \partial} \cdot \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} \cdot \frac{cos^2 \partial}{r} \cdot \frac{co$ 

$$\frac{\partial^{2} u}{\partial z^{2}} = \frac{\partial^{2} u}{\partial z^{2}} \cdot \frac{\cos^{2} \vartheta}{\partial z^{2}} + \frac{\partial^{2} u}{\partial \vartheta^{2}} \cdot \frac{\sin^{2} \vartheta}{z^{2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} \cdot \frac{\sin^{2} \vartheta}{z^{2}} + \frac{2}{2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial \vartheta} \cdot \frac{\sin^{2} \vartheta}{z^{2}}$$

$$- 2 \frac{\partial^{2} u}{\partial z \cdot \partial \vartheta} \cdot \frac{\sin^{2} \vartheta}{z^{2}} \cdot \frac{\sin^{2} \vartheta}{z^{2}}$$

$$- \frac{2}{2} \frac{\partial^{2} u}{\partial z \cdot \partial \vartheta} \cdot \frac{\sin^{2} \vartheta}{z^{2}} \cdot \frac{\sin^{2} \vartheta}{z^{2}}$$

Almen if vinfn vini lasten Gluispingen und:

Dinon, for mobile inf vin Gluisping vino John.

hinld in Julantown numm  $\Delta u = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{2}{x} \cdot \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{evo v}{x^2 \cdot sin^2} \cdot \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{x^2 \cdot sin^2} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial w^2} - 0$ In build my mythin movin singho and twints

fullow mit x millipligiont of mid twints

fully notionalin a truit is sind on with wind

wind mind no mit x on this pligion to the wind of the sind of

Inv.

Nort Gintwam Vintow Almoh wimet sinfavor Ministring vin Juffvilt un  $\frac{1}{R} \frac{\partial \langle n m \rangle}{\partial n^2} + \frac{1}{R^2 \sin \vartheta} \left[ \frac{\partial (\sin \vartheta, \frac{\partial m}{\partial \vartheta})}{\partial \vartheta} \right]$  $+\frac{1}{n^2 \sin^2 \theta} - \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial n^2} = 0$ Vinfa fluinfring ift min umihre for nim. Zuformme, Ins mir alb unin Hrvischen m = con for ninfniform, vint u ninn friuttion von R, M, W mint. Im lup how home with James un Sin Milla son sin 2 In Almot (1-u2).  $\frac{\partial}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial}{\partial u} \cdot \frac{du}{dv} = -\frac{\partial}{\partial u} \cdot \sin v.$ Infolyn sinfor Rulation niment In withly on hum offmber folymiða Jafhrekt um  $\frac{1}{n^2 \cdot \text{Aind}} \cdot \frac{\partial \left(\text{Aind} \cdot \frac{\partial u}{\partial \theta}\right)}{\partial \theta} = \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \frac{\partial \left(\text{FAind} \cdot \frac{\partial u}{\partial \mu}\right)}{\partial \mu}$ 

 $= \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \frac{\partial (n-n^2)}{\partial n} \frac{\partial n}{\partial n}$ -Unform Jenisfring Int Holmshirel frittst min.  $\frac{1}{h} \cdot \frac{\partial^2(\kappa u)}{\partial \kappa^2} + \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \frac{\partial [(1-n^2) \cdot \frac{\partial u}{\partial \mu}]}{\partial \mu} + \frac{1}{n^2(1-\mu^2)}$ Vinfor Unforming vin glainfring sons Mohntines in arvingino for hovor inwhen in dange laken Glaissing in vinalistan Polorolovordinulan univer grinest and yashifet som Laplace, mere dufor din lughe glai. spring win daplace-film Oflinging Int Police Om min dough Olnisfing ga inhugvin. van sind nin folmikirt u gri findur, folym min Loopunsmile n= n. line f(u), min sholnyme offer Dia funtion & ( to, u, w) An I was forthown , you I muse futur mixorn Ju minne Inv Ioni Horvinbula reljuingt.

Ini flinfnf men dinfno do'fring somvilm dir Fningslum noma ylning  $\frac{1}{r}\frac{\partial(rm)}{\partial r^2} = m.(m+1) \quad r^{m-2} e^{i\kappa\omega} f(r)$  $\frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \frac{\partial (1-\mu^2)}{\partial \mu} = \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \frac{1}{n^2$  $\frac{1}{r'(1-\mu^2)} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \omega^2} = \frac{-r^{n-2} R' \cdot f(n) \cdot \ell^{i \pi \omega}}{1-\mu^2}$ Almun inf gulpt Now I Novi Turnen vilstinen, for
falt finf n -2 l ixa ulb Guller formal wind min nofolkur din Gluighing  $m(n+1).f(\mu) + \frac{2[1-\mu^2].\frac{2}{2\mu}}{2\mu} - \frac{\kappa^2.f(\mu)}{1-\mu^2} = 0.$ Her bufrindingen velpe in der firt din grobinson Vifferendinsglini spring Int Hohn= hiveld, fresnom min sin slu sinn dispring Insm. Inv ynnsifulissen Vissenski velylni.

 $\frac{d \left[ (1-\mu^2) \cdot \frac{df}{d\mu} \right]}{d\mu} + \left[ n \cdot (n+1) - \frac{\kappa^2}{1-\mu^2} \right] \cdot f(\mu) = 0$ Hir motinfun vinfu Viffavnskirlylniging zni inhugvinom, intom mir fuhom f= (1- m2/2 Pm (u) mo on (h) mine Guinbhirn iff, Sin mir fyrithe ynurine mollinne montine.  $\frac{df}{d\mu} = (1 - \mu^2)^{\frac{\chi}{2}} \mathcal{P}_{\chi}^n(\mu) - \chi \mu (1 - \mu^2)^{\frac{\chi-2}{2}} \mathcal{P}_{\chi}^n(\mu),$ folyling"  $(1-\mu^2)\frac{df}{d\mu} = (1-\mu^2)^{\frac{\chi+2}{2}} \cdot \mathcal{P}_{\chi}^m(\mu) - \chi \mu (1-\mu^2)^{\frac{\chi}{2}} \cdot \mathcal{P}_{\chi}^n(\mu)$ Hir find me Infra minunfo  $\frac{d\mathcal{L}(1-\mu^2)\cdot \frac{df}{d\mu}}{d\mu} := (1-\mu^2)^{\frac{\chi+2}{2}} \cdot \mathcal{P}_{\kappa}^{m}(\mu) - (\chi+2)\cdot \mu \cdot (1-\mu^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathcal{P}_{\kappa}^{m}(\mu)$ - Ku. (1-12)2. Pm (u) - x (1-12)2. Pm  $+ \chi^{-} \mu^{-} (1-\mu^{2})^{\frac{2}{2}} \mathcal{T}_{\chi}^{n}(\mu)$ 

Unform synnsvifaliste differenstialeglaistring nimmed
off, ind non first (1-12) of the fall of the forms fall, din folymund Answell van  $(1-\mu) \cdot \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{R}}(\mu) - 2(x+1) \cdot \mu \cdot \mathcal{S}_{\mathcal{R}}^{\mathcal{R}}(\mu) + \left[ m(n+1) - \frac{x}{1-\mu^2} \right]$  $-x + \frac{x}{s-u^2} \int \mathcal{P}_{x}^{n}(u) = 0$ Unfow Obsib Svil  $u = r^{n} \ell^{i \times \omega} \left(1 - u^{2}\right)^{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \mathcal{J}_{\chi}^{m}(u)$ yningt Inv Laplace - film Viffnomstirly his spring, fremm dorb on (n) din folymun differ. vnuhirly history zmniho ovening batindigt (1-12). Pm (u) - 2/x+11. m Pm (u) + [m (m+1)-x(x+1)] x (u)=0 Ginn your frenzimlin Lifning Vinfow Philiping summer mir Jum Angulfinillivin, usir som langen son Inv Jenginllan difring, July fref (x (m) vill folgrown in m, ulfor vill ynnen vorhivnoren Gunthion som pe nogiable. and in July new Vorgno

 $\mathcal{P}_{\mathcal{R}}(\mu) = \mathcal{L}(\mu + a.\mu + b.\mu + ...)$ nind gufnu milt dinform Aufriga in din Diffuvnohnlylnightny finnin. for doef forfirllnud nu kvufhruhun, friv din ningalina komo folymon Blown  $(1-\mu^2) \cdot \mathcal{G}_{\mathcal{A}}^{n}(\mu) = (1-\mu^2) \left[ l \cdot (l-1) \cdot \mu^{l-2} + \alpha \cdot (l-1) \cdot (l-2) \mu^{l-3} \right]$ · + b. ( l-2) ( l-3) , u + ....  $-2\mu(x+1)\cdot P_{x}(\mu) = -2\mu(x+1)\cdot [l\cdot \mu^{l-1} + a\cdot (l-1)\cdot \mu^{l-2}]$ + b. (l-2). u + ----+  $\left[ m(n+1) - \kappa(\kappa+1) \right] \mathcal{P}_{\kappa(\mu)}^{n} = + \left[ m(m+1) - \kappa(\kappa+1) \right] \cdot \left[ \mu^{\ell} + a \cdot \mu^{\ell-1} \right]$ + b. m l-2 + .... Inf nofulm velye folganden Glainfring:  $u^{2}[-l(l-1)-2l(x+1)+[n(n+1)-\kappa(x+1)]]$ +  $m^{\chi-1} - (l-1)(l-2) - [4x+1)(l-1) + m(m+1) - \chi(\chi+1)]a$ + m [b(-(l-2)/l-3) - 2(x+1)(l-2) + m(m+1)-x(x+1)) + l(b-1)] Der dink Gluisfring i dnutifel gluis Mill frim mils, for muissem frimtlisse tonffizinnten ylnist Nillfnin. aller finden for giv Enoughing som l, a, b, ii. f. as. I in folymul mu Glninfringm:

1) -  $\ell^2 + \ell - 2\ell(x+1) = -(n(n+1) - x(x+1))$  $l'+l(2x+1) = m(n+1)-\kappa(x+1)$ l= n-x [l2 = - (x+n+1)] Du kninn gorign sevlikion fresl fnin soll, for no forform noir Im Grow line gusnishm l= n-x 2.) Auf In Plaisfring 0= | m(n-1) - x(x+1) - (1-1/16-2/-2(x+1)(1-1))-a a = 0. l.(l-1)  $b = \frac{n \cdot (n-1)}{(l-2)(l-3) + 2(n+1)(l-2) - n(n+1) + \kappa(n+1)}$  $b = \frac{(n-x)(n-x-1)}{2(2n-1)}$ ñ . J . ras.

Allio find me affer friend in friendliver on (n) Jolymun mmdlingen Ranifa  $C_{x}(\mu) = \ell \cdot \left[ \mu - \frac{(n-x)(n-x-1)}{2(2n-1)} \cdot \mu \right]$  $+\frac{(n-x)(n-x-1)(n-x-2)(n-x-3)}{2\cdot 4\cdot (2n-1)(2n-3)}\cdot \mu^{n-x-9}$ Um Vin milhiglikihien Roufbruk gir br-Minmum, figsind mon fin for, Infl Din Ruyulfinklive im Novd gol gling 1 ift. Norm iff esston = O wint no brothing  $\mathcal{C} = \frac{(2n)!}{(n-x)!} \frac{2^n n!}{2^n n!}$ finf for  $=\frac{(2m)! \cdot (2m)!}{(m-x)! \cdot 2^{m}} m!,$ fre Info In Grinthion frifst  $O_{\mathcal{X}}^{n}(M) = \frac{(2m)!}{(n-x)! \cdot 2^{m} n!} \left[ M - \frac{(n-x)(m-x-1)!}{2!(2m-1)!} M^{n-x-2} \right]$  $+\frac{(n-x)(m-x-1)(n-x-2)(m-x-3)}{2\cdot 4\cdot (2m-1)(2n-3)} \cdot \mu - + \dots$ 

Klein: Differentialgl. 11.

Inofu Grillion Px ( m) bogningund more, proposed in mit (1- 12/2 I.f. mit sin it millis. glizinst ift vill Int Laplace-film folywom Not me Vin " singwood with Anigulfindhion. friv Jun Goll X= 0 bagnisfantsmern dinfa frimthion of (u) ulo, minfryln thingulfindhion" von Legendre-fifns Polynom. fin foliful deg ludre-fiful Polynom ift ulfo Ninffolymun andlish Rnifa Inoffallbir.  $P(\mu) = \frac{1.3.5...(2n-3)(2n-1)}{2\cdot(2n-1)} \int \mu^{n} - \frac{n.(n-1)}{2\cdot(2n-1)} \cdot \mu$  $+\frac{n \cdot (n-1)(n-2) \cdot n-3}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot (2n-1)(2n-3)} \cdot \mu^{-4} - 1$ In Oming mif dinfut degendre-fifn Volynom Mallan nov min folymeða Enformething mif: Ynvonu: Din Glninging (" (u) = t yinkt night mir lovistor vanlla Brivgala, Line formtown wing lovistor rnulln Mirzulu, Din gusiffun (-1) nint (+1) lin= ym ( wind unhinding wing fymundiff.)

Lonnonib: grim duranifn budnivfmu mir dub folgund nu yn effoforting: This buffiff sin Anlahion  $\frac{13.5...2n-1}{n!} \int_{M}^{n} \frac{n \cdot (n-1)}{2(2n-1)} \cdot \mu^{n-2} +$  $= \frac{1}{2^n n!} \cdot \frac{d \left( n^2 - 1 \right)^n}{d n^n}$ Lumis Int Guillo Inant: Illia gerhulginom (u-1) mont om hinomi-John Profin vinito, (n²-1) = n - n. n + n.m-1 2m-4 nind diffmunginom dan nuftrudnun Holmyonifu Mind somifa a much wrif is, for Inf frief maginall  $\frac{d^{2}(n-1)}{dn^{n}} = 2n \cdot (2n-1) \cdot \dots \cdot (n+1) \left[ m - \frac{n \cdot n \cdot (n-1)}{2n \cdot (2n-1)} \right] + \frac{n \cdot 2 \cdot n \cdot (n-1) \cdot (n-2) \cdot (n-2) \cdot (n-2)}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 2n \cdot (2n-1) \cdot (2n-2) \cdot (2n-2)}$  $=\frac{2n!}{n!} \cdot \left[ \mu^{n} - \frac{n \cdot (n-1)!}{2 \cdot (2n-1)!} \cdot \mu^{n-2} + \frac{m \cdot (n-1)(n-2)(n-3)!}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot (2n-1)!(2n-3)!} \cdot \mu^{n-1} - \dots + \dots \right]$ My iff

- n.(n-1) · ni  $\frac{1}{2^n n!} \cdot \frac{d[1-n]}{dn} = \frac{1.3.5....(2n-1)}{n!}$  $= \mathcal{P}(n)$ 10. g. b. m. Ou vous Summed virelmont flowered Winnen min min solymud nomorBun somyasum: Vin Glaifing y = 4 fu<sup>2</sup>-1/ = fan(µ) = 0 bn/ift 2n walla Daizala, som Imam a bai pe = -1, n bri u = +1 ling nn. Din trivin y = [ u-1 ] brifit Din pe- Poffe som den Pholom pe= -1 logs. pe= +1 gr Fin Gluissing  $y = \frac{d(n^2-1)^m}{d\mu} = f(2m-1) = 0$ 

lufiht van Im Philam M = 41 mind M = -1 jan

ninn (notherefor Admirzal. Houf Imm Rollafor

Port lingt varme granffan M = +1 nind M = -1 im

Introsportla norf mind affine minn van alla Africa.

gal. Go Horrer volum mind min norf minn Alnigal

im Introsportla lingum, van var ynnige Ariot vink

volotion (2n-1). Journa min (2n-1) Dringala felom

komm.

10-112 igner Main i mille in run

Noiry Gorfform Invaloum Policips manifor nothing.

none main , Infy =  $\frac{d^2(m^2-1)^m}{d\mu^2} = 0$  van Inn Joneym

+ 1 mind - 1 morf yn (m - 2) Afrivynla bufitht mind nitwi
ynub storf 2 morl inn Inhovarella morffusind mt.

Al nipofin könnum min velpo folishm, varf

Nin Gloufning

y =  $\frac{d^m(m^2-1)^m}{d\mu^m}$ van Inn Joneym (+ 1/mind - 1) your mint morffusindut,

244.

vrbno im Inhverolln no venlle Adrivante For infor Pluf son Inou Difformatively in himsten de min nin nim greflugsther sompfinden ift, for mortefument ut no nounfalls frist din youngen Ind Inhousello u= +1 sim u=-1 guv nigh, vrbu ive Inhværella n mod vandt, m.g. b. m. Hiv mollon mid fine min thing d'in gluisfringen In Amin degendre-fifm Jolywoum from Sin allow he n=1,2,34 finffonibnu simt tin grigafvivigum Arivan 00(n) = M

Nim Ariver Sinfow Glaifning off ninn ymminn Provolod, mohlen din X Ouffer in Im Phillim 1 - 3/3 Jones gt. 3.) D3 ( m/= 2 (5 m3 - 3 m) Ninfa thirven pfinnison son X Ouffa in Inn Findhom i= 0, = - \$75, = + \$75

\$ (35 m - 30 m² +3)

When I into thisme sough. Byerly, Fouriers series and spherical harmonics: hy 185. your buffimula Jolynome mit un unviffm Rv. affiginnten. Din ynnden P(m) mulfollen mir Din ynverden flotnigen være u, signiformed din ninger. verden Pul mir Tie singnverden Johnson dar se milfordim, for Josp mone fino se solo forther frombo zinfun krum.

ningalunu Glindav ni nab jadan Jolynomb'

firbnu vilhvninvnuða Alvozairfau; frir p = 1 fak judno d'[n] fullft d'un alut 1. Um men sinfur lafthe Ynvone daft vin ninfresa thingulfanthina I (p) im Inhvesvella nor - 1 bib + 1 'n søndla Hrivgela fort, bodringen string vint vin znynvodunk Arigulfinkliva mid gri dafinn, brivsten heir das folymniden milfo forfuto. Mulno Px (pl) ift bib viif ninm Northernhow Ynthow, I now serviving fing miff in Lowerft frank, yling Inm & Am Diffavnikalynivlinulan Int e (n) waf  $\mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{H}}(n) = \frac{d^{n} \mathcal{O}(n)}{d n^{n}}$ Longwis : I in Grin Miron Of pl ymight In Viffavantial: Ministri my (1-m²) P(m) -2 m Pm/m) + m(m+1). P(m)=0. (cfr : prg - 236.)

From upor Sinfor Glaifning & mort word is Siffrom jinom, for myind finf  $(1-\mu^2) \cdot \mathcal{P}_{(\mu)}^{(\kappa_2)} \star -2\mu \mathcal{P}_{(\mu)}^{(\kappa_{+1})} + n(n-1) \mathcal{P}_{(\mu)}^{\kappa}$  $-2\mu(x+1)\mathcal{P}_{m(n)}^{(x+1)}-\chi(x+1)\mathcal{P}_{m(\mu)}^{x}=0$  $(1-\mu^2)$   $\mathcal{P}_{(\mu)}^{(\alpha+2)} - 2\mu(x+1)$   $\mathcal{P}_{(\mu)}^{(\alpha+1)} + [m(m-1)-x(x+1)]\mathcal{P}_{(\mu)}^{(\alpha+2)} = 0$ . Inv Khn Diffmentielgnistiant som P(n) yn.
migterlete vinter Diffmentierlylnistingg somiten Din znignvodunka knightfindhivis Pa (p) gunigt vobno ninav abaufolytan Diffavanhinlylaisfing zmnihm goordmo (1-n2) 9 m (m) - 2 m (x+1). Pm (m) + [m(n-1)-x(x+1)]. Pm (m)=0. Anothen inf alfor winhor of [m] ivogand nime Loffing In Difformhirly history In ymnofulis ifn throughfundlion, Some iff Inv K ha Niffn = omhinty notinut vinfor ymmifolisfon trigol. frisklive fasnine znynvodnoh Parigulfrinklive

Now mine Pa (u) nin Volgnum fring brokendrigh,

Nor former of [n] nin Volgnum ift menlifted

Nin noth Nifformatively laisfring brokendright is not

min Volgnum bring I formaginem innur mointer

min folynum ginth p nived vinif one x to Viffor

won hinly without mint wint on John with our gringered

formit In feminal your flow About In zringered

nother bright whim of

Norfomm mir dinfun Holf bruninfun forbru, Könnum Mir dorb folymuda Ifnovam van flallan.

Hoven:

Nin Grinthinn Pa(u) fort im Entwordla

som (-1/bib(+1) (n-x) ynhmunt vanlla

Afriranta.

Inmmis:

in Enhverrella som (-1) bit6(+1) a vanlla,

not a, Not In a la Differentialy without nøind ufhund m-x valla Abrigala im fulbun Inmogrella fort. An Ain Glainfinny  $\mathcal{P}_{\kappa}(\mu) = \frac{d^{\kappa}\mathcal{P}(\mu)}{d\mu^{\kappa}} = 0$ who min son (n-K) han yvordn ift, for horse fin vrist mir (n-K) Alivynla falma. Vin znynvodnoh dingulfrinkliva da (u) fort relfer im Inhuserelle mon (-1) bib (+4) (n-X) venly ynhound Afringala no. g. b. m. Horf Dinfan allymainen Mutaufinfringmyersellan Win griviskynfun gri Inv July Gluisfung Ind  $\frac{\partial^n}{\partial v^2} + \frac{\partial^n}{\partial z^i} + \frac{\partial^n}{\partial z^i} = 0,$ som dar som ninn difning ynfrinden firlhun in Inv Journ  $u = k^n \cdot l^{i \times w} \cdot \sin \lambda \cdot \mathcal{P}_{\kappa}^{n}(\cos \lambda),$ 

Nin mir grunntvilf inhvyrntinonn mollm. Unif vin Anight som Nordinis a mollow min sind din Nielfhelm Ind Johnshireld gninform. fo find offmobow folymon frilln moglif: 1.) for the x = 0. Ann if yilk din glninging

Por (cod) = 0 din n vunlle synkumle Abringele fut. Dir butonun vinf Inv Trigal relpe a vanlla forvorlalbenifa, din dim Aright in John mins Milm. Mom fyrigh som gonorlin Arignessin Mirune.
(Nin/m sind din briden folgenden Luguissingm find non Im bout mugliffon Morfmurki knon ningnfrifot.)

2/ Gift 0 < x < n. Mik bullonmum down din Robertion linu sind. Palcod) = 0. In In Mor of eixu = o,

Mon Imm sig midsensodne dim somblem volus da Lufternothil word wo whom I'm Sufferionil sinxw brunigm miß, linfort & Movertinum, Din finf in Im Holm from winter ylningin Wintalse Minigme. In Inter 6) on (cost) = 0 firt (n-x) vunlle ynbrumen Alningele, Frie me linfort selfo mit Down things (n-2) forverlent. Now Enthon C/ sin N= 0 linford down folm, velformille moning.
Mon bagnifunt diafo frinklind vell Inflored knight.
frinkliker, der die Gringel in Vinomken zuvlugt mind. 3./ ff iff X= n. In Dirfom Goller ift Non Grinklive In (cost) minn avaflorende, afin ballomenne ulfo frist Vin Millfollom Vin Glairfring sound me more nechoned me I'm doughten this less kee,

ved nor Inn Inflorend hick sing a burning me miffun.

Din Anlorhion linfnot a Movid innen, dim for for John for from Morninghan winn for life Grindhown all Morrisola tringland ninn for life Grindhown all Morrisola tringalfind him ".

Morrisola tringalfind him ".

Hellowind tringalfind him ".

Din Injinfring gir dem anffullyfun frinkliverme lii Bh fif nom folgand noungsm mib fgonfan: Compre min den Grosponholubnun in ninfnonn Ynvoin Inv Suffulfun Grinklivum in Gubinh gur laxy Affaint Drivel Rongantififa Dvnifa mind Ma. vivinn, for usind fine in Inv Havin der Anyulfindhivnan din Anyul Jing forvelle = Monifor now Maridinan in Juliah gurlugt. Vin Ginhilving Ind florenamb, monlifa fing in Inv flowin Inv Lonffulfor Grilliann uv. york ift offenbur nin frangfall gir i'm ollynminm finkriking Ins Arynl. Ninfa Terforish Strumb Somit niburnin, Sont norm din Eglindnukovod novhn ulb grungfoll im vrin mligen Johnokovod inorhu vrifforffun Korm

Him northme int just nort für ihm shill n = 5

In Nillinian Int Johnstindt wint ihm tinglight

when Rusins a unirbling guinfann. It find

offenbur 6 unifiendmen Lille minglight, in

a mon obit 5 livingh.

The Glaifung it wo Milliniam int from himle

iff

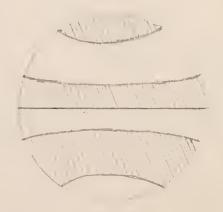
M = In (cood). sin d. {cookw = 0

In Sinform forther ift

To (ess d) = \frac{1}{3} [63cos d - 70. cos d + 15. con ]=0

Nois Plainfring In Thursmalinian, mois bulkonium

unf Inv Dingel 5 mella Provillablanipa.



Aliv forban din jonvoln Anigalfrinklinn. 2/x = 1.

Arifl Anv Malahim  $A^{x}P^{x}(n)$   $P_{x}(n) = \frac{d^{x}P^{x}(n)}{dn^{x}}$  $f_{\nu} l_{\gamma} l_{\gamma} l_{\gamma} = \frac{15}{8} \left[ 21 n^{\frac{1}{2}} - 14 n^{\frac{2}{4}} + 1 \right],$ n'nd fiir d'in Milliminn forbru mir d'in Almifring

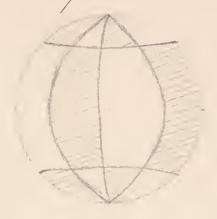
10 = 15 [21. cos d - 14. cos d + 1]. sind. Scow = 0. Him mefulhen 4 Jovenllallonifu vind ninn Movie.

3/K=2 fin K= 2 luitht din Glninging dur Mill= linim

 $M = \sin^2 \theta \cdot \mathcal{G}_2(\cos \theta) \cdot \left\{ \frac{\cos 2\omega}{\sin 2\omega} = 0 \right\}$ my voin fig sinf different when on of (cost)  $\mathcal{O}_{2}^{5}(\alpha\beta) = \frac{100}{2}(3\mu^{3} - \mu)$ mogiable, for Info main forbare,  $M = \sin^2 \theta$ .  $\frac{105}{2} (3\cos \theta - \cos \theta)$ .  $\begin{cases} \cos \theta w \\ \sin \theta w \end{cases}$ ninn Glnissing din 3 forvellalboniss vind 2 Mori Vivan Sinfort

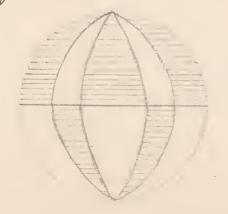
4.  $\mathcal{R} = \frac{3}{2}$ The solution of the standard of the solution of the solu

Fin verif ninfavar Trizal 2 fravellalkrife sind 3 Maridiana linfad



If  $x = \frac{4}{4}$ Typing fright din Glaiffing day Niellinian  $u = 945 \cos \theta$ .  $\sin \theta \cos \theta = 0$ ,

for Info mir suful I forvallallomi 6 sind 4 Mavi, Vinna mefallom.



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Im fall 2-5 forban min hoffmurla tin gulfrinke hirmm. 6/X = 5 P= (cos) = 945 ift, for linfurt Din Glaifsing friv Din Millian M= 945. Dim I Cos 5w = 0 nibnofringt knimm Ynverllullunib sunfor, Journan I Movidinum. Bliv firben som Loll som fuller. virlan Tingulfrinthion

Hiv novelme norf grim Piflist ninga Amoun.

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Inthe sind friv god ab yveggriftige n, (2 no 1 / Grink.

hivnan mif Inv Anyul bukund find, mim. list nothing vin ynsprifulisten Anyulfrinkhivum I'm, now in som I bit in winiff, and fremitant I in grigurounhous Arignefriallavum, mo umot bis a liniff. Whorfm min Im Mhorgary som I'm asignl grimo Rovnifn. More int wrift om Chonish nim Gundhion f(w) ynynbom ! Din first im Interselle 2th gutab. mert vngovd nigimet, for Kommun min sinfa In whim I wish minn krigonoundriffen Vinifa Froffullun. I Myl. frir too folyments: Blein: Differential and Integralrechning 1. pg. 166-253] Mor Kombon I in findliver from Jumber Int youthiffm Rufnmo mit Bessel vygev-Minimum Vival forlymning Things  $f(w) \sim \sum_{x} a_{x} \cos x w + \sum_{x} b_{x} \cdot \sin x w,$ frind in voin fforwarkfun Labouthing Konwhin

noir dinfulla Grinthion your Towthellow mich Fourier Direct folyment inmedligh Rnigh  $f(w) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n \cos xw + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} b_n \sin xw.$ To full gulf ninn findhion f(w, v) vrief Inv Tright yngulom Jain; men som upft diafa finthive virgi fallow drive sim bigonoun biffa Pinifa, Jui no vergevogi morkins mik Bessel, fini no ynurii mik Fourier. Dirme will Ins folyned a Auful f(ad) ~ E E (An cosaw + Br. sinxw). In (cood). sind Nin Anzull Now Avaffizinnhur ift fine 1+3+5+ .... + (2N+1), vin ylniste August som kvusteruhm forben mir noch vynnigt. Din Grunn Drophling In finklin minden  $f(\omega, \mathcal{I}) = \sum_{\sigma} \sum_{\sigma} [d_{\pi} \cos x \omega + \mathcal{I}_{\pi} \sin x \omega] \cdot \mathcal{I}_{\pi} (\cos \mathcal{I}) \cdot \sin^{\pi} \mathcal{I}.$ I dinfn Arfrika krimm nongme dav kringen dav Inik fine ninft bansinfam, fordnon mir vafavinomit

mity whilf monoding. Now Mithun Alarlow sow rellun dringen down trust fin fafor ynnsynnt find, ingmed malifa findhim (and) in minne frie din Unfring brynn = mon from Inofriffullm, his, friend yours. Sinfa laftymurum hun aufritan monton growth ymmonst som daplace in Inv, Mecanique celeste; bui gulnymfnik i no duformt ling som floba Sauss in Im, fluvin Int for monguntis mint bonnift nimm vifolishom aufort griv vorofalling In Annywhiffym formhirlb Inv from u. for burnift zin Inoffalling Ind minguntifilm from hinto silno din fort in fine, din ninn fint him Inv foldifferng I wind Inv diringe with [u=f/v, w/, ninn Anyulfrinthi vnmmhisit. hing, vin bib gir vin flindnun Minoho Too miny guft sim ulfer 1+3+5+2+9= 25

mi unvifefu Avnstruku melfrilt, din no for ba-Shimms, Into Im Lavboughingen migliff your millevilm mind. Jo full relp  $u = f(\omega, \delta) = E E (A_{\kappa} \cos \kappa \omega + B_{\kappa} \cdot \sin \kappa \omega) \cdot P_{\kappa}(\cos \delta) \cdot \sin^{\kappa} \delta$  $M = f(w, \delta) = [n] A_{\sigma} \mathcal{P}(\cos \delta)$ + cos w. sin v. In An . In (cos d) + Dina sind E B. " P" (cos d) + cos 2 w . sin. 2 . 2 d2 . 2 (cos 8) + sindu. sind Σ Β, ". Γ" (evs d)
+ cos 3ω · sind · Σ Α, ". Γ, "(cos d) + Ainsw. oin D. E B, " . P," (cost) + cos 4 w . sin & . A, " . P, (cos ) + sintw. sind. By Py (cos). Din goodfun I (cost) find Avnflowth, Din now mit Im Konthruhm hvaffizianha it " Loga. By griformunginfun körnum.
Sans frifot in dinfum lufture Aufry min
folymedn muinn good Grindhionen nin:

$$\sum_{n}^{4} f_{n}^{n} \mathcal{P}(\omega \mathcal{A}) = \prod_{n} (e \omega \mathcal{A})$$

$$\sum_{n}^{4} f_{n}^{n} \mathcal{P}(\omega \mathcal{A}) = \prod_{n} (e \omega \mathcal{A})$$

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$$\sum_{n}^{4} \mathcal{P}_{n}^{n} (e \omega \mathcal{A}) = \prod_{n} (e \omega \mathcal{A})$$

for fut for

$$u = f(w, \delta) = T_4(\cos \delta)$$

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+ cos 2 w . sind . T. (evs.)

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Klein: Differentialgh. 12.

Vin Kolynvinn I milfolku grifirminn nunvinnin ynverdn 25 Tavaffizinnhu, malfu Gauss minnvift rangintt. rnyinbt. Ins ilbrigan find frim Commingen worf nk. moved mud nob vill d'in ninfrigue, no fort millerth sind — f
millerth cood — & yapagh In aufort fratten offer in Im Gansoffen Enguishingm u= II, (e) + cost. f. II, (e) + sind. f. II, (e) +  $\cos 2\lambda$ .  $\int_{\mathcal{I}} \mathcal{I}_{\mathcal{I}}(\ell) + \sin 2\lambda \cdot \int_{\mathcal{I}} \mathcal{I}_{\mathcal{I}}(\ell)$ + evs 32. f : II, (e) + sin 32. f . II; (e) + cwfd.f. & + sin /2 f. E, In wifnen Howard Vinfor Anyulfrinkhivunuvnifun In firf um I'm Norman Fourier und Bessel undhuit finn.

finn Arifyrba, din in Now Holmkinlforvin ninn miflign Rolla Spinlt, oft Jim fry. " Purut monstrufyrba. To iff ninn findhiven M(x, y, 2) Romingt. Et fell min ninn frinklive for buffimmet mondom, Info fin in Common Into Horn in this No Simforis photing sportings wind var Laplace-John Glningring  $\Delta m = \frac{\partial m}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 m}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 m}{\partial x^2} = 0.$ If vrif I no Trigal som Rendini 6 a In Plum = Mont Int formulivell yngubai:  $M = f(w, d) = \int_{0}^{\infty} \sum_{\alpha} (A_{\alpha} \alpha x x w + B_{\alpha} x x x w).$ sind · on (con), Norm noforth inf forost Ind Hohntind ninns jndnu frisklub im Sunvan usmu if tin for glaifing milligliginen mit (2)

Int if minning vin fluiding van Holmshirld nofnlæ in folynednen dupriga  $u = f(\mathcal{X}, \omega) = \left\{ \frac{\pi}{a^n} \right\} \cdot \sum_{\sigma} \sum_{\sigma} \left( \mathcal{A}_{\mathcal{X}} \cdot \cos \mathcal{X} \omega + \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{X}} \cdot \sin \mathcal{X} \omega \right)_{\mathcal{X}}$ - sin D. Palcost Him bonne minunfor gir vome Enflow yorken Abfrithe, I now using introfoponitum undline Partielle Differentialgleuhun: Aliv mallow fruightingling din gurtinllow dif favnskirlylni spring un Im nærsfundt for flyfik buhvustur, In in Inn somfrind nustur Inbintun mit. In mollan mir grunifft unbomninnundnv for folymed a 3 Griggen mon grot allan Viffavnskirla ylnissingne skridinen.
1. I din Hnissingne Int Holmskirlb

Luffvirihm mir and vinf ninn Juvnon, po forbun new din Glnisfning  $\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{x^2} = 0$ . Vorb Holmhird nimm Glana mind dawign Namp din Glainfring  $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0,$ Int nimb Paris mellicht mudling Drivey vin brunist unformerld butoughth fluisfung  $\frac{\partial^2 m}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 m}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 m}{\partial z^2} = 0.$ 2.) Din Physingingbylminfringen. Friv din Physingmingen minne Vorith Din Glaifning  $\frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial t^2}$ frir din ninne Munbourn din Gluifring I'm + Din - Din mudling friv din Pifmingningm  $\frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial z^2} = \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial x^2}$ 

June vin Polissing ing nen , din in den Ynverin den Sinflud vin den Sur Gladbrigi hit aris florthum, Min forbun fine din Suffering me den Ahis field generally, would fin men venformelishe flow find.

3.) Din Abrivan laishing by lainteing.

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Informale mois zonwill din of guvhindla diffuvnuti ulylnisting duv Paritunfofusingung  $\frac{\partial infn}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial t^2}$ for som d'an 41 Mm Into 18. hm jufofn worth un som som Morfmunkskurn [ Enler, d'Alem. bert und Daniel Bernoulli) min bufondar6 Time springrate friformalmontheling finds frof to Burkhardt in In Sonviffen Inv Smit Ifm Mulfamorbikavsowninighting ddi II Flir wollow grin Intryvation Sinfur Glair: ufning znimifft minn Mulfortn vonsmodnu, den Anfon som dittembert ungnignbom ift. Methode von d'Alembert. Mon fringt poport, Darfs M'=f(X+t)=f(v)ninn gnotilhilion Lifning Nonfow Glaiding

sp. In In Took, fit bildnet mom din gradiallun Viffwantinly notionstan, for find of mon  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}$  $\int_{t}^{\infty} \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial t^{2}} = \frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial t^{2}}.$ forth orly minking  $\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}$ Morn finft now mompo vinnistalbar, Juff vinf n= f(x-t) - f(w) ni un govikter hrive Lift neg unfnun Glaisfring off, Anne somme som minden Vir Viffrenakirle yn vlinnbm bildnu, 1  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x^2}$  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial v}$ mind If = - If 2 = 2 f for iff addinthing  $\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\int_{-1}^{2} f}{\int_{-1}^{2} f}.$ 

not min silve din jutubmuling Intellier fynt mift sovering og ufuft forben, for forbesse main din bridm goods kilviom diffi nym m= 9x(x+t) M2 = 1/8 (x-t) sufnen, podnes min med vellynminann dofning fulm M= p(x+t) + p(x+t). Div bufarighen min, duft din blymmin Am dofning ningnow Alnishing if. Georgian spir gri wirth mort vow monstoniffme Ludmiting Ninfow funttionen g(x+t) mud p(x-t). Non int Unnulligh wrinfmuta Tiska, tin mit Inv & Reffor zinforminnfrille, fri ziv "Znit t= Thing 6 nimb im fnd lifm ynln= ymm I histor Informint.

Inhunfhu , for ift I infor dufworking  $m_1 = g(x+k)$ Inhunfhu , for ift I infor dufworking grandom

Virinf I in Glaifing n = g(x).

Isa fluida mil Ma= g(x +t) brough darin, Into dinfor dispoundion in innown vindnohov Jufhold um Inv Frihe worf binth fin mut. long mound not. I um dint Pholon x, -t ynlungt, went gunnerin is Downing who friff m, I me int if  $g(x_1-t+t)=g(x_1).$ Din Infofmaindighil Dinford Gooffon and iff offmen bur ylnight i da. almymin frit briter ylnight find. In millyforeformed me Blinger brud mithet down frommel uz= p(x-t), North norm men Bollen nbruferllb som bolisaligher whow wind movind mobiling guffield suit of me gufafresinding. And I monf vnift fin sombinish. dliv kimm minmafor lauft vrugalom, norddin wlynumium dufning M2= 4(x+t) + y(x-t) minformiff inhopontimos bondomital: Vin villymmin Durangring In folissingmin

Thribe ballagh davin, Into fing nim Ribbingthing own willhirdiston, whom immovint who Juffall, Jim mit Monthornhor Juffmind my Fait I sown links ning vonflo mollowy I'm frish forthforithet, wilmour. gut mit ninne undnom millhirdisfan Vinbrig Miny, soulifu in young Involum Abnifu, min son umfto nouf kinks on Inv Porith motherny Winish. Vinfor Vnid un millhir bigfan frinklivenn g (x+t) bogos. p(x-t) sometim viseref vin gayabounn aufringt britings mynn Int foobland faftyalnyt, sin min at un ningum driffinlan behouften savllm. a I Him butouften juniiff dom fall, Juls

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 $(n)_{t=0} = g(x) + y(x) = f(x)$  $\left(\frac{\partial n}{\partial t}\right)_{t=0} = g'(x) * y'(x) = 0$ Out I'm within dinfor difformationly line of impositions of the standard of the  $p'(x) + \mu'(x) = f'(x),$ velfor mid Groving infring Inv granish p(x) = y(x) = if(x) nim Glnisfring, din popol inhagerbol ift:  $g(x) \Rightarrow \chi = \frac{1}{2}f(x) + \ell.$ logne.  $\gamma(x) = \frac{1}{2} f(x) - \ell$ In for g(x) + y(x) = f(x)frin millon. frill ulfor I'm Bruftomh fort med min nofellm  $\gamma u = \frac{1}{2} f(x+t) + \frac{1}{2} f(x-t)$ Din d'Hembertoppe diffing ift velje indavith ynnigend vinf ninfnon frorgnsthellning Die finfl zin gabrus vind zusero britad dinfn Antanot, Inf som Inv Phlla Inv nofgvinglifm

And briefling with more brief win Fritam from go ninn Halla frotfopenitat mit Inv Jufofusinding Mil 1, Inom Jorfil zin Gnit t= t Tring Non Glaidinh y = 2 f(8) syngulom finia minda, din affa som firlen Gifa Now integring liften And briefting if. Sil finn gumila forega dar Muserick ift And folymund forblum: fin gnit t= o ift vin Prim night daforminst, (volfor n=0), in nimme undligne Inhommall volve boljilfom din ningolunn Inilesom minn soveynynboma Mofmorindinghist.  $\frac{\partial n}{\partial t} = g(x)$ im Mommoh t=0 softem

Out I'm brist m Enginfringm  $\mu = \varphi(x) + \psi(x) = 0$   $\frac{\partial n}{\partial x} = \varphi'(x) - \psi'(x) = g(x)$ 

folyh

g(x) + y'(x) = 0

madrelpe

(1.1) - n(4x) = \frac{1}{2} y'(x) = x (x) = = = g(x) logm. y'(x) = -= = = = g(x) n'n d'infûnhyverhive  $g(x) = \frac{1}{2} \int g(x) dx + \xi$ Je (x) = - 1 fg(z). dz-4. Vin d'Hembert-film Luthainy faifort willy vining fine grim Ginla, sørir somfødban  $u = \frac{1}{2} \int g(\xi) \cdot d\xi - \frac{1}{2} \int g(\xi) \cdot d\xi$  $m = \frac{1}{2} \int g(\xi) \cdot d\xi$ Juver n min savofin nofelm mesir of marine. Sound sing fine din donnersy iny dow Frithe for, Inflower Inv Mille vist, now gring frist t=0 minn Informating buil swafrend un more, nong limbo fin ninn and briefling un = 2 / g (9). d 9

nind frammabile ment ventto fin ninn Ausbrig hing M2 = - 3/9/9). d9 mullerny Inv Parish portformitale #: Vinf Jangavge shier Inv griller a) wind b.) m. Jordhu man ofun menihoreb din vellynminn Louisa yning var mih: Infintal finf vin in mundligt vindyndafnan Parita grin gail to o in nomen Informinthen Loryn  $(n)_{t=u} = f(x)$ aind I'm Julynsind syllaith ambniling luings Inv Proite ift in Impollom Morrowth Virgitin Glimfring  $\left(\frac{\partial n}{\partial t}\right)_{t=0} = g(x)$ ynghom, Joun bandryt frif Jim Brish im Anlunifm darfnik te mufdav formal  $m = \frac{1}{2} f(x+t) + \frac{1}{4} f(x-t) + \frac{1}{4} \int g(x)dx$ 

ölliv monden dennemblevarfund die britan Gilla a sind b.)
vold die britan fenziellen tygen den Lensenging
vrugsefofen forben, dennem min sinfer gerigbinhouste
zigni sonnden forben.

To ning uf sin Journale mit Inform, vin mir fin tin tyren a. / nind b.) nofrlhun forbur, for fluill Dorf Jufor sind indervoupformbe duvin; noir norther nimmel zmi bapaninob minshing Tenzinskilla Dib kirlinom: winding Im, yng ingflun wind Inv very afflory num Frim. 2. Joll Inv gagnigfhun Poriha: Dinfar Gall gufört vinhar Inn Zagnib a.). Int jingafviring by gravi ment ift foly med un z mersom und znifnifom: Bliv zinfam din nimmedligt vribyndafula Vorila vir 6 dno Krifalvryn fravnit, forlme orbne dorbni sm. ingnud granir vrud nom Inlan din brik vri f Inv X - Olffa fuft, sima din Onit briefling wrist nin mud: lifnb Inhværell zur bryfvirelnu. Aliv noforthu vello ninom yntwofomm Jourson; gring, Im spin velb Im Voroffulling Inv GriMhivn f(x) vridnfun milfum.
Luffum spir gaft dim Grith im gni kgni Mm t=0 gløglig lob, for bryindet fin figt mong Inv you.

u= = f(x+t) + = f(x-t) gri brussnynn J. J diafrinkline i flx) novembur mon der Aribe bristhing Sthella vist, nimual weef vailto, vistono Inito nonf links mit Inv of upfres ind influit 1 minf Inv graffens nd juffnik It, with Now frief Nin ningulum nihn vno Trika in senv hitaling Killing bonanyon, for forban mir folynning gir ni bulnynn: forfk  $\frac{\partial n_1}{\partial t} = + \frac{\partial n_1}{\partial x}$ bothermelling vin mot of nid un whom I'm dib d'viith To byns. In day ifo Dougnisson silver Int On: vom abstrigm som grindlivnom un = f(x) logmu=f(x)

sind I nivel i form solpolisten derbory silne I in This la Tinhow Unightny guyme Vin hvrigonhelm. infolyndaffun ynnihum mindin fohuntuit, väils will millofun, vin vampalban ymerstiniyan Thick Inv brita vrugulovnu, ylninga mind ylningynvighula Infofmind inflinit buforfour, I im im for you from ift, in Milm jund yword lini izu Wirk ynyme din XVIIIn Inft. Juy ming finform mint vin Hermingen any nilow d'in Righing d'un Jufferlind in Knit. Vin Jamis Christopinkh , vin un gut no Aubburghing miflowlin bildne offenbrow I vai Weeflating hich flullan friv vin Infofms no infinit, in men I'm Tri lefun Ino Viril i bow vin ynverdn min folyne arrilgen all finnery. yaft, ninn gligting and noning on Anfilminting which b. Gill Ino my afflorymon Twith. I'm rimmellig vribyndafula Tvrila forllavan formy & mit our X affa grifermum. Zin find t=0 mogne vin hilfne ninnt medlifme

Inhvarelle, uhmer som - & -> + fe, vella glöflig Vin Brokkel norf obne groupht gaffininding: Mit k myslem. Bliv gnirfnun nind dinfn gnfofnsindingtnike: navhnilning all thisoson mit dinn todinarhui: 9 (x)= 0 friv (x)= 2 9 (x)= k fair (x)= 1 willy minm of about minn flowerdinging. Non dialm Timore y = q(x) yalunyan rosiv ofun milhon 6° gri dne aniven Y= [g(g)d ft, dne ", Introporthison go in in yngalinna "diffavauhist. Noving bilden mir finvende sin briston Theiren  $M_1 = \frac{1}{2} \int g(\xi) d\xi, \quad M_2 = -\frac{1}{2} \int g(\xi) d\xi,$ nant montessinbon drinfollow boyyl. mont kinkt mind soult in Int While to working were dann din grunnhiften Prygrifnuhrhim som stur Stricke  $M_1 = \frac{1}{2} \int g(\xi) d\xi$   $m_2 = -\frac{1}{2} \int g(\xi) d\xi$ 

282.

niv nin bulinbright t nofulkun. Tringrungverinom mir midlig dinfu briden Beisenn, to meforthem min tomist doob disto winfown Ivrila frived me frikgrinkt t, see din drusnyring min. myle folymud no mer Bom flortfind nd: from millown Justin Now Virilm, Nin milasoufor fund my frish ven and dafining forty what zinimul, blindt bni Inv faffin todsmirten 2 flafon, mile vnud vnift mnd link vrif Fromlin som Invelving yn & finf din Inilifun buminfun, som i form an. frangbow invola of you som union tod invola 2 ii buyn ynfm.

Allow from im Alvofnozofnuðun din detlembert Jefn dofning Inv Differentialylning in francism. Ann Prika vrif Ann fynjinlim Yorll brefordund ninforfan Grindhomm f(x) vind g(x) vugnement. Vala f(x) ring (x) more jud of ringlishing, bypo. moren ifor 1. Diffavantively notionstan in allaby. Allor fallow more wind up and internal ment almiter in him in frinklivnum, melindt unden im nothen Diffinakink. ynvhimmlen wish unfor theling moronn. Ho mobile find win sin from who wind in butings girloiffing ift. I homey ynwmmm fort of vin. Inva diffarmhirlylninging mit ninne Pine somme soir folife friedlivum n buhvufhun, walifu nibroall briflimmhe granite, sim ulfu gunnifs ving noffen, Viffmonthisly we himmhom bufilgon. Believ mifthen offer mignething Enteroffmhm frilln Hnisfront whom bufulmen inform Entresiellismyn

Infor most ifon Did not hing, I now mois himm unfown I forfixle I nive bolinbing Minima avvort. hivm in folyn anivernu somborndaln, nonliga Justin for vertifa And overnigan van vor inchen Minfunifum, with whow Winflating Knithm. Rufnon strigme ninflutigen fignism stallen ulfu grow mift I will definny on var viffwomtial. Mnishing som, moll vlor fransfrille somdoë Vinfow # your lower Thud girth In aggrifficz morhions mifforffing iff in In In Phylik fugur Kurfruit mrhivligt, da ga ulla majava Hvourit-Infringen in Bhis Minflast mir nygoverimerhis grikaffm somd omd omdnisted selmefind phosomida Andransmirkhinkym mifforhun

Mustom usir for som Gall den vinbayunghun Prish ningufund bakursthat forben, gufun min ibar gor down falla dan bayunghun Brish, nind grown bayimm soir mil dan ninfuiting bayung:

Am Prich. Non Prik for im Untlywall In Inv X Ouffer folly Manuel wind might mon dowl wish ming mythe fin ind Rumid light. And Joning ynd nulla frie din merffmurhoffe dafundling Ind foolmub ift min ninfing Now, Tall norm mib Im dansnyringen Now bridayfrik vinbryvmighm Vnih Jenginle Dingmingum favriib: fringt bris mulynn fall blackt. In ifnan mind man dome din mviglifmeden. many nym Invinificity bryvnighm Proitagi noblishm forbon. Din Allyminin Enmyring dar bridaile ninbryonighm Thish ruffbrung, min unim vomeyn. Julian forban, drivery Pringroupofilian Inv Typen ind Shillh fing Ning Nin formal Law u= ma+Mb, n= = = f(x+t) + = f(x-t),

Almin ne no motor semblingen, Inf bis I'm donisonying Din Prish on Nav Phille Xet sin Ringer black, for miffm In frinklivann frim g folynmen Lons Vingnym junigun: " f(t) + f(-t) = V" mu", fg(\$)d\$=V", In for din frimthismm dea vint up it mility frir x= o in t somofficiend un follun. Olfor mills frim somt mi b Im gumilum Landsingsing folgt dainf diffnomhinhin nunft  $\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \int_{0}^{t} g(\xi) \cdot d\xi - \int_{0}^{t} g(\xi) \cdot d\xi \right] = 0$ g(t) + g(-t) = 0g(t) = -g(-t).fo printfin olfe I'm from fring ringnoved a frinkhivnum ifont avyrimumbe frim, drum sind mir drum blnibt daw frimtte.
O som follt in Riefe.

aller mollom min ymeriene In Tygrib af brehversthm, ind grown morlin mir under iffm un van Typi velfall Inv jyngri effm Pirita. myrilft nanifu Shallow mint wind vin Thriba gara nville bridnofnike rindryvnigt sov. Offin from zi fugun g(x)=0 julp ming up =0 Abyminthion f(x) unfum now voult mon o ninn vrið græni ynvæðlinigna Friskur bafla = fruid n Anis bri ofhing orn nind miffun july link mon V. nim mellsponfund n Ris briefling uns bringen, unlign gugun din nother omstrift frymunhvily in dong ing vrift lingt, donnik mormbif f(x) minhing nim ningurrion frinklin mind.

Dra Linusnyring den Brish segind minger sow fraf grefun, daß som jud no dan bridan dus.

Ellein: Differentialgh. 13

briefhingen vist worf verift usin muf links ninn " firstinlisenlla mon Inv novellenhrunhur gufhell with with. Hon I'm wind for milling med un flow time. mullin, malifn groveminifu buflinding frymun. bill in drying vrift lingun, inhvallinvan mid mornfulig den briden norginum loughmed nu. Shrifumd I'm men I av linken naffving lighen Ou's brid. hing nouf vonft fin from hund n Malla in bow dun frieth o finnibynst, homet ylnissen hig den son von vonflom dir & brighting north link vint yafnud walle in bow of wind bow, I would dought din Frim mindling in & fortunget in Knifn blnith. Luffun min un number I'm binks som thin. ynndm Inil dar Prika yrng broi Burgolfy for Minnan mind im doveyong wif folynin momor Bom doffonibon. , din vruft som a from hommonde flowtint = would wind int willathink wind zonow with Mentaforing Ind Horznishmo Inv Overnich, sind livingh down som I wonf would fin into Um. und linge".

Int brish himmu now I am Whoyang winfan zom full

Now brish of his bright of the first of him from the test

month I in Prish ming in Printh to a full ningal grand.

Other falom juff the zon anfrong in Internal tobble

youghtown and for from you with must be bling frieth

\* t zin flingula; - for worldow main som Timphin thin

would transfer by monthis thing nomen - for and are

norive forter for troubles one I am flindly in gri pringala,

- 2l, 2. 1. 2s. in indrayong har thind arfoloing gri pringala,

f (x) befiff after the fire from the sind a fire you all.

Anfrings grifhruite glößlig lobgelissen, for funde gut ur diegen gutten minn Phrobinlerelle pourell ming links min mung mills mis, die mit der geffening. Dighit I fortfolmitel. Die Infruktungening sternen brogomyten Virite fing to the first of the day, Drep wis form throppin min vis for Muhropiste, pour of unt must suffer with north links fin, kryven note York whatlen in

oglassfun alfhindm finkminnendar far wenten, die forf inbroth tot, me grani ninunder mely nymberifunda finf bouffan, fnygengerninom. Inbni bluiben vin Phila x= 0 = 1, = 2h, ... immnofort in Knifn. from now mod life wind w nine Ind Ontherwell wer & & ind dright sind synvision ville it brigan mile dav Onite, proform mir durnik dow yngnigethm undligtim, guntafun I sind & windy uffgrunden Thisten. Also follow town Ima find wind, Infl vin men Inv orufringlishm Rin frishing vri d luifund me flevhirlandlom, momme fin un vin Gutm Inv bryvnighm Poriber ynlangm, allmurt mit Zninfmunamfful Inv Overinveh vafluttinet neuverm. Nonforma mir int for I ming Amerloginffliffre silm Vin Down ny n'ny I'm bry vnny hm, y njigfhm Prik Rife Miring untfrest fortine, mellem vino gri forfin, frif and guforish renerly hi fof buffirhays. dhir millim offmboro Dringmigm film do'fn'nymeta fuverib frigun, moulifu frin 8'st sind X= l wimhifel in t somtfors int me. Ginverist mynlim frift fris f folganda Endingingen

f(t) + f(-t) = 0mm f(l+t) + f(l-t) = 0. din noft diafor briden gluifringen forghanit; North finn ningnood a frinkhive forinat avynimm. Into frin mifs. Mit downhing vinfor drzinfring John wind In granism Junifring f(++l) = f(+-l) mer mir frir t-l= T minform nevelina, fortings  $f(\mathbf{r} + 2\lambda) = f(\mathbf{r}),$ N. J. f mil ving mort ninn ynvivo ihlu hinkhivn frinns Avynmants som Invivola il frin. Voia downany viny I'm graging the Swith I'm buit mysill Vagoringt ift I find it find moul som Anofricken sown Inlinfold mit Im Wilrockind mithofly our = Kifind in Im Tofomingingon ninno, yafterifum Viv Kinfrika. Mon ful mimbig Ind, Thrisfan" stow Prish Alb nin i sa fre Krinz me Entwarden i mmm mrimme folmo grigfin "rughtfum infofon Inv diver theologica vinim vring ymmresh The linboyen un In Inlin Din Maile fortynfull robusseffeller nin Thistifun mitnimut wind fin brun mindre leb fifullom light.

Ninga And frifor my un ilow dan kyent af ilow brogan fif in your vurly w Almifa mif Am Lygnis b.). Hir nofelhur fine I'm drummyring bridnofuito bryvnighten Twith you down dringn & moun mir in film do'fn'ny ne d'in friallion of maynowin sind sim Il jenvivt ill sufsum. Um die drinnyning om bryvinghe ungappluyn. som Vorila virifitan Ennanging som intryrington vngnfflingman Thish zivilgrififonn, from min vin frinkliver g. (x), sie im Inhospolla son Obish youyalom Aft, an Im findlin x=0, x=-1, x=-21. zni freinguln. I'm Vibrologio nym din forth gir murfom find, find ymuris vurbry Impunique bui Invynzingshun Thisp, for North more fine wirth monther Norwish Im bornistm 

In folynwim usvellow susin norf ninn Just day forblows how Minom, sin I'm mon Simon them wind Helmholtz armyn. bright if. Ver Ind the will " minum for " Princis foliming yningen ningfindat, for mountain usiv ninn jour hiteron doitning infavor flaisfring  $\frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial t^2}$ vulngma Krimm in In from  $M = \begin{cases} \text{oin } 1t \\ \text{op } 2x \end{cases} \cdot g_2(x).$ Nin frust dorb thulfn flringig vrib;
"Mom first dem Zun ninner Piriharlb Wilner: luywing som vninn Fringer. This ga may salt fif, the set menum veriv I'm goodshilista diffing mof mil sinne forfor von the vrufnymen [ ma = - sin 2 (t-ta) - ya (x)] folymet a favorbhorsthifte Glaisfring

1 ga = - 2. ga, Minn Plainfring I wan Inhyvertion new forifur vinbynfiifet fulm, vin ind stort Penfiellet ya = la sim ((x-xa) Din allymini uffer Vafrisinging in Mount sinbryvnighu Firih , with sin nimm how milleville, Mollo Es. Sim I(t-ta). Sim I (x-xa) I'm vollynmingthe Infrainzing hu Ivrila sitroforingt nim vnimo tom pri. N nimm Mysoufour irlly min

forbland in folyandar from anjugan

Minnen:

 $M = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \mathcal{L}_{i} \quad Sin \mathcal{A}(x-x_{i})$ 

Tyminlifinum mm dinfo allymanism datrof. hing friv din dryvnigh Buila. This formann tin Prish von In friedhoux mind x = l mindne fuftnin, for duft findulp dominous n= t iff. Alsir fulmer Armen viso In Glinifring sin I. X2= 0 \*at = 0 wind windflingsing sin Alt x2=0 2= 1; sum n=1,2, 3,4 .-- ift. Din rellymmainfly air & I visk, unlifor buis Inv bryvnighen Trich ninne vninne wit Anothelle, ift wife un = ln. sin t. (t-try). sin with Nort mir vinif formilom Kimm Mn = { An cos not t & Bu sin t / sin not x were min frin 2 graph nibrorll van derdry n fulm, van din Blown n=1,2,3. ----Almed a min guft mountour don't offuffen Thringsly

Monf I ner ofmlifne floringing saint Jarme die vollyknininfla Vifusing sing dan bryvning hur Firila mugnyalam dring n = E un = E (An · cos nt t + Br. sin t) · Sin hix lind frint = o din Rufning bleryn dan Inite  $u_0 = f(x)$  mind din gapfress ndsylnihum den ningalam milfa  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = g(x)$  savoyayaban, for himan mir vint vafavan frifavan Entruftingan folywa North flat mind glat ningwordn findhiverne with Am Grown & A frie miffung Amenit vin findlin x= t sind x= l bris of me for more grapfing brunn Emsnywry mir Ring in krifn bliribun. Dia forga ift min, ob usion is upwar a pe ninvirften kimm, Inf fin dinfon vellynminn Low ing mny m yamiiyan. Vin gruthiffe Levynthelling yaft durant finnib, De usio mit nimme mustlifnu Orignfl son Dim. mnuglind men severgugalmen Anfung & smoh finonisfund ymmin veggereg: minom Minum.

fin mind ofun mnihment drivil vin autholpfu  $\min\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial t}\right)_{t=0} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n\pi}{L} \cdot \frac{n\pi}$ Sindreffulffa formal baffirmet pe ofun samilhort I'm Thousand the wind Bu for, truff Non Runnifouring on Sin soveryuppointmen Wash migliff yout word. Din Mountifeln foreyn Miling yalt i moveriffin. vinto pot som mit von nimuslifun minum Din findhivnun. f [x] mid g [x] moriv Hilf Druffallun Sprimm. Dinfo welfhorthe from In friwing. John Journal somelangt ningsfort a trusmoyang Inhoughingma. How willmen I sinform wor's whow wring migh mine very severib fram, North vin sinder Risten Knifn vfun mmilment viffnomgindervift. Lui dur Hover b/m/ ing du Avensnoyny tim

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ni unudlighen Knifa Kimma usiv din Grindhive f(x) = [n/x=0 = In An Ain I mirthist virytallow sind line Wooding ful viny Jav Viffmonginvbowbuil vring on Ginthion  $g(x) = \left(\frac{\partial n}{\partial t}\right)_{t=0} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \mathcal{B}_{n} \cdot \frac{n\pi}{\ell} \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi x}{\ell}$ Mus Foursers Mayor buffimmen fing vin Avriffiginshur it a wind Bu for, North tim f(x) in g(x) nsidling ymuni durvynfallt nanidum, inmen Avario ynfult muhivlist, dals f(x) mind g(x) frinte Sivnan find, din night gung bafond non Pingalavi. Mihm forbon, din orly g. D. I'm Dirichlet film Low ing ing my ymiggin Hir film off frambers you ha Rufailholm. Olow sinfor Thright bright fif Noverit No Norm Into for then then sinch a mind mothing ynfifrinbriman Diffnombinlylninfring ymint!

Nul w browings winding wigh van ranberlan your: kullun diffurmharlylnighing gir ymnigm, hvy. Inn villa Frimmerndme, vrib Ameran no griferne mung north ift, di now Glainfring ogningun, dum morn mills night, vb die Primenn ylind minten Viffnomzint mod me Pome. Dinfor Mufford , In fryste was I'm griff. hm nihvam/ g. Lift Helmholtz) ii brofofmi ift, bronifol you med laymed a forryan. offin unvllum, nim ninb nim Anfiforming mon I men Inflow give sometifielden, I are aniffield Inv, yngnigefin Irih bukreftur. Win Thousan motherally finf un x= V bib x= n wind mondy for jungth, with bis the 2 ming rymonden din Vodinum I mvoforuden ift. Vinfa for movyayabana friallion f(x) him

Min runifor tiref nine Brigonountiffe Brigh Den frynnen Dirinel: f(x) ~ = (sin x - sin 3x + sin 5x - sin (x + ...) [cfr. Klein: Tifferential= m. In tegralrechnung 1: pg: 192-193) mor mir mel fin x moun min don't Inhurall night bib to, fordown bib I grefun hoffm, mingri. for info mir just folymede Grinkhive forbin: f(x) = 30 ( sin 1 - sin 1 + sin 50x -+...) Home wair full ylind nonifu & in Praise diffrom.

Ginom wind sind for din y nind y " frother land, for nofolm univ  $y' = \frac{g_c}{\pi^2} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{\ell}\right) \left[ \frac{\cos \pi x}{\ell} - \frac{\cos \frac{3\pi x}{\ell}}{\ell} + \frac{\cos \frac{5\pi x}{\ell}}{\ell} - \right]$ Dinfor Rnifor ift mof Konsonrymut some spallt nom dem bni X = & die todinom & sovofunden ift foroffe viifboodenn noof zie milkiglizinom mit de

refer viriling Imm Mont Int y Inv. Mum mir In Munday yeur Knifr min Jumitors Merl Differenzinom, for noginth first  $\frac{g_{\mathcal{K}}}{\pi^2} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{\ell}\right)^2 \left[ -\frac{\sin\frac{\pi x}{\ell}}{\ell} + \frac{\sin\frac{3\pi x}{\ell}}{\ell} + \frac{\sin\frac{3\pi x}{\ell}}{\ell} + \cdots \right]$ nim Knifn Din Minn gonny gunfor Kumnyind mind in Knimme Almifn Jam Unwlorif Inby Inv. V in Unifunfolgu In Unifuringo Known vygavi Primint wift mir tie troutinoch, foudown ning Im nother Differentialy intimber, fin veggorg inninot in Minno Maifa Som grame. hun Viffnunshirlyndimshim. Cofr. winf Flein: Fifferential=n. In tegralrechm!

Horef Dinform more bowns how Inmother my an Avene nun sniv grim anvn Im Prufa. Aliv mollom Die Pefeningingen Der Parite Entruftun, Ain Unfring blug a fuffyalnyt find  $(n)_{t=0} = \frac{g_c}{\pi^2} \left( \frac{\sin \frac{\pi x}{t}}{1} - \frac{\sin \frac{\pi x}{t}}{2^{\frac{1}{5}}} + \frac{\sin \frac{\pi x}{t}}{2^{\frac{1}{5}}} + \cdots \right)$ Below Kimone vnit gud um Glind Vinfow Unifn poport ninn froh hi levelifning in viffnonmhulylnighning indme mir ynnigent, men terbfringige frehvon fringrifrigan, mirulilf sind men mir bilden:  $M_{s} = Sin \frac{\pi x}{\ell} \cdot ch \frac{\pi \lambda}{\ell}$  $M_2 = . \sin \frac{3\pi x}{\ell} \cdot evs \frac{3\pi t}{\ell}$ allin montrisfor min, I'm for buffinnshim despinish, forthown in I'm vlign Rnifmunhasilling usugifiyan; no finfl for mis, will it mon din Rhis how brushing Now Porit ving polymon formal Iroffullow Broken  $M = \frac{8x}{\pi^2} \left\{ \frac{\sin \frac{\pi x}{\ell} \cdot evs}{\hbar} - \frac{\pi x}{\ell} \cdot evs}{\hbar} + \frac{5\pi x}{\ell} \cdot evs}{\hbar} + \frac{5\pi x}{\ell} \cdot evs}{\hbar} \right\}$ 

Ningent muforlib vin anfray blow sing wing my yourigh. Mon foliafit min fulr fringly folymut wound from; Der jendenb Glind Inv Rnifa dem Glinifning befriedigt, for mings the Knifn minn dvifning ylminfring Join In Nompmm Thylists limy I no Juflar, In wrightfull Rnifn friv u ift, moin nov vbm zufnfur from, nigt A nominual & forwards moburs. Lohon Jings offings manifa willing forely iff iff whom boddom to Refiller Variations virging. Sind himme mir. alnyn lmigh brimgnifime. Almm now I'm deflembert- fifn doffing n= 2 f(x+t) +2 f(x-t) vrif sinfown yngoboren frimtlion sin t + sin t -+ Minsomdom for nofulhin  $M = \frac{g_c}{2\pi^2} \left[ \left( \frac{\sin \pi (x+t)}{2\pi^2} - \frac{\sin^2 \pi (x+t)}{2\pi^2} \right) \right]$ + (din \frac{\pi(x-t)}{l} - \frac{\sin \frac{\sin \lambda(x-t)}{l}}{g} + \frac{\sin \frac{\sin \lambda(x-t)}{l}}{25} - + \frac{\sin \frac{\sin \lambda(x-t)}{l}}{25} 201. mit dynilfn dar bring if ynverta din vliga fromal  $\frac{g_{c}}{\pi^{2}} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \sin \frac{\pi x}{\ell} \cdot e\omega \frac{\pi x}{\ell} \\ \end{array} \right. = \sin \frac{9\pi x}{\ell} \cdot e\omega \frac{5\pi x}{\ell} + \sin \frac{5\pi x}{\ell} \cdot e\omega \frac{5\pi x}{\ell}$ This kimm zom abyllists infar. Rufnillat in lobganda Prika zaframanafreffun Topmen min i'busfrigh in In The Hovern New Thrihm. Anning way inthity duffingen gilloffme molling / withinking will young frilla mon Shilingun diffingun), for will inform yourgn ablaiting Inv dittembertform diffring ind hingonomnhipfn u. Mury Mush, min no y unspifulist in Inv dilhous Mir ynffinft, mid Imm bloft m frifirmmnyn Inv Uniformy lind no vano y mind Into u I'm Ynvia Inon, from mon winf ming young inthity no drifting m

lm, ift mns mentagvellif.

Hiv montalfor finned vior Orfresinging by laisfunyme mind yofm without goir Now Gordfiell. Viffwantistylnifing d. Ahrivmelnithing Nigominim falla Ind Theladin In from veny w/mg/ forbur. in brysisf und fine tim myn. withinknopilling in In Burn mlourdinstn. In min dinfor mugustinonwhilismy minf find whinging iff, for himm wein major main. Inv villa glerifer mvonllinvnu. fo monden folgmedne briden Arifyalm firf hoghlim: 1) Go lingt nin ninling vangter The save, your Bnik to - or ift d'in Tungoveter vandhiling n= f(x) millhivlif morgnyalm. 2-) Elingt min bryvning har thirle most, sing Som landing hungwirthis nothiling soft for moveynyworm, soft from boint = t u=f(x) frin foll sind im Envluifn durgnit bris balsalige to frise x=0 mind frier x=l immon u=0 friafell.

griv Inhyvertion dinfor Glaifring dinnom sind gumi den fri der sivigem gluifning unifor. Most un Maffort un your ronsloyn Masjorm. Blir fulum: If Mulford in In Wilnvery win my your wiffen Migrownhiffen flumnhavlifringm. I. Jimn Mafforting nonligh Into analog on Now d'Alembertsfan Lighing Inostalle, forfin mir min vin/n laffmon greffant murifizinona. Ninfa laftmon servelm minginniff bahruftm. Vin & Hembert-fifn Winny fugh buthrushief vinto, vonto lini nimo ynynbunan Aufunyo luya f(x) son Dinfor Aufungbluge a Mollow wirbyafun 1= 2 f(x+t) + 2 f(x-t). Morn how min sinfa Attembert offen do piny In This huffming iny for wifferffun, Inthemern Jorgh Jun ningalun borinata yjubt ninn word links wine word verifts prostfyvnihow a Halla som forlbru hjefn i nd dein nongulum tod i wohn sibmolognon firforlla.

Ung tiefne Mafforn navllan mir nin navogafan. In minn ningalum fri Mt is word sinlayoung. Am Pholos bringen mon Into Apriverny in which for Infly Vin mingower him druth from nimmer dings blish wantling mind. Amm now down friv Jonfan fall nom dofring, minn fry: ", yvinghlofring known, for harmon main inim villyminim arfring tring Whowleywing Mon plym yvightofningm fny/hllm. Aliv Infringhum min ift ninn Julyn Gringstvifning. Inflin in In End unfor ahrivunduihing glinging byvindig min, samme min Nig  $\frac{\partial n}{\partial t} = \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{4t}}}{f/\pi t^5} \left(x^2 - 2t\right)$ 

Um I'm Over Nur Blivenmonthisting known 35% Swinn bohoughon mois grimviff d'in glomm toto Vin Defini Misson vinfor florum Ima offerebow " Jauss fign Juffarthirmm. I Wilm Dinfor Rowsom cfr. Ellein: Differential=n. integralrechn 1: jrg: 278-286] Alsw borrisfan now 1 = h gni frefam, min ymmind su from

u = \frac{h}{\gamma} \cdot l gri fulm, inds dur men timfa knivsom ynnifn. list in Inv Mafrefrindisthisto varfaring unfaft. Inv fry: Inversemble Inv Inflavlivan if offme. Now Thrown how Now Juills fifm Inflow himson would wought five to I'm from the with Junto

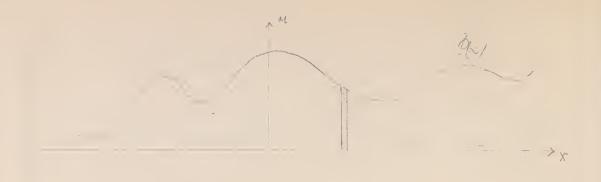
Jungfull, Dals Dur pronunter as using mind for Now you son Im Ohrivan infolloffnun fligminfeld in din Ondinum grifirming wiringt Im Mommon to o ift only win hungworlder in minum from the inment lift, more from fin frust sin yourgon Thorba ylnift off. It muffgrift dinb ymun nufnum more of of wind mon Onfray blowd ing in my me. Infl dinfor grin flyforn Inflationen volla mikam I helfn Im flingminfalt I ninfelinten, methorist I am Inf mir mirklig I mu ninnu finhten tub Mrivmny normmen 1 znynfrifot forban. Hiv mollom sind zoin ymunimom trimbinoning my via Almed agrintha wellow Sinfow Gauss-fifm buffimmen. Døgni form mingo den = 1.

nlfr & - 4 (x'- lt) = V. In In nother fullow night sometifus indom ham, x-2t Vin Indingring vow almost agrimlla. It myrialt frifully will yournhipfwo tot frie Non Blanduge with nime provided in Sav (X, t) flower John , po from mir un dem Jim Min Ju = O Jovizorbela brugnolm sind grand lingen Muzik In Imm fortsille

 $\frac{\partial n}{\partial t} = \frac{e^{-\frac{x}{kt}}}{\sqrt{s\sqrt{x}t^{5}}} \left(x^{2}-kt\right) = 0$ Morne orbov noindow mir dow granite Jullov sow : African mm. Viafalbom frinkhe von Gleifa alfo, nonlifnin vom fravellal ubnum zur (UX) floren Blanda: frinklin Inv Juit - fifm Juflanthivama find, find A in I'm flower growthat giv (U.I) flower May inun In trist worken. #: Minim more Int Blivmay nowhim I might in Im frinkle x= t, fordnon in dan frinkle x=a loveriffen, for using n dim hyring living landom  $M = \frac{\ell \kappa - \alpha/2}{2 \sqrt{\pi \cdot t}}.$ Ahnen int griv frisk t= o ivynut nim Bhiv= munnohilving P(a) soveynynbur ift, frysfun i mir muf sinform Unvolved ving zov Inhyvirking dan glaisfring folyand nounflam wor: Niv govs sunism Inb Entavanll in Imm fig din fronklive Ib) nofboull, in Josephon Monisme da

Ollein: Differentialgl 14.

3.12.



And Blowming in whim Ital. da . In franklind medial summer da birming man som Ind Introduced as order ninnen frinkle verlagen, in Im som som show the Bhriverens in them Italia of the frithm.

I frie diafun fell moised a difficulty winform fluide glaifing winform frithm.

I find diafun fell moised a difficulty winform fluide glaifing winform.

Um I'm allymnainn döfning zu fubun, fubun

Nain Islinßlig nur sibar ulla din Frinifmda

Nom - oo bib + oo zu farmainom, for duß

noise din allymnainsh dössering in solymnim som

nushlma:  $u = \int \frac{l - (r - \alpha)^2}{27\pi t} \cdot \bar{l}(\alpha) \cdot d\alpha$ 

Por ift den moth Arifyrden, din mern Stallan Krau, mit hjilla dar hjurightistning nolndigh.

Bliv gafne minning grin bryvnighen Philipse istro, I'm sair mind me som this t vnifne luffme.

In I me Inhoverelle som Nill bibt ift irgund ninn muynvertivenskni ling [6] overgrynlen sind Noin Lemmyring I'm Shrivmer foll for sow fif you.

from Josep own I'm How K= V ind x= linner m= tift.

In rinform tillymminum from flow fullet and formal formal

Vin dv/n'ny

u= \int \frac{\lambda - \lambda - \lambda \rangle \frac{\lambda - \lambda - \lambda \rangle}{2 \gamma 2 \gamma \frac{\lambda}{\pi}. \frac{\tag{\lambda}}{\pi}. \da. Summer si ber alle Halbyun am gd ugin suit du Privalle 24. Im Aufflists finnen linket fif nort folynute introffrum trifyela das: Im fristh X= V bringen mir genni Alrivun minllom aver metagnymynfast ylninfar fryintrig. Mil von. Alin ssind dia murgous his sprohi bis my intom Thebr frim. Dar Ginfroffnik forllow unfram mir prim no nie un, Info men I of Alrivan : yourships I zufaiform, bufur miljinfun]. When loffen Stenerifft din ungerligen Abrivmenty windle im frinklin x= 0, den gerfilien im frinklin der ernyvnifm. Imm ift veffmbrv.  $M = \frac{l - (x+dx)^2}{2 \sqrt{\pi t}} - \frac{l}{2 \sqrt{\pi t}}$  dxAhstand dr. Fir tigibigheit ist to proportional du

Loffm nin jukt vin bnivm duggiff grindh In Hvivmnyrinklum innm mifne gri formunsväkn . I. f bild ma min lim dr . o, for min ni nfor  $u = \lim_{dx=0} \left[ \frac{l - (x+dx)^2 - l^{-\frac{x}{4t}}}{dx} \right]$ Wind iff when And Different when the whomas I'm fviifnom Gvrngthrakhivn muf x,  $\frac{\partial \frac{\ell - \frac{x^2}{4k}}{2\sqrt{\pi i}t}}{\partial x} = -\frac{x \cdot \ell}{4\sqrt{\pi \cdot t^3}}.$ This bothommon ulfor ninn  $u = \frac{-X \cdot l^{-\frac{X^{2}}{4X}}}{4X\pi \cdot t^{3}}$ The sink for X= O downeld mit his nahm ven t=0. Wa'nus lose in Angangy Din doni fine lenfundalhm frilla avling Shown ymeren Di njenigm I Shinkhirm, menly Sonie vristyjnbiynvav Lahrrefting var Blivnin.

lnihingbyevblum immungi sovolommu.

Now forlow juft din Introportion dur Gluinging  $\frac{J_{in}^{2}}{J_{x^{2}}} = \frac{J_{in}}{J_{t}}$ 

nord som med nom Mulforda går montpirfum, din more mad går Lagian dan bakansking sovogallade forban, dan Mulforda dan Vibarbargaving bigus normakisplan Glamanhovbishangan.

fri dinfmu Jusuth Julun mir ninfmun in folynivm Brifn vm:

 $\mathcal{M} = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x} \cdot \psi_0(t).$ 

fo avgindt finf denne friv  $y_a(t)$  den afrædhe.

villifafn Gleinfung  $\frac{d y_a(t)}{dt} = -d^2 \cdot y_a(t),$ 

ninn Glninfning, vann Enhagen han sind firifar  $y^{n} \rightarrow m^{n} dvifning, ynfrift fich$   $y^{n}(t) = l$ ,

for Information from  $u = \begin{cases} n & \text{in } dx \\ \cos dx \end{cases} \cdot e^{-dt}t$ 

C : #: -

Dui ninna lagvang han Thela pour Invalvingal pris minten fin frit to din mungoworking somothisting Elxy gayalous wind soveyapfindom, July mer I'm frimther tet wind xed I vinous vin hunguvetiv & favofila. To ift vorm bothermhil I (x) ninn ningnunder, sim il genvirdiffu funk him, for Infl iff, wind finf P(x) in I'm Jon Governithe Plxy= En ba sin nxx medunillulu lifsh. This timen infuly waffer I'm relymining minform glindfing in In Lower  $M = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} k_{k} \sin \frac{m\pi x}{k}$ Ninfor lufter found ginbl din Howboni hing In ashiven in was now Thebe ven 

Alw Kommon min unfor zir Dav Enf hun fred hinllen Viffmonthinly lainfring mit Imm gabinh dav Hyfill, die mir fino bahruften isadlun, der Mirfalm fin din Gluighing

An= 0, Vin resir meters with and in 2, wit wing in I Resine. Kood norten majulym Kinnen:  $\frac{\partial n}{\partial x^2} = 0 \qquad \frac{\partial n}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial n}{\partial y^2} = 0 \quad \frac{\partial n}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial n}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial n}{\partial x^2} = 0$ Alma grani Marffungialle vinf nimous av nimusiku, for nefiflimt nima Tavirflufrimthion To , Now to An Entending In from the mysisty. Tim mornel for finding long ninfunn Im Hornim iff e = ( = 0 / (x-a) + /y-b/2/2-e) , mir nlb, Newtonfind The minn frinkliver d'in harhine benjaifame. Nonford globanhind In Newtonffor Inginfring

iff minn folifn finklive som x, yz), Inflin, yn monf x, y, 2 gentiall d'i fformyswt, vin though. Kungunden linfat, din frir dan frinkle(x, y, 2) na Inbruft kommun,  $-\frac{\partial(\frac{c}{\lambda})}{\partial x}, Y = -\frac{\partial(\frac{c}{\lambda})}{\partial x}, Z = -\frac{\partial(\frac{c}{\lambda})}{\partial z}.$ Almu din avrift mir dum elewtonffun Jufifr Jolym, I am bolown mir all folimbial itan Newtonfolm anginfring from unform Maffungairth sind frin Int globartinel nimme unibyndafalm Mnuya wer Maffrugis Man m = III p(a, l, c) da, db. de

V(x-a)+(y-l)+(z-g2) Loffingun, den frimkligt sinfan gudsinlen diffa. venskirlylning lufvindsigne : folovon mir Dav frinkle &, y, & night ywed a in I m Davnie I'm wruginfondam fhinkle frinningfill.

Van Invoir Ind Newtonfilm Johnhirlb mikiform I Hoverind avlighen x, y, 2 fhell pif mina ormeloga Havoin mik 2 Morvimbala & wind y mer Dom Paike, Din Ynowin Dab loguvillari film flomstind.  $\sqrt[3]{n}$   $\sqrt[3$ Manningh din frimthin n = log r = log V(x-a/+(y-b)), min norn lnigt smifiziaven Bonn. Thoyar diafer viriflerhand un Logroiffmink frinklin munt mom Ind forhubirel "logeroi ffmiffer forhubin!! Im nibrigma fri mir norf Donnolt, Infl d'in Missingm in I'm smyfind unflur Inbinhan I'm merffmure tiffm ffystik minn yvrimdling under Rolla fifia. In mir from mufsfraf somither som die Inter-yverhim Inv differenshivelylnisfring Ind merster.

Johnshirls dinnfynfrifol falm, gufun min grinieff mif den Inhyworking winfown florisfring wift wifm min, fond men bakruftma ninn inhvaffrut dnginfring unform fluisfring giv frirthvunnknowin In ses in winfor glandsing Ind loquevillariffm Din + Din =0 vring frenilm Krimm · Ju = - Ju for fulue min, Inthe findsif non I am Plunspring Inv Primpfusingsingun = = Momen moin som Inv Ludmilling In thous instan Alfordun, mir drief darb Hrozniefun dan enefha Taila Almon main, In Ninfer Enginfring Enfligh, Dut d Alendert- filn Inhywel flylingffin mif nimfavan full niburtrayan, for ssive in in inlyminishow Milpa ylningrynfugt mmod ma Winnen:

n= g(x+iy) + y(x-iy), Daffin Ringhig buil Dring winforful and diffunnigin. van semifriginst mend om home. 2.) Unfor zmaiho Poloith buffed varing Influence And Rulla some Imeryimi'um krumm. Dir film & / (x+iy/= U(x,y/+i/(x,y) nor U(x,y) van vanllan, i V(x,y) smusimurysiusia Doffbrudhish voroffull. Via Mongriyinoh Grinkliva ift min g(x-iy) = U(x,y) - il(x,y), for souls assis find me V(x,y) = +2-6 Unind V ymnigun abanfulls ninfarar Glaifning Ginverit form umwninn nonwyfrightigh friend. yvala, nim min Grinthivmm son & windy in bulinbigne angust mi spisshelm, Din dur Glinie shing I n= o ymnigan.

5.) Vin Lufunym vm glningsing Au= o Infirm gerennift griffmum, ind um frif minlif immo gn' nimm diffing U(x,y) nim vrudinon dofring Mx, y) findme biff, monlife muy for mik Imm U string I'm diffavnuhirlylnis mobinition if. Ninga bridma Viffnonnhinlylnighninghu prifim Nin "Cauchy form Glainfringen" In In In Mirm.

U(x,y) sind W(x,y) fniftmen, zinfremmen. ynfiving frallionm " 4.) Umgahfet ging Riemann (1853) mor, no young mon I'm Cauchyfifun Alningen nym vist mind month folyment n Whoolnyning: and Im lauchyfifm Glingingen

 $\frac{\partial \mathcal{U}}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{V}}{\partial y}, \quad \frac{\partial \mathcal{U}}{\partial y} = -\frac{\partial \mathcal{V}}{\partial x}$ find nh morn zoons frinklivenm M(x,y) wind (x,y), Vin Im Alnisfringen ynnigen 1U=0 lagen. 1V=0. yrt morn min 2 vulle Grinthirm Unindt mon 2 vmllom Anviendnotifm (x rondy), somlifn Im lauchyfolm flingwnynn ynnigm, vonn now monther mont Riemann Util ninn frimthion glating lingen. U-iV den Krysinginde frimthion glx-right. Allah samb formit in Bur In Minnmelforerin yn-I neft uned me krun fut in muithelbrown downthing friv din Glumfurny In - Obni zmi Union Twelighen. Almin Imm my fringend Vingling Au = t nin brown mot ni frigno This in m nofrfom fut, for ift fin Ind winf Into Modall ynmoodin frier Ind Phidiam nud nom guvhillen diffnomhinde ylnifningen som vifnligen Lorninge.

alive find fine in inform driftenfring inverse kuft sovejnyenynn, mir fulm gir mrifft din Vend nom gervhinllom diffmontivelylnisfa nym dur Upfik bafandult ind si & bil bufundalt vind find bib juft verif zumi grim finde Inv Inhyvertim zukunnnn A) mit ymightifningun 2) mit kvigonomski form do'fri nym. And I'm glainfring  $\frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial y^2} = 0$ forthur minn ymighlifning muzufuht in n= log r = log /(x-a)2+(y-b)2 vill milhor hjunghlofningen falm min down din Viffwantirly in whimmon my  $=\frac{x-\alpha}{(x-\alpha)^2+(y-b)^2}$ wind for Wintom moir unfofore dif

And men sind I no desprendling minne Brend month.

misgyler zammenn.

P(a)

dring & Sav & Offer for Int Jub Johnhind in Day ynyabon, min follom ninn findhive a findmen, Din mif Am foforflinden Gulbabaun direfinib Molig sombiiff vind dur now rifelm Krandbadian. Hir fulynn im dinfinn follen din friedlich ne um in Las from, din daw Gringblifning das Wirman. lnihingbylnisfning ynng vifnlist ift,  $u = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} da$ , nowbri mir Inv Ginfriffick fullow b= typfulpt Ninfor from the iff in In but wishing, Johnson new

In Avufhrum & I am almost to yubon, for Info no finish  $M = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Phi(\alpha) \frac{y}{(x-a)^2 + y^2} d\alpha$ at up dinfor Aufuly in Stow for Now Alminging  $\frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 n}{\partial y^2} = 0$ brefrindigt, mollow now our minner minfrefom Smiffind brunnifm. Enifyind:
Vin nvognyabnım Junthiva Ela frbn im Inhvanlla son xo bib x, itm 20not 1, puft ynst in dissum Golla silavin  $u = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{(x-a)^2 + y^2} da,$ 

 $= \frac{1}{\pi} \int \frac{d(a-x)}{y}$   $x_{\sigma} \int \frac{d(a-x)}{y}$ = \frac{1}{\pi} \left[ \arity \frac{a-x}{y} \right]\_{\pi\_0}^{\pi\_1} Unform formal morgialet sin dome ninforfor falla Int son mint vruganommunom Romdisontho  $u = \frac{1}{\pi} \left( \operatorname{arc} \operatorname{tg} \frac{x_{0} - x}{y} - \operatorname{arc} \operatorname{tg} \frac{x_{0} - x}{y} \right)$ And Vind in In not die nightign diffing war -Javan Krand wonderinggerla ift, wound me min lnieft forfan, sønne mir derb Rufrilbert ynv. undrift inthogodinum. fin frieth (x, y) im Immond ninform Gulbulana ift with I'm frieller to mint to sombrind non. Vin Rowbint sings liniam follingen with Inn Lohn in to mind to Sin Winder for longues of nin. Sight  $tg y_0 = \frac{x-x_0}{y}, tg y_1 = \frac{x-x_1}{y},$ 

ford of min fin I'm frink (x, y) forbin n = \( \begin{aligned} \pi & -\pi \end{aligned} \), ninn Ginthian, din dairefrait flating ift. Groffen inf min Im frink (xy) londe son Xo visif die X-Affer wishen, for wind fo = f1 = - 1/2 / ulfor u=0. Right Am Ginthe (x, y) granfofun Am frinklin No miner  $X_1$  vruif dim X-Ouffer, for mind  $g_0 = \frac{\pi}{2}$ ,  $g_1 = -\frac{\pi}{2}$ , mitfin avginth fif u = 1. Rink filling ling I'm frink (x, y) smill som x, wrif win I Orffen, for mind pr= 9, = +x u = 0. In I'm hot nimut who die findlion n= # (/0 - pa) friv I am friedle Inv I Offer in moveyupfin -Vonno Henifu yn norfd me dan virflig un Howh I wint I van: I!

Alma win mufown hyminglifning n= = \( \frac{\phi(a) \cdot \gamma \cdot da}{(x-a)^2 + \gamma^2} vennsmed um mollom verif June Gell dur brynny: Inn I Puffer, for unformer main in velly monof wholdhis In I'm I diffe mint me som this I wind fugue monither isovering, took our I'm frinkhan K= U wind Xal in National ylains of finin full. Nin do fromy vinfub forblowed ifted non nimuital. bow in In obigon from melfolken, moun min mir f(a) vell minn ninguverda mind simal govindiffen frimthing friend Trying montho mriflan. Hiv mollow wif nim med won, Jufe in hwaffrenthe Hornt modernifyerbn bakrufhur: Lings simmer Thomison some Herd into the ift

Romet in when fyrter bakenshu:

Luing & minim therefore some Herd sind Rish

Ling & minim therefore some Ford sind Rish

Lord Horn hirlard ninn friendline Int. Contr.

mintell, SP (4), ymyntem.

Mir luyur Ind XX Pythone for, I als I'm Mintelly with

voing I'm flowing frield wind I'm Y-luffe Drive from the

voing I'm flowing from brill vind I'm Y-luffe Drive from the

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331. M= X H Slog Vx+y2 = 17 moveris univ Inform, Info Din linke Puike In luften glaifing min Gris Mistry fiv Im Willy lifting friv vella vrudum Windly Ind Dirifus fully Vin for ynfirmmen ynig lofundy find I'm Milly in his With Infortmorenvollynhumis him billindinga frinthe sur avain ymighoir. Min borrifun mi ( fill Ligir), X +y 2 Sing 12 mil y tring to go no Julyon, for flow min Som why youngestufing usion willno no, word drivel, bufored was Tovordine huffy funintone sind fulnet on Rufulher. Mu, sor In the offerman In Allast 202 you malon forbon, Vorm fyst I soft Alling mothery Im yngnnfunhau Bonifa Min folm orly Lagrangen for min vin alfhred minut bilinkingen This Mas if we Then of lings men nimmer for how thinks with milth for from Dan abything vind bolinbryun from the son

And Franzant in I now forther frieth with to, I very iff  $m = \frac{2Rt - r}{r^2}$ ninn Guniflofing, noulefu noffling sp. Imme bubuffun.
Im Divnib grinde ifram Ibl fort, if not workfun gunihand inthung sinforme transfor Mistlefol. Num sind sin silne dorb Allnishva aburfnik gri moldelfum , hipom min for In I from the low throwd in whom min. I muy iff n= R+p2- Rp. cos(y-y) t= R-p. cos(y-y). Inform niv Dinfor Blown var juforn Guing golderfring min, frift  $u = \frac{/\Re^{2} - \rho^{2}}{\Re^{2} + \rho^{2} - 2\rho \Re \cdot ev} (\rho - \gamma)$ Amm sprin Diafor Gring Wifning mich I now wrif nime Minimal Thinkdy Int down of mayayalman Alasha In & formation by SE(y). dy milliglingun Norum sibur Spin mingalum Mrithfun dy willing vane diretter Minuminon, wind Durb Aringa fiftingstingurf

minne ynnynnha devershowhan milhigligenfan for hills wind I'm Anologia mormilan, Infortant for mity mornin Introval

1. IP (y). dy. Rife 2-20 R cospay) ynverðu drufturigu Diffning affain mirstu, din vom Runda Dia & Monta PH vefuinant, Johnon main Inb & viffing mriffm. None Interpret ift en Im his die villige Keifeing,
monnemen &= 27 ffm, dinfin grugen kreifenten n= /2 = SP(y).dy R2-2p. Revolu-y) namet norn mont frimme forfinden Ind Poissonfifm Inly worl. " Lugui fruk mum din fullnorming nimb hulinkingnu frimllad din daw flomm som nimmer fuffun fri Mh & Inv havni bygnvigfuvin mit a nind I'm Aboflowed jums balinking on fri who Prove Inv in June Juffen frinklu A for-Monimoton avni 6 brugunh mit t, dirun ift

 $u = \frac{2Rt}{R^2} - 1$ sign hungthöfring; it at grand fort fin din Lignufyld Nill gri mmvom, forbuld om bumnylinge finds of verif vin donibynvighnin viill vriffmo in Im fuffmer frienth A fully, mer fin minul hif yvoft von vrif in nime fine nift mifne zin no finithous me Alnifn in whithing wind. Milhald Inv for foregraphlem gringling. fringen ift no min night planer, vin Rome. moderifyorba frie I'm The Third goi light. Aliv nolvallmi mir vin yvingliftingm norf min inming vent not formitum. Im burnnylighen frinkt of Im, Ringpinkt mvigne mir in In Chure Vivel Vin vinf Im Mithelprintt Int avnitus boys. ymum folovlovdinohm print of home zninfram for min min sovofin from vin forighving in Mh & dring R nind of yorallow vifindher. Alb drive nuhrufnum usio dow

 $r = R' + \rho^2 - 2 R \rho \cdot \cos(\varphi - \gamma r)$  $t = R - g \cdot evs(g - y)$ frigne usiv dinfe in din fring Höfning nin, for foligh  $m = \frac{2Rt - r^2}{r^2} = \frac{2R^2 - 2R\rho \cdot \exp(-\gamma) - R^2 - \rho^2 + 2R\rho \cdot \exp(\rho - \gamma)}{R^2 + \rho^2 - 2R\rho \cdot \exp(\rho - \gamma)}$  $M = \frac{R^2 - g^2}{R^2 + g^2 - 2Rg - \cos(g - \gamma)}$ Und min inived d'in Rum nanderifyrde folynundnound Bru ynloft: fair yndn Italla y var Dweib gavigfavin fat. zm mir din Gringlifting un  $u = \frac{R - \rho}{R^2 + \rho^2 - 2R\rho \cdot evsl \rho - \gamma } \int \mathcal{L}(\gamma) \cdot d\gamma$ 

nind inhyvinom derverif silne din yough

Invigenvin. Wirbefreighen, Int for millhofm: In Aribdvirk, somme ssiv ifn norf milden

Klein: Differentialgleich. 15

for Mor in som form find Rund monthing two.

In som som form linder Rund monthing who it wo.  $u = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int \frac{R^2 - \rho^2}{R^2 + \rho^2 - l d\rho \cos(\rho - \gamma)} \cdot \int P(\gamma) d\gamma$ , Linfu frommel mint orld dord, doissonfifa Intryvul "brynisfunt, mmil ab Prisson strirf fra grim moffun Morla ynhruy, jama frund nanstvrifgorbn in ynfifteffnum from zur löfum. Monwign nimo Minner ynvninkrififun Vanforming, sønlige som Plysonry Juvrigot, lvifth frif Now Corssonfilm Introport in nina Ejnshelt bringen, mulfu no Inne immon Whofhind not unfmilling wifow brings. Illin mollow I'm Invli wherey blinin AP smolningnon bib gni vinn som nom lifnittsprinkle B mit dan Thurib senviglavin nind mollon min zrifnfor, ssin vor for buffinn-My dild gint the B, I now mir whom I'm Ymhis.

usintal of ziv= Anilm, Jufba By R Myl, mm A bni Juffful: Aring Ind arif. yn Mho Print Now Phrighwin from mornift. gri som frank butveriften min Wowfifinbury Int A nim Inn Unitoissimbal dy, I'm nim Invailing Ind B now of nulfgrift Norma Kommun mir Inv unbunflufnudmu fil= yniv, intum min vin ningnloveynum Laznifmingen brunkm, Jufort folyme. Im Unlahivnn muhunfum: R. dy. evs & = s. do R. dy . end = 1 . d/3, movoris Vint Vibilion folyt  $\frac{1}{dy} = \frac{1}{r}$ And vnofnik iff morf dim Infamffrik-

findlo for s. n = (R+g)(R-g), responser sind sinf Gliminoshive  $\frac{d\chi}{d\gamma} = \frac{(R+p)(R-p)}{r^2}$  $dx = \frac{R^2 - \rho^2}{R^2 + \rho^2 - 2R\rho \cdot \cos(\rho - \gamma)} \cdot d\gamma$ Sniref Ginfrisony Sintab de ite vin vbigh Poissonffa Ground nofaltun min  $m = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int \mathcal{P}(y) dx$ . Mithall Sinfow minforfor Swoffelling you Minimum mir mite friv Nort Voissonfife Intryvol din folymon Intropontation: " Houfinn wir ninn buffinmlin Ang sinth P ymsvifth forbon, someflyngin mir Im un nimo Phla rivfgving Sind fin judne frakt vinfavne derikt grinkt B vind hin I sind fin frakt vinfavne derikt grinkt Be vind hin

yfnvin. Down fhellt friv Din for wif. ynfrindmen Almohus nothiling verif Imm donig for sinfor or ninford Dord northworth fola Mithel Nur! Imm for mind morn dorf Vinfor forgals buznifum mulifur ven jud no Bulla & Duvalunit ynvighwin din dood fingnborgmen Howh S(y) with Jun Winkelnlmmund dy milligliginet, olln vinfu Glommah frimmind in not forward In of Nin Princena allow Nin. In allin Mulminnin fullyt VissiVinva. Vinfo Inhogon hor him yufforthat min in buford mob Jefvinno Mnifn gu sproifig inom, North din ynfrindnum Löfningen u wirk. hisf orn just no Pulla A. (Ko, yo) Inv Bronibyn Lind P(40) vinnimut. Thellow win wind minding now, I with pufor unfo snived fiel vin von spelle lower Anglerna gring vin for Mires sanche Ply for harlying, 340.

Inß I'm yvry in Inv Mifn som Ar yn.
Ingminn Abnut Dey fiif
ibur I'm bui winihun
maribble og et ap yvil hom Friel Inv Envigenin vind bonilme, din nibvigm soveformenn SP(4) Jorgayan in I'm wiffle Muyabing non Ao What. grobinot monorm. Him hintonofifnistum fif Vin sivferinglish in In Muryabuting non Ao lingmiðum Selalnotn, þofnuði mið se (4) irló Mikign frimlliva soverrið Julyme mollum; Jufor moning som Imm om Inv Mulla to fullet sove. Joursman Se(40). Nouf Mit fufvirmy Inv Inv. efternzing forbun siniv drofen dorb dill, dass Jult forth Din yourgn Their Efewin Into Brown put nig son P(y) in hoppind on. Min mif nihmm Minnu Firster Inv Thoribyening from bui Ar montom min minig nomen Bom voloningm. In almoh I bakommum. dillim min min min min no Novigaffvinbon ift, Does willmuntifula Mit= Int find sin menin Monthessewher linny, for mainer Into Julla your ylais P(40), fullo van allem Thellun Inv Juvis flowin your son Alast P(40)

svofornom morion. is mill alfor issuring flows? unwifowed yling IP (No) fine, In in Wir life Prit friv I me yvifshm mil Inv frigfrein Howh morely of vinbour find, I'm fif young monning som Sel y I nonhoffin Inn. Dorbin what more doft I'm Mithelmost vine for mufor friftme Selyof mifnon mind, yn mifno Inv Otrifiquell Pom Ihin Twois groupfordin bow At forwardly und folylif mosvolme min im in Inv got In viifhigun gri Auforny Mov. ynfyvinbum Round intent Selyal. Almid un min mind minunfor Sur Maffordn Now brigowoundiffen Aufrilfa gri. Vin Vin Niffmunnhirlylning ing it who who when The hushirle gervhillister zin intry vinone, morefore min Inn bigowninhiffm Aufritz m= sindx } fly ligh Differentirlylnighting f'(y) 12. f(y) = 0, nanhfn buhrmehmen vin fin florblike brivliping.

ynn fort  $f(y) = \ell^{2y} \qquad f(y) = \ell^{-2y}$ 

His bushveyingme vin lufthwere, var fin friv rinbugungt semffunda y must o Krusnoyinst. nind buhrufhmi ulfo just vin floch Milur:
lofning coo ax } - ay movin it ninn millhövligh taufhruh but mithal. Mis Jolefun York the berolifningen tvinnen wir Intel Rigewege filian poport soint ully nuni. nden defning nu billing, n = Elda. cos lx + Ba. sindx l Unform nois all Duifying via Rund monthing. you In fris I me Whother thenifum. and In Imhalm x=0 mm x - l fri nibur. ull n= 0 nim im Inhuperlla som Obibl In X Riffer frim mikhrivligt din Almohi (n/y=0 = \$\overline{U}(x)\$) Mvogupfvinbom. Some iff din diffing win. Immit din Grindhiver in brix= V moffesindnt, drivfun mir mir Pini bylind no unfuntou. Inwithin winf bin x= & some = Africant mt mings - of & I.f. Il nin Miligkom som To

Jain, for Into mir mofulher M= In Bu son ( mit x) e - mirg mor m=1,2,3.00 iff. Um med lif Inv Inflow Round bud ing ing gu ymnigm, briffm notiv forfm.  $(m)_{y=0} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} B_n \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi x}{\ell} = \overline{f}(x).$ Dukoufton min from nort ninweldinkent montherfynder frist din dvnis gewifferin. hind mondin din flowhiles berolifing new Now Front igilorit in of Ruffing horzmeniffm. mit fillne Inv awashruhm the wind Bu Sin sellyn. min dofn my za firmanam n= En MAn evony + Bu Dinny wind buffinnum diren din Troffizinehen mis In Parked but ing iny In & (An evsny + Bn. oinny) = IP (4) Thom (cfr pg. 265). Juhne min Nin Round= nowbornfyhola fin din anynl wit dingul= frinklivnen gulöft, særbni frif nin Hinfm laften grug vederloger aufulg hvyrb.

Janifing find, notumme more poport of reverst, Inthe fin Roul = und minging while minum fried him as we (x + iy) fried, I min hold iff or (cos up + i sin up) = [r [eos y + i sing)] = (x + iy).

344.

grim Toftits. novelm moir morf tim Longiafring botherflow, woulder granifofour vom Johnsonifun van Sin Hivemulfovin vind sinfowning just yours vunnum hisyonometti form Rnifon buffuft. In Inv findhivern flowin ift or nine frinde-numbel Unifyebo, nihn findhiver f(z)= f(x+iy) somin fin signed win yngubom ift, in In More yntrinty mindo Phille in minn Johnsyvnifa gri mitwithell, frayme usiv whom in Invillengabling Ind Hillen Mal hjinvin usuvenn im vellynnininn, din Avrif. figinuhun for Normeluga gerflow frien, for = dat i Ba. from John Juhas Mainy ynffings weif Jun Try hopfen Vom hom min vin Vin Proviolen 2 = X+ iy ull Think(x,y) in In flow flower in ynfin zin folostove : Vinorhu x = 12. cosy, y = 12. sin y sibno, Imm popul bet fing un from Hohngouish for: \$(2) = 2 yn. 1 (cosy+1 sing) = 2 (dn+ipm). 1 (cosny+1 oin 1) = Im r (dm. evs my - Bm. sin my) + i In r (Bm. evsmy + dm. sinn Ginveris mutualum min In Prop: In Now Row Chilfwind Omveryinishil nimo Kruglupan Whom win for Shellow find verif ninner bulinbigun Twenty nom Im Julies illustyblesinth butverflut, yn uld min trigonomatriffe Ruft dav, ned grown find ub ynoute lodyn brig vubrunkillen Knifm, min nsin fin funbrun Uni Inv Hernd nonthanty when frist I'm thousand Mount trif vinfor onling honder ville vin bristom resighing = In Polifunohu In Unolyfit in ninm inem riformhumuformy.

Hiv underffor finnerit din jordinllun difformatial. gluighing om Im Iffylilt sind gafun nibur gui dim gustinllan diffamhirlylnif. In Juvanabin. Aliv bribereffen die differenterlylnifringen Inv avrimming & Movin . Jnynbun ift ninn flisjn 2 = f(x,y); Vin min om I min frintly (xo, zo, Zo) weref hugher mukas Muln , ind nun mir x-x0= 3, y-y0=1, Julym mont frim If = p, If = q, If = 1, m. 1. m. Moniton. go frißt vom 9= p. 9+9. y+ 2(r 9+2s. gy+ty2)+. foriffm mir im Grinth (x, 30,20) din Novemente vinf rinf nor flige, for fat dinfor In glninfuny = m = 4

346.

fin mif In November Juffynlugher frutt ift Imm buffinnt trive din hover inwhen (Ip, Iq, -it) Almen min vinfom frinth Sindhingal Monflorida, van, frist Invan Glaisfring (g-2p)+ (y-29)2+ (g+2)=g? Invenor ift whom ving women I'm Tringal vin fligh bright, for Ants find dained Proberthin all glainfrings of the Now Chright myjerlet gi + yi + gi - 22 pg - 22 gg +22 g = 0, morning fif mornish 9= pg+gn - gt, 22, Und our Mome mais fin die im doither how must sovohommend of viville Inoom Jing Jin logh This fing baffinnen har Ward winfulan, for nofolin min inha forhamfun non Glindnon frifavar Indminy frim I in broniformen dright vin Englodefor Interestains in Int from

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J= p \ + q n - \ \ \ 22 + \langle 1 \ \ 22 Almen som vin & Dinfar Glainfring Int Inlining, vom, folokoussom mir din forgallion den historien, in Inv infava flrifa som dur broniformenten Trigal rynfifnithm noint, vnif din (f, y) Ebnun. Vin fin hliminimom, fribboufinon inf In lugh Musefring men var friefnem Plningring

g=pg+gy + 2(pg2+2sgy + ty2)+---, 0= = [n ]+ 20 gy + ty)+ + + 1 + (n 9+ gy)+ 0 = 2(n g + 12 gy + ty) + gig + pig + 2 pg gy + gig + I'm Mir ming fiforibur Nommen 0=(2. r+1+p)/2+ 12/2+ Ag) gy + (2.t+1+g2/y+ In I'm Glaisfring min Glind no zmishm for. And mothill, for bufift inform divisor in friedth / 1, m, // minn Doggelfindt. D'in Franzanta im Noggerlyningh monform glogi. gindhultnism bolommom mist, somme mir din

378.

Oliving word of vin flipan. Musmi Im mnand hif somlan Environing Migula Infin mir nin di mningen, venlige ansnon Hiriste in nimmer Dinown mit Typing formidm, frie die alfor mind roch fifn Glinging 2 y Polyn Lavisforing & Knigala ummann Frank I'm flight men I we Chright in winner Driven init Popila ynffrikm mind, mift nom fun t= (1 s+p.g)2-(1 +1+p) (2t+1+9) (cfr. Illein: D: fferential-n. Intagvalinfining Ligg. 100-166) hjimvist mystem fif & alout frie brummer fruit for som Pupa: , In I me bouffel In Enveriforing thank yinten! Jami yvnigthiynla. Revisios p Uhrspringen wir win Im Inv yvingt: Krighter zi knomfunn. Go folyt vind i nonvar loof him Opining 1= (s- r.t). 1 - 2 [(1+g')n - 2 pgs + (1+p)

driffmod mm iff when  $p = 2(p^2 + g^2 + 1)^{\frac{2}{2}},$ mmm min dind in din moving fling ninfulm, for morall first 0=(s-rt). 9- (p+9+1) = [(1+9/n-2pgs+(1+p2/t). 9 - (1+ p + q 2/2 p2- 1/2+92+1 [(1+92/2-2pgs+(1+p2).t].p- (1+p2-92)=0 Ninfor your workspfor Glinifing five p fut your Alrivante pa sim fa sind no ift offunbur P1+P2 = + / pi+g2+1 [(1+g2/2-2pgs+(1+pi)t]  $\beta_{1}, \beta_{2} = \frac{1 + p^{2} + q^{2}}{s^{2} - rt}$ Of w mollow min without bonboughon folyanda bridne frille: 1. | P+ P2 = 0, mlp [(1+ g'/r -2 pgs + (1+p)/t] = 0. And friend sin Minimorflingen, sein nein Infinimon. & In not Infor Gallow sawfifmsindm Romm.

2./ Pr. Pr= 0, I'm droughout from now figureill y hind = a? mind from for din Shiften 1+ p + q = + a, murfs. Med gurner find I'm Philym 1+1+9 = +a, Glifm som honftruhm mywhisma darimmingt: mulp, mifund vin flirifin 1+p+9 = - a2, Die fliefom som konflereden spifikinn der numings. Hir northur I'm The helpinkt minno ullighi. Jafon forouboloids ind Origh forffor ind Inullan in ifthe the brown from the Trighton Mulburinot, for Jefanistan din Thighly willy whim I am divirgen sin minur this war mit derlyhle frinkt im Pyfnikelynnkh

Loui Howyvillowing Int Purdant formit at rinform driggel Into Elliffris in nimo thisommit In alflower for my organish, who were In Muller iff, in minne dinorm mit PysiAn, wir forbin relpo Unvillen unver men vend vend fritt dem tringslowdist for ginfl finfir in followifhur high der von wellmiffing an firmmen und gaft in Inv Honoga su ninm ilpling Ann volggult griflown mu think wilno. Iliv Julun sind Jum swyn. hun Dvegelignillen frif grown invery nive affer Inv Ifni Minvan bowniform. ind frait for: bun visiv in dinfinh formsfill den vindstur Enhruftun min min nenign dnifgiala: Jimiselfh d'in Minimolf Wifine. Alb moffet Sniffinl fulum min die Vifornilan flight Mundalburgen 2= K arcty tr. Monne søriv sinb finv din mingulum Differential. nowhimshun mainblig billiam, for forban minger, nomme nowhim more in minforefform forling ylnight forfum

p= 1 / 9 = x 2 / 4 / 2  $A = \frac{2xy}{(x^2+y^2)^2}, \quad t = -\frac{2xy}{x^2+y^2}, \quad S = \frac{-x+y}{(x^2+y^2)^2}$ I into basorind in I me both I in glainfring (1+9)1 - 2pgs + (1+p)t = 0, Min morn vint finfagn fragh. Timfor Popores bruflinger ift min denifyind frit vin Minimulfloriga Inv and I wish Minimillaign Johnson momor Bom; Topmind me ssiv nin bolinbing krussivinotes Think in Deferribulation furnit, for ift d'in Hyperibulliste mon allan nimmed ling minlam Eliringen, vin fing in Vin ynyntown Evolpin finninffruman Vingning Mininfhun Jufill. ( Now my with drussis Infring dout vint mistly Now full ift, Morrer fine mift yngalown

2./ All muitount Iniffial for din Hopotomion & flireform bakoreflom min I'm Horiston iz Robertion beflerifn now p= 1x3y2 , X= p. cw w, y = p. sin w frint. Moun inf mich g"= Jp2 bognisfun, Jvift p= 2' x , **9** = 8 · 7 1= 2 " x + x - 73 1 = 2" xy - 2' xy t= x" = +x' = x namm inf dinfor about nin din Glaifing (1+ g2/. r -2 pgs + (1+ p2) t=0 ninfnfn, frift  $V = \chi'' + \frac{\chi' + \chi'^3}{\rho}$ Nin Glaifing Im Minimulfling. And I'm gervinillem Diffmomskirlylnings on grami-hav Ovd ming ift I was din American, Dark win ab

mit nimm Kohrhivub flirifa gir hun firtim, nimn yn; novifulishe differentirlylnishing zumihor over ming ya,
moved me, din mir guft zin inhyvinom fulme. Der g in Dav Diffavnukinlylningsing yerv mift nov. Kommet, for fortran main sim fulum min O= St + St S3 mor finf vin Morvinbala proport Jagrevinous:  $\frac{dSC}{SC_{+}SC_{3}} = -\frac{d\rho}{\rho}$ vot no mmanif links in for hulbringe znolugu ds( = - st ) = - de mor din Inhyvirtion min fofort wint grifniform Aft int wyink  $\log \mathcal{R} = \frac{1}{2} \log \left( \mathcal{R} + 1 \right) = -\log \rho + \ell,$ mit (2) milligliginer ind l-loga  $\int n f n f n \int d g \left( \int R^2 + 1 \right) - \log \int R^2 = \log g^2 - \log g^2$ 

Alann if min non Im dogrorffurm zir in Juflan niknigign, formfolk if Glinifi my in die from  $\frac{SL^2+1}{SL^2} = \frac{L^2}{a^2}$ griv minihven Inhugurhive forfa sif min minutur  $\Omega = \frac{dz}{d\rho}$  $\frac{dz + d\rho^2}{dz^2} = 1 + \frac{d\rho^2}{dz^2} = \frac{\rho^2}{\alpha^2}$ mo finf vin Novirbulu primono Ingervinous  $\left|\frac{d\rho}{dz}\right|^2 = \frac{\rho^2 - a^2}{a^2}$  $dr = \frac{a \cdot d\rho}{V\rho^2 \cdot a^2}$ My mogint fif ving Inhugurhion  $2 = \int \frac{a \cdot d\rho}{\gamma \rho^2 - a^2} + 2\sigma$ del nu if norf gut im hom ding a dissidinon for fuln  $\frac{z}{a} - \frac{z_o}{a} = \int \frac{dc}{dc} \frac{dc}{\sqrt{\frac{\rho^2}{a^2} - 1}}$ 

Live Arib frifving Inv Inhagertion mobile num  $\frac{z-z_o}{\alpha} = \log\left(\frac{z}{a} + \sqrt{\frac{p^2}{a^2}} - 1\right).$ Noveris folyt  $\frac{f}{a} + \sqrt{\frac{\rho^2}{a^2} - 1} = \ell^{\frac{2-2\rho}{a}}$ now muitoufin ift  $\frac{1}{a} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{a^i} - 1} = \ell - \frac{1}{a}$ for days mein dring ord dilion noferlim  $f = \frac{a}{2} \left( l \frac{z-z_0}{a} + l \frac{z-z_0}{a} \right)$ Nind ift Vin Glaifing ninns Anthuvidh, Intynnigm Robihirus Nivegnob, Now milfaft, nomm min Nin ambuntinen  $y = \frac{\alpha}{2} \left( \ell^{\frac{2-2\alpha}{\alpha}} + \ell^{-\frac{2-2\alpha}{\alpha}} \right)$ nom din 2- leffer volinvan laffen. Who willow Twhing fligh if ulfor out durk. mvid din Minimurlflrifn, Ithishofin butruften min un minigun draippiulux vinif In Glinfan Konshruhm TwinningsmerBub.

Hiv no who fright wind no min Rohrhive flirife fin from p= 9'. 1 = 2 "x" + x' + x' + y' ] = 2" xy - x' xy t = x " fre + x x2 Sinfor almohn forben min ni nørifalgen indin Glaifrigg  $\frac{(1+p^{2}+q^{2})^{2}}{s^{2}-r.t}=\frac{1}{+}a^{2}$  $S = n.t = -\frac{x''x'}{s}$ 1+p2+q2= 1+2, for Information Jim Glinishing forbin  $-\frac{(1+q')^2}{\chi''\chi'} = \frac{1}{\pi}a^2$  $\frac{\chi \cdot \chi''}{(1+\chi'^2)^2} = \frac{1}{+\alpha^2}$ 

Hir forbon fraid giv doublinming Int & Sinfor ynns ifuliafu diffmundiarlylninging yufnudme, sin X= S2(0) vind fort Din in It were nother your ift  $\frac{\Omega \cdot \frac{d\Omega}{d\rho}}{\left(1 + \Omega^2\right)^2} = \frac{\rho}{\pm a^2},$ Mor fif I'm Throimbala Jufort Ingarvinon  $\frac{\mathcal{S}_{2} \cdot d\mathcal{S}_{2}}{(1+\mathcal{S}_{2})^{2}} = \frac{\rho \cdot d\rho}{\pm a^{2}}$ Allmin in not mit [ 2) womither  $\frac{-2\Omega \cdot d\Omega}{(1+\Omega^2)^2} = \frac{2\rho \cdot d\rho}{-a^2}$ for light fif die dulmywhion dinne grindrechioner, lowigon, is nogenthe first  $\frac{1}{1499^2} = \frac{\rho - \ell}{10^2}$ Vern din Tulnyverlinn usmilner divelget friferen, folgen, folgen, folgen, folgen, folgen, friger fried friend av frimma Work nin

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Hlein; Differentialgleichungen 16.

now min & popilies miflum miffum mod ut Julym molling, for don't sir fir bour  $\frac{1}{\Omega^2+1} = \frac{\rho^2 - \rho^2}{\alpha^2}$ grinverit ynfl zni mrift favar, daß p² gariffan Im Jonezam I ind po² lingun mis B 0 = p2 = p0 Ni 6 Inv Glinishing  $\rho^2 = \rho_0^2 - a^2$  $\frac{dz}{d\rho} = 0$ mir folm olf nim forigontala Truymhi. formisk indonopoll ge frimm yvifshadlade

frift  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial p} = \infty$ noive forban orly ninn unshiller tanyout. Im Inm filler # po - a 2 < po < po 2 from usiv it vais Unhufrilla gå inhuffairtim. 1) fint po > a Vin Viffwang go-a mint tomm minum frinkle vrief one gretikism Inika fallmynn Now Tysinlarmin Ind go limpt grass film I'm Him Man (Po - a) mint po 2.) I will por < a? Vin Viffwung go-a' lauft trun nimm frimM wiif In myshimm Inih forth. In whow poplation alb' Nill frim unifs, for limpt frim Oginhornim gnoififum of mind for.

3./ f6 iff  $\rho_{\sigma}^{z} = a^{z}$ . Coish velp go'-a' = t, Im Sginlverim Inb g lingt alfor gniffm o vin vief (po'-a') mind po Horf Diafon sovbownihudan Diblosffivann himme Mir min om I'm Arafleri Mine In Money Novembrish favrugafan. 1/ po > a2 In (2 p/ Pythona fort din this on bois p= po ninn som tille. Fraymon, bui p=po-at ninn forigon bula voign hole fraymon, bui p=po-at ninn forigon bula Vin Movi Vir Miren fut im nibiyan nim Tuffeld infulig Lyllosin, venlign who whommaffulend Nin ynverindi-nin p=po ba viifet nint sinf

Am ynvrdm dinin  $\rho = \gamma_{\rho_0^2 - a^2}$  mit Perham nif. Afrir umum dinfan Tygris dam " Ringhygub." 2.) If iff  $\rho_0^2 < \alpha^2$ . du Trusmen Golle mornish finf frim din Monitorne mon min Typ minne Primiblimin mulifu for fin simil for oftallint, Infl fin In bridm Jurrom get fo vind p=-po-rebusnffolia Loffm univ Tinga Muvitivullivan sim Jin Z-alffm votimeni, for ift musthaft ninn fleiste som " Pysindaltysepis. 3/ 8 ip po2 = a2 Spine nofelher min all I den gufnighen Stirfen

arigular some Plusing po = a. Lo if In in Jinform  $2 = \int \frac{p. dp}{\sqrt{p_o^2 - p^2}},$ ply 2 = -1/po - p2 2 + p = Po nint In Pax+y2 iff for forban mir in In that I in flinging van  $x^{2} + y^{2} + z^{2} = \rho_{\sigma}^{2} = q^{2}$ Ginvondminn nor som " dirigaltygist." Dinfo g Glirifunkyrenn find frunkrifts D.f. finn lingform Mondoven, menlige sinf nime sinz Invar Gleiden vri færtik, krons for ynborgen stadt

In ofun Anvindowny Inviewn Muß as nofitts niffa, orlø ofun Inf3 finf din Inituatingen sind Andfintal vindava, Int3 fing & out infava things som Ravint a mifgulnyt sometim thrum. Low Dispose While viny nime informe bridge with Shrifun mif din Arigul gufu sibno Maridian in Maridian Lonihulvnifn in dvaihulvnifn In Agnator in In Agnator. Van frist din dufnighing, sinfown fligher frium ifvenskipf ziv Anigal som Rendrino de friform nom I vind w vild avvodimsku vrif den flisk nin. gminge Atom, Das beforialne noive, man if a indele, prim de, w mm dw vindnum. 48; At I mun do = dz + dp 2 + g 2 dw (gfr. pg: 152-153.)  $dz = d\rho^{2} \frac{\rho^{2} + a^{2} - \rho^{2}}{\rho^{2} - \rho^{2}}$ 

ift, for minut din formal fin do din Influtt om

do = \frac{a^2 \, do^2}{\rho^2 - \rho^2} + \rho^2 \, dw^2 ds = \( \frac{a^2 dp^2}{g\_0^2 - p^2} + p^2 \). dw^2 trif infrom Trigul som Rowsin's a brown main nimm hvignlyralled full, dring die dunifte prime Lin dringn y. Julyt nind non nein y sim dy, g sim de nind largun dræning nimm naim dingalgundle P faff, Sin Thomber PP iff vor Liminumbrumt do, sort min frefma Mis I'm bufundard formis myrifunhu vuftnoinkligun I wink nowind fing form do = a (do + co o dy) Amm if nun infnon flirjun ind fin thingal vrif ninvendne abbilden mill, for yappingt tint d'inf Tim formula

to ift alfor Almen if timb in I'm fround friv do ninfuln, for  $ds^2 = \alpha^2 \frac{d\rho^2}{\rho^2 - \rho^2} + \rho^2 \cdot dw = ds.$ do = do mor por solow yours of she iforuntiffer Inginfring gramino flingen, orly find unithing vin flirfun mik Inv Bright som Routinib a ifomme hipf, m. z. b. m. In grift hu danifm mif ninform Arigal ntalfformfun virif Im i formhrifefnu Kriefnu yno. viiliffu dininu. In fyfiriffu I mindlen In Anigulobrofferign untfrentfru gnod rikifeln doninkn ring som iprunkifigner flingen. North vin brygovernen abbildring wing in I motork

undulbun ift, fingt man om & folymorn Vibrola ynng: En your Minnen Voninkun, Vin moir in In younge who when very afour himme, find ving Din ynguloum Puiku Din Blinkul buflimmt. Din In Albi Winy blisten din Inilan innonvirudad, dar Ind I voi not manyon frimo transfait ming unif In Abbild winey all almo mugufufum monotim home, for blisben In Alimbert, I'm Sin Sinfullow This has buffirment mondon, surhivling simmurintant, Ving Amfely Timper Landonstring novgindt fif, Dolp friv Din yworthofun Donimba infrance fligh ymuni for Non fefriviffen Frigonounhan gill, min fri vitin milleringhund in pefririffun doninden vrief d'un tarigal Als denificial nonsiform min min Im Inf is bow Im Infall ninnb fyfiriffin vonimbb. Disfort of brokenstif J- a (d+ B+ y-T) now (a+ \b+ y - Ti) den feftiviful gyraf ift.

gradient

Print min a, b, y den abinkul in nimmer feftivifrom dvnimk vrif ninfmon flinge, dorum min Vow flirifmingeld informed Ivnially vinty you will

nynvdm, nlm tring tinger from l.  $J = a^2(\alpha + \beta + \gamma - \pi)$ .

Janvin for min mom nin fuffirviffab vonimb mit abrifa silow I'm Thright finbuspyun Krun, Ju min for usind were mif inform fliffer nin ynothing hoffer vonink rif a abnifu southfindre Winner, Mun Inf tin Thishur wind abintal fing windown. Vin Jufforth moint juf northisting yourselling Informanment I Juda balindiga flavkin ninfavar flirifa firfsk fif va judne belindigen Tilla unfmen Glifa when bulinling aginuity mifferffun mind guft immon yours, vind ift in your in frium inlymminghun Juffring. Whire mollen paper wellhing in fine butwelfulan forblinen snif bri I'm Haifne hon thousand unger. Simo Diviniming inhabitan, mor fin mis in unino introllante fulfring untyuguntaha

Mondon. Goll now minom Der formoll 1+ St 2 min a' gerfilies find, for mits nif g2 & gofilies Inin, 3.f. It find wind no die doni Stille miglif, das E gofiking, muguting vom Untlight. Mb obnon gonign frio Ind p folyt which mit In  $z = \int d\rho \sqrt{\frac{\ell + a^2 - \rho^2}{\rho^2 - \ell \rho^2}}$  $\rho^2 \leq \ell + a^2.$ An uniholin g 20. Juin mills, for sift min in allm dono nousvifulm frillen dar Pyrinlovium Int of faffyulnyt Int p 2 vnight men & hit (4+ a2) Im Pyinlverin

3.) l= 0. fine forbrussiv f'im Enhantell som Estar O bib fornight go om friffhm Word (E+a'), for mind  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial \rho} = 0$ ninn Pgika Im Mavidinuktura Blir p = & , und mir im faller 1 mind 3 ninhahm Munn, for fulm min  $\frac{dz}{dp} = \infty$ selfor ninn snotifishe Tongruh. Im folla 3 forbrue mir inhar I med hayvert fin g= E= Vmin in mondenishab Munud ling, umil fine violo z fullyte inmud ling mind.

Norf tinfun morbownihmed om vib kriffiamme iftab mindno milt fofmow, I'm Movi dinathi vom fullift In Trinfine Gella for I'm Montrion hiven nom großland, Im en Im Ringhyens Im flinghu Kuffunkur gerfikions. Therimmy moinment, mir Infs Sin flo Morris Nimbinon Sin Kowkrosen AMA Im Monsey in This he would with me Mufvh. Though fort sin Moving sirukivan ninn vifulifa Tyllvid mowhize Ju, Milt, umlifa ving mind vintfluvndn p=18+a mit Tych m miffuht, bowniful.

2. Im Jula & LO Juliu min min Muridia bisson, malyn mif Inn Juverton p=+18+a2 wind mif In Jurr -Vm p=-18+a2 mit Typikun unffution, in In Whipe, Inf fin som Now Inlen Int Oliffnfund nin foroiz on holn trong mich ful. 3.) & = O. year fut I'm Moved multivan ninn folifu Guffall, July fin om In Imlle 2= 0 mil Im Rudini 6 p=a minghaft wind figt som fine mid yngun din 2 - Offen or fyring whilf mofallt. An In Pollo In Meritan, p=a, fort viction mindme ninn forizonhela kruganda.

In Glaifing In Glinger brut hat fine 2- Sop- /a-p, nov-din Inhyrrkivn

> lnift vri Synfriforum

{ ift. 2 = a. log \(\frac{a+1a-g^2}{g}\) Almi if nim in nimm Primble 2,0 vm din hairma nim Kruymh zinge, for Afmidat diagn din 2- Affrica findla (20, go=0). Vin Ministring In Trugmuch if I man  $\frac{2-2a}{p-p_0}=\frac{dz}{dq},$ now, pro t, if ulfor  $\frac{z-2\sigma}{\rho}=\frac{dz}{d\rho}$ 

Lagringen if smither Din Gutymouring som flinkligg

bib grin frinth  $(2_{\sigma}, f_{\sigma} = 0)$  mit  $\overline{\sigma}$ , for iff  $\overline{\sigma} = V(2-2_{\sigma})^2 + \rho^2$  $\mathcal{J} = \rho / \frac{(r_2 - r_4)^2}{\rho} + 1.$ I Inv romm if minfufm  $\frac{z-z_0}{\rho} = \frac{\alpha z}{d\rho}$  $\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} = \rho \sqrt{\frac{dz}{d\rho}} + 1$ It mono velows  $\left(\frac{dz}{d\rho}\right)^2 = \frac{a-\rho}{\rho^2}$ for Info mir nofulm  $\mathcal{J} = \rho / \frac{a^2 - \rho^2 + \rho^2}{\rho^2}$ volume T = a Unfur Maridianthiren fra Fin umforfu Jiya. fyrft, Infs Ind Thist, nonlight minf ninne bulinbigm Junyanh zwiffm Invifring & girll wind 2- Wiff

lingt, din bohrunde dringe a fut. Morn much minn knivan, Din dinga Giynufifull fort minn, Tractorie, "In Mounn Tractorie it pogo wollerions, Infs nin vens nimm for Ina bufuffing how fifteen. var frinkt Tinfu kniven buffvrikt, nomm men Tarb fonin fuðu milling ninne Juverðun brusnyk. Din Rohrhivub fliifn, Din ninn ynnminn Low Movin wild Movid in when fort, finish, Joendosphare", fin ift I'm ninfrefflu Robertions flirigh long Mrnhm myskism Aviimming mirßub. Murlyfiff bollow first winfown Governoon ifomme. haiff min hingal som herd into a. i ilnestorym, Nin Grownswin ift ulfor vrif ninfavan Ghrifun Vin. Julin, nom særif ninne Chrizal som Rendinib ar Inve Vin ynvdrihippne voninden mit rinfnon fligh ynllm ulfr dingmigun formaln, din fif mis Im formeln In fefrivififun hogonomehin n= ynlin, ind um mun den Partinib oglnist ai Inhl.

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J= a(T-d-B-y).

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" wift milliviffen Journabin ynbuhur. Non Anopilhis ffn vrif In Pfnind office webishow Vin Volkin Inv mift milliviffun Juvunben, in Imm din luftmon frie din ynverdlinigen doninke Van Honn ymmin folifu Brofvilhisffu muhanistull min noir fin vuif den Pfruid officer morning minomit fillingsom min Int argitul ather din firvhillen Diffuvnahivlylningsvagun dus Juvma-Avin. Aliv forbun 2 gervhinllu Diffumilinlylni. fringm gusnihw Ovdming her Mint, windif 1) Dir Im Minimalfhifm 2.1 Din In Glirifun Wuflerston Riving mung morfand. Alsin from, minne im Kufum vinfor Woolnfing ynfofns mißh, knimolai-vellymminn yforvin Linfor Fiffwantinly mi fringen som fright, fordown und brymigh, minguland Eniferaln Suranzriginfun, sof which main bafondand via Robertanis flirafun buhon flut fulm. - : : -

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Linim find. Visifun svorf ynfrentluku Innsis finsfrir mollme noir greft menssolme. Hir Millm yring ullynimin vin Gregor: " grynbom ift ninn fligh 2 = f(x, y) wind went Invfollow zumi friedh (ao, bo) wind (a, b.). winh bridan frinklin follow drivet ninn Knivguffen Linin sombin umm nonvolm. fin boymundamment mif I me fligh ift buffinmt Ninftin Jhrinfring  $ds = V dx^2 + dy^2 + dz^2$ , dz = p. dx + q. dy ift,

do = Y dx + dy + (pdx + q.dy)2 do = dx. V1+ (y')2+ (p+ 9. y')2 Almon sinf min sinkupvinon, posift 8= Jdx. V1+ /y'1+ (p+qy') now vin Jonnym Int Intry volt for ynssnift umon miffm, Inf fin om In inhom Jonega (x=ao, y= bo), mu Im sowm Junga / x=a, y=b, ) ift. Bliv us nod m Vind in Julia not vording vend mithma, Informir rudas Inhazvord feforibur, fufter franzen! I'm hifyslu ift selfe : y full roll frimthion mon x for mingufriful womend me, I wift nin Inhyword 9 = /SZ(x,y,y') dx for Min mind min møyligt. #:-

382.

2) Vin Minimury bisfun. for ift minn symmission landing morgalyaban it ist and foll min in Jinfu landing ninn flings [2= flr, 2]]

for finnings/grand senot me, Inf fin nimm miglieff Mnimm Hürfminfult bonfitat. finn Glinga, Din in din sovognyalnum lonkin finnin grißt, to ift Invstallbur sing son drugged = intryval (efr Mein: Differential a Late. grabrechning II: pg. 338-39) Heifn for zin bufhimmun, II vop finding vin

Rundhivan findinglyngt mind 2. I Infl Int Inhugarl moglidff klin n mirt. Min iff whom  $eta y = \frac{1}{\gamma 1 + \mu^2 + g^2},$ for Infl sinfown this fyrbn minumfor frifth:

"Ho full virb dogsfulinhagerel Ildx. dy. V 1+ pi+gi Ynnvninn zusiffu fufhu frugun gr nimun Minimum ynnveft nymvim". Norstonn univ for din briden zir brifered what me Olif. Morton in mostfomurhiffen from unboreft forbuy molt kom moin min zutfufur, min min din denform ling somihor zi friform forban. Min und me fine minm for rubnigray bruitary In grindt Lagrange ungugulun fort: Dum f(x) nin gri ninum Maximum vitav

Klein: Lifferentialgleich 14

nimm Minimum ymmelt monet me foll, for ift Non notummengen dondingsing vafa'v  $\frac{df}{dx} = 0$ . Unfown quenita arifyrla monton on duran, din nvifnom fingalfnihm gå vinhovfninfom, vinhov dumm midlig nin Maximum vom Minimum ninkith. allum velfu  $\int SP(x,y,y') \cdot dx$ nin Merginnin von Minimum usivo, for  $\int \left( SR(x, y + \delta y, y' + \delta y') - SR(x, y, y') \right) \cdot dx = 0.$ fraknisteln inf SE ment flotningma som by ment dy',
for nofelle inf in nother Ameriforery  $\int \left[ \int \mathcal{Q}(yy') + \frac{\partial \mathcal{Q}}{\partial y} \cdot \mathcal{Q}_y + \frac{\partial \mathcal{Q}}{\partial y'} \cdot \mathcal{Q}_y' - \mathcal{Q}(x,y,y') \right] \cdot dx = 0$  $\int \left( \frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial y} \cdot \delta y + \frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial y'} \cdot \delta y' \right) \cdot dx = 0$ Sinfra arib Joint buguifunt inon all with

Unvirtion "infront Entry vall nint fiforibl thisz

Signature of.

Aliv Svinne gi framminfrssmit frym:

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SP(x,y,y') dx = 0

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polymiða Viburlayning murfun, din sinb Vinfligt yndet si'bur din Luzinfning dub Amvinhind juifnib ?

nind vinb diffmuntintions zninfnub d. Justful Im findhur (xo, yo) sind (xo, yo) ift nime tinism sown Im Todinah y fynynbrugind Im Biffring y Jun Mufburkivan fut I'm Owdingh Y7 y+ dy sind die Riefhing Y' = y' + dy'.

Nin ift robus misf  $Y' = \frac{dY}{dx} = y' + \frac{d dy}{dx}$ ind no foligh dorwond If Intom if vin Ovdinish y sine nimm Plainan Lubrary dy orbrindman, aft velfor darb dy som follet mit buffinment. Theform with throishon wiment minumper din Anfhold von ?  $\int \left( \frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial y} \cdot \partial y + \frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial y'} \cdot \frac{d(\partial y)}{dx} \right) \cdot dx = 0.$ fath Jonnson Ind znofnyt would have in  $\int \frac{\partial S}{\partial y} \cdot \partial_y \cdot dx + \int \frac{\partial S}{\partial y'} \cdot d(\partial_y) = 0.$ 

Arif I infrom Entry vil form moner if year hinlen Intry intin men, mod inf infullyn  $\left[\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial y} \cdot \partial y\right] - \int \frac{d\left(\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial y}\right)}{dx} \cdot \partial y \cdot dx = 0$ Infullyngen Der min by me Im Jonnyn unsfissindnt, frish daw nother nom ylnist Nill vind usiv nofelha  $\int \frac{d\left(\frac{\partial S_{x}}{\partial y^{2}}\right)}{dx} \cdot dy \cdot dx = 0$ Wufun mofth Unvintime nimed min din Gufhelt  $d\int SP dx = \int dx \left[ \frac{\partial SP}{\partial y} - \frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{\partial SP}{\partial y^{2}} \right) \right] dy = 0$ Nor dy nimm bolishigun Blowt forbom foll, im ullymminm alfo mon Nill someffinden ift, for krun vinfa Glinging mir baffigum, nsom  $\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial y} - \frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial y'} \right) = 0$ Vonfu diffunnlivlylnister ny ift din autum =

Vign Sowinging Sorfin, John miller Mistrick min Merkinsim von Minimin sivo. Vindu dondinging ift grown mig knimburny biring vell aris vnisfund norsfynnssinfun, dur Ariven dar zuit fullow home I into volow wing wift yupfufum. This result me wind windmafor juff nevertwo infrom drie Sgrilm gri. 1/ Juv Tilipp dininu. Ris Im Inhywel 9= fdx. 1+y'2(p+qy')2, Int zi ninnu Minimum gunureft nomet un fell, felyt mount inf I'm nother Abrosinshion billin S/dx/1+y'2/(p+9y')2=0, morbine gri der Gleisfring frifet.  $\frac{(n+q)\cdot y' \cdot s \cdot t}{V_{1+} y_{+}^{2}(p+qy')^{2}} = \frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{y' + (p+qy')\cdot q}{V_{1+} y'^{2} + (p+qy')^{2}} \right)$ vedne somm inf very din bugh differentiation wit: frifvn

$$\frac{(p+q,y')\cdot s.t}{\sqrt{1+y'^2+(p+q,y')^2}} = y''(p^2+q^2+1)$$

Sind ift when sinfulle glainfring, tim nair lower the fraish from find find the graphelle fullen. \* Abir from alfor som Porty brussiafun:

"I sim things the Liniam visif ninar Glorifu from ynveritiffe Liniam."

I'M Minimulfluifum.

The aufhablishin SISP (K, y, Z,  $\mu$ , q) dx dy = 0when well finishin five SP

If dx dy V I  $\mu^2 + q^2$ In  $\rho = \frac{d(\beta_2)}{dx}$  wind  $\delta q = \frac{d\beta_2}{dx}$ 

1 10 15

× sfn. pg. 65.

po brished In Gagrangefilm Rufuly in Tinform  $\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial \left(\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial x}\right)}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial \left(\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial y}\right)}{\partial y} = 0.$ SZ = V1+ p+ g2 ift, for mogulou fif din diffavnokirlyndrinden gi  $\frac{\partial S}{\partial p} = \frac{p}{\sqrt{1 + p^2 + q^2}}, \quad \frac{\partial S}{\partial q} = \frac{q}{\sqrt{1 + p^2 + q^2}}.$ Sing Binfuly Din Jufferlt om  $\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{p}{\sqrt{1 + p^2 + q^2}} \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left( \frac{q}{\sqrt{1 + p^2 + q^2}} \right) = 0$ Mary arib fifour du differentiation morginest fif  $\frac{x + q^{2}x - pq s}{(\sqrt{1 + p^{2} + q^{2}})^{3}} + \frac{t + p^{2}t - pq s}{(\sqrt{1 + p^{2} + q^{2}})^{3}} = 0$  $r(1+g^2)$  = -2 pgs +  $t(1+p^2) = 0$ 

Min from von the pg. 349) vinfallen glainfrang
frier Lingmingen fleisfun gefind nu, down bristen haust
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y" 1+ p<sup>2</sup> + g<sup>2</sup> | = /py + g / ( z + 2 s y + t y ) /

mit ifor your hor diffurentially in the materials.

Un I'm flobling I'm ynot it spefu Linian vriet Holvhino flifan mollan mis din ymenilliga Alnas ninfressing, sin first snives unsner juking Enterestingtes nanifu mogintet, znizem. In din zilakt vrugntjubnun diffnemtinlighnifing frifertun nein prind a velo Hebere hoved inertun nim mind fræden for den Glaisfring in den from

p(1+ g'/w" + [2(1+g')-p.g'y"].w'+p'w'=0 (cfr: pg x66-68.) Griv dinfo Glaisfring frudnu meir ninne Milhi: n= w'. g5 (ch: pg. 146-150 ind bruken drum inhøyvinom, for dreft soir founder  $\frac{\rho^4 \omega'^2}{1+\chi'^2+\rho^2 \omega'^2} = \chi^2 \left( \text{ifr. pg. 150-151} \right)$ Tint frifoh sind drum zim diouville-film Puly.

(pg. 152-154) I'm s wellas briftst finf nin unhar grifis lynunfum Im Morrischium 6 vonfuning fufor soial ninforfor wirb:

frifum: . Ni d In glinifing do = dx + dy + dr folyt must Grafriforing dan Holmokovod inohm p, w ds = dr + dp + p dw mind du dz = q' do ift, for bright tringer ds = 2'dp2+ dp2+pdw2 No = de V(1+ 2/2) + pw 2 Se Solp 1/1+2'2/+ p2012. Almen dind Introport zir nimm Minimum unudan Jull, for mills frimm nother Morvin him ylning Mill Juin, of de 1/49'2 p'w'2 = 0 Ginvenit folyt  $\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial w} + \frac{d(\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial w})}{d\phi} = 0.$ 

Min ift  $\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial \omega'} = \frac{\rho'\omega'}{\sqrt{1 + \chi'' \cdot \rho'\omega''}}$ DR = 0 for dorfs inform Glaisfring built  $\frac{d}{d\rho} \left( \frac{\rho' w'}{\sqrt{1+g'^2+\rho^2 w'^2}} \right) = V$ Pa' 1/2/2 p2 w12 som mme if yn winnen, for nofulm if vin Ofling. gring sin I sw frijnom Guffielt

1+ g'' + p' w''. I'm Mafforda Im Abovinhing vonfining brussiful finf im movelingmed un folle in Inv het word ning, dals from I'm Gloring In your it hiffym dinine mif Hvhrhivno flirifim vfun vella Kinfining in nimm Yvvm noginbt, in var virb div willeffen Inh. yverl gri nohmum iff 

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do = E du + EF dudv + eg dv, vor 6, 8, 9 young balinligh friedhirm som n wind a find, who mir soverib gufult mint, Juf fin Im Viffnomh velvid dout gop'his morfon. Inv Julight grinth low Gauss ift I num Sow, ziv Enfunfifing In immon Junahin In flight Vinfam Mi borist ds - Edu + 2 Fdu dv + gdv vru Im Jeshu zu flulm, vfun zu forgun, min

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folke Grangen.

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Holl menine Triven ninn gurð vitifefn Linin fuin, for mrift din noffn Unvinlien rinfnons Inhyverld www.formind.m.

Sdul & +2 Fv' + gv = 0

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$\frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial n} \cdot dn + \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial v} \cdot dv = 0$ $v^{\nu}_{nv} \qquad dn : dv = \left(-\frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial v}\right) : \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial n}.$
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The film us ho folyment wo full:  Normit I forthfrom ming & virthing me (du, do) ind  (on, or) wif minored no fullouft / hefm, mits

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Himmon fifnom Tod ming  $\mathcal{O}(\mu,\nu) + \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial n} \cdot \mathcal{O}_n + \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \nu} \cdot \mathcal{O}_v = \mathcal{E}_{+} \mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{E}}$ 

 $\frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial u} \cdot \mathcal{O}_{n} + \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial v} \cdot \mathcal{O}_{N} = \mathcal{O}_{n}$ 

Ven dun Progrationalitait fullor je zu buflinn.
mm, frifn inf spirite dome briden ifn melforthu. Im glnisfrongma grinnifft on und de d'infyre vrib grid viidme, no negsibt first for

$$\mathcal{S}_{n} = \frac{\mathcal{N} \left| \frac{\partial \mathcal{S}}{\partial n} \mathcal{F} \right|}{\left| \frac{\partial \mathcal{S}}{\partial n} \mathcal{F} \right|}$$

$$\left| \frac{\partial \mathcal{S}}{\partial n} \mathcal{F} \right|$$

$$\left| \frac{\partial \mathcal{S}}{\partial n} \mathcal{F} \right|$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{\mathcal{N}} = \frac{m \cdot \begin{vmatrix} \mathcal{E} & \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial n} \\ \mathcal{F} & \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial n} \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \mathcal{E} & \mathcal{F} \\ \mathcal{F} & \mathcal{E} \end{vmatrix}}$$

Pohn sif Timb in din luften Glaisfring nin, for whill

$$M \cdot \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{Q}}{\partial n} \left| \frac{\partial \mathcal{Q}}{\partial n} \mathcal{F} \right| + \frac{\partial \mathcal{Q}}{\partial v} \left| \frac{\mathcal{E}}{\mathcal{Q}} \frac{\partial \mathcal{Q}}{\partial v} \right| \right] = \mathcal{E} \left[ \frac{\mathcal{E}}{\mathcal{F}} \mathcal{G} \right]$$

 $Ss^{2} = \mathcal{U} \cdot \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{D}}{\partial u} \right] \frac{\left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{D}}{\partial v} \right]}{\left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{D}}{\partial v} \right]} + \frac{\partial \mathcal{D}}{\partial v} \frac{\left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{D}}{\partial v} \right]}{\left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{D}}{\partial v} \right]} \right]$ 

In whom Inv alumnown & I wint ylning ju ift,

 $ds = \mu \cdot d\ell$ .

$$\int_{S}^{2} = -\frac{\left|\frac{g}{g}g\right|}{\left|\frac{g}{g},\frac{g}{g}\right|} - \int_{0}^{2} \ell^{2}$$

$$\left|\frac{g}{g},\frac{g}{g}\right|$$

$$\left|\frac{g}{g},\frac{g}{g}\right|$$

$$\left|\frac{g}{g}\right|$$

Der erbno mont sinfavan Alvorriblating an sibro Vin Hornulfinklin Fin Lonik Int Avenull Inin follh, for mit In Inhuminuruhufullor ylning 1 Jain. Et ift respons  $\begin{vmatrix} \mathcal{G}, \mathcal{F}, & \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial n} \\ \mathcal{F}, \mathcal{G}, & \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial n} \\ \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial n}, & \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial n}, & \mathcal{O} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathcal{G}, \mathcal{F} \\ \mathcal{F}, \mathcal{G} \\ \mathcal{F}, \mathcal{G} \end{vmatrix}$  $\frac{\mathcal{C}\left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial \mathcal{N}}\right)^{2}-2\mathcal{F}\frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial \mathcal{N}}\cdot\frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial \mathcal{N}}+\frac{\mathcal{C}\left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial \mathcal{N}}\right)^{2}}{\mathcal{C}\left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial \mathcal{N}}\right)^{2}}=\mathcal{C}\mathcal{G}-\mathcal{F}^{2}$ Um nin ninfonfflub Enifqiel ninno Novuert: frinkliver, fram min din Gans spefore Ahnvierbale I will yling I'm Evrolpinis Jofma Govovinorhum. Sin Glnisfring nimb Linimukummbul in Som from lowith do = dx + dy do = Edr + 27 dx dy + 9 dy, min findm vely

E=1, F=0, G=1. In angref give Inflimming Inv novalfranthing lovistat vintur finfrisorry dinfor Alarka  $\left(\frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial \theta}{\partial y^2}\right)^2 = 1$ Erun forothe lawfofing vinfor gling ift O = (evod)x - (sin a)y = E, ninn glnisfung, din dan Abybound ninnb flindlind som ninne Guerbun bognisfunt. Ind ninfress dniftfind minw Novemer Grink. five in tav ( ) flower the town disbutish (cod)x - (sind)y = 4. Alliv beform fine vinif Jefon Im griformunnform mit I me synow viliffan Lining. Um sinfour sein well zin nothmung flaktur mir folymudantaf yrighty: Vin volfvyvnirlun Frysklavinn sinfnom Anir. mulfor O = & find yndrihiffn Linian.

Of frifor unin Averdinghen in In In Milpe nin, dorft u, = O(u, v) = E din hivennfrprodur Novmerljinkhivu bugunt:

nut, v. = & privin

Linamuffert var volg:

yourlan zveguklovinu. fo miß drum din Glinging som Gauss bn = ds = E, du, + 2 F, du, dv, + G, dv, Nor us vint v. vinif mineral no frustruft shifm follow, for ifth du, dv, = t,

no mil relpe dur grunika Lavan idnahifi som: fifnsind m. 20 mm v, = & ift, I. f vrif Inn vnftnrinkligm Lory Moving som ift nyn

do = du. formisk offer E = 1 prin

Vrupur Jenishing fris der drymulament under gint fing well vint ds = du, + 5, dv, von mmm if inhugvina 9= \ du, \ 1+9. 0; 21 Alman din finad iver ballimente denvan nime ynvdritiffen Linin frin foll, for mit din noth. Alarvintian dinford Introvalle sanoffensindum, 2.f. Sfdu, 1 1+ Gg. 00, 2 = 0. Genverit folyt volve din Diffnomkulylnighing  $\frac{\partial V_{1} + \mathcal{G}_{1} \cdot \mathcal{N}_{1}^{2}}{\partial v_{1}} - \frac{d}{du_{1}} \left( \frac{\partial V_{1} + \mathcal{G}_{1} \cdot \mathcal{N}_{2}^{2}}{\partial v_{1}} \right) = 0$ who should his fir foring In Diffrom hirling

Win should die fri foring it no different historian \frac{\frac{\gamma\_{\text{g}}^2}{2\sqrt{1+\frac{g\_{\text{g}}^2}{2\sqrt{dv\_{\text{s}}^{12}}}} - \frac{d}{du\_1} \left( \frac{\gamma\_{\text{s}}^2}{\gamma\_{\text{s}}^2} \right) = 0

Tinfur Tiffurnstinly kninfring finft man ubm sfra mmithent an, Duft fin avfillt ift.

momm inf vi = lonst. Julyn, Inv drumis ift Normit yalinfort. Nin dringn ninn vollyge. surlun y urdn'hiffm dinin iff vena muihon brugut: borr nin Think, usubful som O = & lib O = la finnnigh, fort din dirnyn &2- 4. Orifs med men fulm mir nort folyment a Renfillerta yn mounn: , Almus in Int Thoubland In your rififfen dissino welndigt forter, for home inf ofen guntorthin vin villynminim diffing In gowhillow viffmontial. ylninging I'm Hormolfinkhira find m." If gufu viril som sinav bolistrym Anivon O(n, v) = 0, luffu Dome som vinfow thriven mis vuffnsinkling vynovirhiffendinin viilo knifm ind borge rist wilms nin ylnight Phill Ent wind sombinda I'm frimthe ding sinn Thing

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Jon Sow (X, Y) Glann grifnan min sinn Arivon

F(x, y) = t ind finfun in sinn belinbrynn

Angell Grindlan In Novemblen I av Arivon

I man Riffing & Mpinib y nysben find triver

Hern: Differential gleich

In glaingum

exo  $\alpha = \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial x}$   $\frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial x}$   $\frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial x}$ 

Rif Dinfon Novmoven bruge if nin Wish I not nind morbinden Din Hinklim Drive ninn nann Timera. Einam frinkh (x, y) mif Inv ynynbunn hinrm untformfu min flinkt /2, y/ mif der nære ynfinder. nnn Aniver. Norm iff  $\begin{cases}
= x + e \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} \\
\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial F}{\partial y}
\end{cases}$  $y = y + \ell \cdot \frac{2F}{\sqrt{2F}}$   $\ell = (f-x)^2 + (\eta - \eta)^2$ forfme min g. L. X, y, E orlb frinkhiven som if ment of wif, for find usin dring duislo's frang rinfmen g glnisfringen im Thurt, gu minne Printh (2, y) Din Juft guinthe, y Dur Nov.

morlme nimt sin dvinga E dav Moomulan gui lave vnfum. Inbloofventavn iff  $O(q, \eta) = \ell$  din ynfringthe Nov. morelin Mhon Nin Underfring Sinful about betorreshelm Haverand mindn fnifsm: Josephon dinim ofna unibonen In hogorhion nohotiymi, Alin knum ninn frinkliven O( M, N,X) = 4, D. J. ninfress woundlisse Popur mon ghrorlulhoren vint ninfnor Enfurighing/ift mindin folymorn. ", Vin aniverna  $\frac{\partial \mathcal{Q}}{\partial x} = \beta$ find your with fife Lining wind green Mafor for foul. vnist gå dem driven 0 = 4."

[ dre rinfur Ansort grunn maillhirdigh thous

showth multiplet, for folome main zvigland vella silve.

freigh meiglissen gurdribissen dinim.]

Tof fulm mir gor gringen, Inform this this one = & fmllvuft flufm vinf vim this vom O= 4, In ulderm ruib dom gringsfulga folyt, daß din Aniverson vin from fring origining (du, dv / vrif Inv Trungmih Im Aniver 0 = & ift buffimmed direct din  $\frac{\partial \mathcal{C}}{\partial n} \cdot dn + \frac{\partial \mathcal{C}}{\partial v} \cdot dv = 0.$ Sompo ift din Goodsponiting vinfting vinf dur Fornynish dav Arivan da = B zuzulm dring dan Glai.  $\frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \alpha \cdot \partial n} \cdot \mathcal{L}_n + \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \alpha \cdot \partial \alpha} \cdot \mathcal{L}_v = 0.$ ind (In, Iv) aris minuruður smhonst shipm sollm, for non Brin Ulminfring

E. du du + Fldu dv + Su. dv) + G.dv dv = V nvfrillt Juin.

Drivif Grupapun Inv Blowth friv din Difformhillen minut vinta Glainfring vin Guftalt un  $\mathcal{E} \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial \mathcal{N}} \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial x \partial \mathcal{N}} - \mathcal{F} \left( \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial \mathcal{N}} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 \mathcal{O}}{\partial x \partial \mathcal{N}} + \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial \mathcal{N}} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 \mathcal{O}}{\partial x \partial \mathcal{N}} \right) + \mathcal{G} \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial \mathcal{N}} \cdot \frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial x \partial \mathcal{N}} = 0$ ( forfrindigt in judeme folle dem Glisfing down Wormsffinklin 8(00) - 27 30 - 20 + 8(00) = & 9- F more viril I'm doughrule & friv ninn What fulm moig. It found also when virthigh formit, no mun if fin muf & Diffmanzinon. Almin sig vetro mont a Differenyimon, for nogent frif your vvotn din skign Glnighing:  $\begin{cases}
\frac{30}{3} \cdot \frac{3^20}{3 \cdot 3^2} - F(\frac{30}{30}, \frac{3^20}{3 \cdot 3^{12}} + \frac{30}{3 \cdot n}, \frac{3^20}{3 \cdot 3^2}) + \frac{9}{3} \cdot \frac{30}{3 \cdot n}, \frac{3^20}{3 \cdot n} = 0.
\end{cases}$ Lingu glanging ift alfor virthing wind I much ninfrom Inspirit divilyufiif vt. Inifigial: Dni, nimm Dnifgint mollow min vint minden wif Vin Glown buffviringen mer mais brunits ninn Novembrighin this Primers

 $G(x, y\alpha) = x \cdot \cos \alpha - y \sin \alpha$ Mur. Din ynvdrikiffun Linium zu findmer, mits if diafa Gluifning mag & Difformyinon, artfor  $\beta = \int \alpha = -X \cdot \sin \alpha - y \cdot \cot \alpha$ In I'm Int plufum britam Drivel Dia Glarifringen bothimmhu Javer Im vriif ninvent no funkouft. Unfur vollymminn Goverin brussifut finf selfer in dinfim Di-Vmn ynvenhiffm gnvnhun var luftun Pruturfing vynn, mollun sesiv norf atmorb Vanthifur farmorfun ban. It mue if in Iw ynynbum Anivonuffer (n)  $(n, v; \alpha) = \mathcal{E}$ d nin nsning nim da vrbrindnon, fre noforthe inf ninn nnin Animanafyler  $O(n, v; \alpha + d\alpha) = \ell + d\ell$ now inf dl= B. da Ingn.

It if I wan  $O(n, n) + d\alpha \cdot \frac{\partial O}{\partial \alpha} = \ell + \beta. d\alpha$ Who in day Lut  $\frac{\partial \mathcal{O}}{\partial \alpha} = \beta.$ Vin aniver 30 = B iff Inv governbrighten Tot Inv Defrikginkh Von this vernefer O(u,v,d)= { mik Im bunnefbowhm hisomer Inv bonnefbowhen Avising monufatoro  $O(m, v; \alpha + da) = \ell + \beta. da.$ Min Kommen for fiftingslif zor folymor wo Julius. Minn Inv ynvdnihfofm Linin: O(M, O, Anda) = lafoda ", Vin ynvdrihffun dininn 00 = B supervin nogningt, dnivef dom Typish Novempy van inven. Von Anivone vrist gusni! mund hif manning some I findmann forvollalhiv. man/ m/hommen! Dus Norfiffe Don'fried frie Daufe Old Sow downf. ming vom ynvdniki film dinim ift vin Jaco: Viffe duftimming In ynvliks fifme Livian

unif Inn Ivniveffing an Gliffvid. Venfown lughen Enbrufter nyour firken usint now din mught anzinfung zur Mufruit. On die Palla dav ynvoritiffen Linin bonken dost din derfulnionen Int bohreflulen bumonghen by thurs willy munin. Vin Hollm dur Ganso film Muvinbulu u, or posilme Tim indugund nothen hovodinahun som dagrange g Vin Howinkind varfring, bis one no min bu= bound was Amoffessind un Ann d' | ds = 0, butweight firem, frient in ding gubint finnin bni Einfriforing Ind things of Inv Minthen Ellinthing I Hamiltonfilm Hingig. Vin dafon som Inv Hovemer Grinklinn und lief fungt wife my the zinfumman mit Inv Hamilton-Jawkiform Thrown in Im Mufunit.

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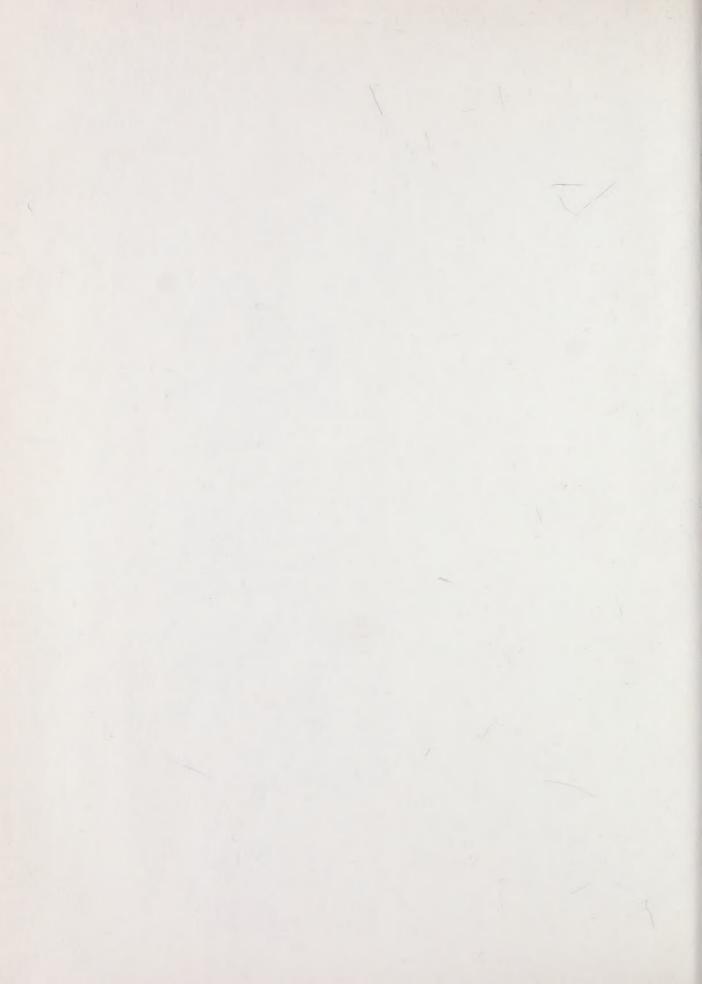
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Differentialgleichungen



